# MD6420A Data Transmission Analyzer Operation Manual

Vol. 1 (Operation)

## **Sixth Edition**

Read this manual before using the equipment. Keep this manual with the equipment.

# **ANRITSU CORPORATION**

Document No.: M-W0618AE-6.0

# Safety Symbols

To prevent the risk of personal injury or loss related to equipment malfunction, Anritsu Corporation uses the following safety symbols to indicate safety-related information. Insure that you clearly understand the meanings of the symbols BEFORE using the equipment. Some or all of the following five symbols may not be used on all Anritsu equipment. In addition, there may be other labels attached to products which are not shown in the diagrams in this manual.

# Symbols used in manual

DANGER

This indicates a very dangerous procedure that could result in serious injury or death if not performed properly.

**WARNING** This indicates a hazardous procedure that could result in serious injury or death if not performed properly.

CAUTION 1

This indicates a hazardous procedure or danger that could result in light-to-severe injury, or loss related to equipment malfunction, if proper precautions are not taken.

## Safety Symbols Used on Equipment and in Manual

The following safety symbols are used inside or on the equipment near operation locations to provide information and take the necessary precautions BEFORE using the equipment.



This indicates a prohibited operation. The prohibited operation is indicated symbolically in or near the barred circle.



This indicates an obligatory safety precaution. The obligatory operation is indicated symbolically in or near the circle.



This indicates warning or caution. The contents are indicated symbolically in or near the triangle.







These indicate that the marked part should be recycled.

#### MD6420A

**Data Transmission Analyzer** Operation Manual Vol.1 (Operation)

- 1 August 1990 (First Edition)
- 29 September 2005 (Sixth Edition)

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Printed in Japan

# WARNING





1. ALWAYS refer to the operation manual when working near locations at which the alert mark shown on the left is attached. If the operation, etc., is performed without heeding the advice in the operation manual, there is a risk of personal injury. In addition, the equipment performance may be reduced.

Moreover, this alert mark is sometimes used with other marks and descriptions indicating other dangers.

## 2. Measurement Categories

This instrument is designed for Measurement category I (CAT I). Don't use this instrument at the locations of measurement categories from CAT II to CAT IV.

In order to secure the safety of the user making measurements, IEC 61010 clarifies the range of use of instruments by classifying the location of measurement into measurement categories from I to IV.

The category outline is as follows:

Measurement category I (CAT I):

Secondary circuits of a device connected to an outlet via a power transformer etc.

Measurement category II (CAT II):

Primary circuits of a device with a power cord (portable tools, home appliance etc.) connected to an outlet.

Measurement category III (CAT III):

Primary circuits of a device (fixed equipment) to which power is directly supplied from the power distribution panel, and circuits from the distribution panel to outlets.

Measurement category IV (CAT IV):

All building service-line entrance circuits through the integrating wattmeter and primary circuit breaker (power distribution panel).

# WARNING





3. When supplying power to this equipment, connect the accessory 3pin power cord to a grounded outlet. If a grounded outlet is not available, before supplying power to the equipment, use a conversion adapter and ground the green wire, or connect the frame ground on the rear panel of the equipment to ground. If power is supplied without grounding the equipment, there is a risk of receiving a severe or fatal electric shock.

#### Repair



4. This equipment cannot be repaired by the operator. DO NOT attempt to remove the equipment covers or unit covers or to disassemble internal components. Only qualified service technicians with a knowledge of electrical fire and shock hazards should service this equipment. There are high-voltage parts in this equipment presenting a risk of severe injury or fatal electric shock to untrained personnel. In addition, there is a risk of damage to precision components.

#### Calibration



5. The performance-guarantee seal verifies the integrity of the equipment. To ensure the continued integrity of the equipment, only Anritsu service personnel, or service personnel of an Anritsu sales representative, should break this seal to repair or calibrate the equipment. If the performance-guarantee seal is broken by you or a third party, the performance of the equipment cannot be guaranteed.

#### **Falling Over**

- 6. This equipment should be used in the correct position. If the cabinet is turned on its side, etc., it will be unstable and may be damaged if it falls over as a result of receiving a slight mechanical shock. And also DO NOT use this equipment in the position where the power switch operation is difficult.
- 7. DO NOT short the battery terminals and never attempt to disassemble it or dispose of it in a fire. If the battery is damaged by any of these actions, the battery fluid may leak. This fluid is poisonous.

#### **Battery Fluid**

DO NOT touch it, ingest it, or get in your eyes. If it is accidentally ingested, spit it out immediately, rinse your mouth with water and seek medical help. If it enters your eyes accidentally, do not rub your eyes, irrigate them with clean running water and seek medical help. If the liquid gets on your skin or clothes, wash it off carefully and thoroughly.

# **CAUTION**



1. Before Replacing the fuses, ALWAYS remove the power cord from the poweroutlet and replace the blown fuses. ALWAYS use new fuses of the type and rating specified on the fuse marking on the rear panel of the cabinet.

## **Replacing Fuse**



T5A250V or T3.15A250V indicates time-lag fuse.

There is risk of receiving a fatal electric shock if the fuses are replaced with the power cord connected.

- 2. Keep the power supply and cooling fan free of dust.
  - Clean the power inlet regularly. If dust accumulates around the power pins, there is a risk of fire.
  - Keep the cooling fan clean so that the ventilation holes are not obstructed. If the ventilation is obstructed, the cabinet may overheat and catch fire.

#### **Check Terminal**

Cleaning



3. Never input a signal of more than the indicated value between the measured terminal and ground. Input of an excessive signal may damage the equipment.

# **CAUTION**



# **Replacing Memory Back-up Battery**

This equipment uses a Poly-carbomonofluoride lithium battery to backup the memory. This battery must be replaced by a service engineer when it has reached the end of its useful life; contact the Anritsu sales section or your nearest representative.

Note: The battery used in this equipment has a maximum useful life of 7 years. It should be replaced before this period has elapsed.

# **Equipment Certificate**

Anritsu Corporation certifies that this equipment was tested before shipment using calibrated measuring instruments with direct traceability to public testing organizations recognized by national research laboratories including the National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, and the National Institute of Information and Communications Technology, and was found to meet the published specifications.

# **Anritsu Warranty**

Anritsu Corporation will repair this equipment free-of-charge if a malfunction occurs within 1 year after shipment due to a manufacturing fault, provided that this warranty is rendered void under any or all of the following conditions.

- The fault is outside the scope of the warranty conditions described in the operation manual.
- The fault is due to mishandling, misuse, or unauthorized modification or repair of the equipment by the customer.
- The fault is due to severe usage clearly exceeding normal usage.
- The fault is due to improper or insufficient maintenance by the customer.
- The fault is due to natural disaster including fire, flooding, earthquake, etc.
- The fault is due to use of non-specified peripheral equipment, peripheral parts, consumables, etc.
- The fault is due to use of a non-specified power supply or in a non-specified installation location.

In addition, this warranty is valid only for the original equipment purchaser. It is not transferable if the equipment is resold.

Anritsu Corporation will not accept liability for equipment faults due to unforeseen and unusual circumstances, nor for faults due to mishandling by the customer.

# **Anritsu Corporation Contact**

In the event that this equipment malfunctions, contact an Anritsu Service and Sales office. Contact information can be found on the last page of the printed version of this manual, and is available in a separate file on the CD version.

# Notes On Export Management

This product and its manuals may require an Export License/Approval by the Government of the product's country of origin for re-export from your country.

Before re-exporting the product or manuals, please contact us to confirm whether they are export-controlled items or not.

When you dispose of export-controlled items, the products/manuals are needed to be broken/shredded so as not to be unlawfully used for military purpose.

# **Power Line Fuse Protection**

For safety, Anritsu products have either one or two fuses in the AC power lines as requested by the customer when ordering.

Single fuse: A fuse is inserted in one of the AC power lines.

Double fuse: A fuse is inserted in each of the AC power lines.

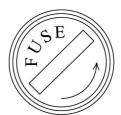
Example 1: An example of the single fuse is shown below:

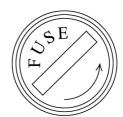
#### **Fuse Holder**



Example 2: An example of the double fuse is shown below:

#### **Fuse Holders**







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# SECTION 1 GENERAL

## 1.1 Operation Manual Composition

The MD6420A operation manual is divided into VOLUME 1 and VOLUME 2. VOLUME 1 contains the information necessary to operate and make measurements with the MD6420A.

VOLUME 2 explains the menus and remote control commands in detail. Refer to it as required. Both volumes are for the MD6420A main frame. For detailed information regarding the plug-in units, refer to the manual for each unit.

VOLUME 1 and VOLUME 2 consist of the following sections:

## **VOLUME 1 (OPERATION)**

SECTION 1 **GENERAL** SECTION2 **OPERATION** SECTION3 MEASUREMENT SECTION4 APPLICATION SECTION 5 REMOTE CONTROL PRINCIPLE OF OPERATION SECTION 6 SECTION7 SIMPLE OPERATION CHECKS SECTION8 STORAGE AND TRANSPORTATION APPENDIX A ABBREVIATIONS APPENDIX B TABLE OF DATA CODES

## **VOLUME 2 (REFERENCE)**

SECTION1 REMOTE CONTROL COMMANDS REFERENCE
SECTION2 RESPONSE DATA REFERENCE
SECTION3 MENU REFERENCE
APPENDIX A ABBREVIATIONS

#### 1.2 What is the MD6420A?

The MD6420A Data Transmission Analyzer is a measuring instrument for evaluation, maintenance, and construction of lines and terminal equipment. It can be used with a wide range of interfaces, from low-speed modems to high-speed digital lines, via different plug-in units.

#### (1) Measurement functions

- Error measurement
- DC voltage measurement
- Frequency measurement
- Line interval measurement
- Transmission delay measurement
- Pattern data transmission and word tracing
- Long-term collection and analysis of error measurement data (MD0633A Error Analyzer Unit)
- Distortion measurement (MD0630A Distortion Measure Unit)
- Analog level and frequency measurement (MD0627A Analog Unit)
- Digital level measurement (MD0630B CODEC Unit)
- Jitter generation/detection (MD0632A/B/C Jitter Unit)

#### (2) Features

- Can measure a variety of devices from low-speed modems to high-speed digital lines Can be configured to a variety of communications protocols via CCITT V, X, G, and I series plug-in units.
- Can perform measurements between signals from different interfaces
  When different interfaces are used for sending and receiving, measurements can be performed between these different interfaces. Up to five plug-in units can be installed.
- Simultaneous error measurement of various error parameters
  The error count (bit error, parity error, CRC error, and code error, etc.) error rate, block error
  count, block error rate, background error count, background bit error rate (BBER), US, AT,
  %AT, %US, SES, %SES, DM, %DM, ES %ES, EFS, %EFS, clock slip count, synchronization
  loss count, and alarm generation times (signal loss, AIS, etc.) can be measured simultaneously.
- Up to 28 different measurement items can be displayed on a single screen
- Data will not be lost if a power failure occurs during measurement
  If an AC power failure occurs during error measurements, all data obtained prior to the failure
  is recalled from memory and measurement is automatically continued when power is
  resupplied.
- Convenient one-touch recall of measurement settings
   The settings for a measurement can be stored in memory, then recalled with the push of a key, if subsequent measurements require the same settings.
   The BEFORE POWER-OFF function key allows one-touch recall of the screen used immediately before power-off.

- Storage and statistical analysis of error measurement data
  When the MD0633A Error Analyze Unit is used, the error measurement data can be saved.
  The results of stored data analyses can be displayed as a histogram.
- Optional selection of print items
   The measurement conditions and measured results can be printed on the built-in printer.
   During error measurement, print-out is automatically performed whenever an error/alarm occurs and at the end of measurement.
   The items to be printed can be selected.

# 1.3 Composition

# 1.3.1 Standard composition

The standard composition of the MD6420A Data Transmission Analyzer is shown in Table 1-1.

**Table 1-1 Standard Composition** 

Item	Model Number / Order Number	Name	Qty.	Remarks	
Instrument	MD6420A	Data Transmission Analyzer	1		
Accessories	J0017	Power cord	1		
	F0013	Fuse, 5 A	2	T5A250 V (only for 85 to 132 V ac)	
	F0012	Fuse, 3.15 A	2	T3.15A 250 V (only for 170 to 250 V ac)	
	Z0031A	Printer paper	2 rolls		
	B0301	Protective cover	1		
	W0618AE	Operation manual	1	Volumes 1 and 2	

# 1.3.2 Options

The options of the MD6420A Data Transmission Analyzer is shown in Table 1-2.

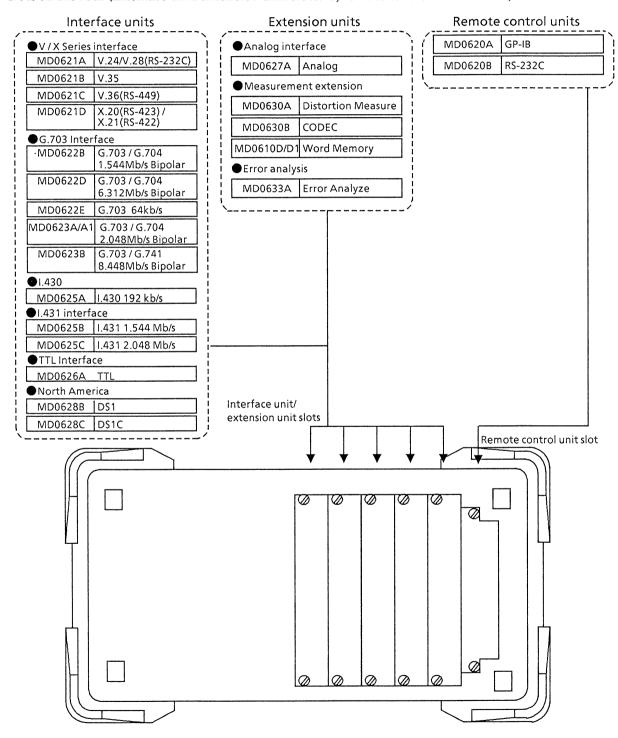
**Table 1-2 Options** 

Model Number	Name	Remarks		
MD6420A-01	Send-Pattern Sync. Signal Output	Video signal output becomes disabled.		
MD6420A-02	32 kByte memory size for word pattern	Word pattern length 2 to 32768 bytes.		
Z0174	Service kit for MD6420A			

## 1.4 Plug-In Units

## 1.4.1 Selection guide

Various terminals and lines can be measured with the MD6420A by inserting plug-in units into the slots on the rear (interface unit/extension unit slots: 5, remote control unit slots: 1).



The interface units and extension units can be combined as shown below.

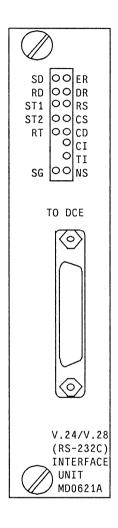
	Extension units								
	Model Number	er/MD0627 Analog	A MD0630. Distortion Measure		B MD0633 Error Analyze	A MD0610 /D1 Word Memory	MD0632 64 kb/s Jitter	MD0632 1.544 Mb Jitter	
	MD0621A V.24 / V.28 (RS-232C)	0	0		0	0			
	MD0621B V.35	0	0		0	0			
	MD0621C V.36 (RS-449)	0	0		0	0			
	MD0621D X.20 (RS-423) /X.21 (RS-422)	0	0		0	0			
	MD0622B G.703 / G.704 1.544Mb/s Bipolar	O *		0	0	0			
	MD0622D G.703 / G.704 6.312Mb/s Bipolar	O *			0	0			
nter- ace	MD0622E G.703 64kb/s	O *		0	0	0			
units	MD623A/A1 G.703 / G.704 2.048Mb/s Bipolar	0 *		0	0	0			
	MD0623B G.703 / G.741 8.448Mb/s Bipolar	O *			0	0			
	MD0625A I.430 192 kb/s	O *		0	0	0			
	MD0625B I.431 1.544 Mb/s		·	0	0	0		0	
	MD0625C/C1 I.431 2.048 Mb/s	O *		0	0	0			0
	MD0626A TTL	O *	0		0	0			
	MD0628B DS1	O *		0	0	0		0	
	MD0628C DS1C	O *			0	0			

<sup>\*:</sup> In these combination, no analog-digital mode measurements can be done on the ANALOG screen.

#### 1.4.2 Interface Units

V. 24/V. 28 (RS-232C)

MD0621A



Measurement object: Interfaces conforming to CCITT

V.24/V.28 (RS-232C modem, etc.)

Synchronization Start-stop, asynchronous, synchronous (ST1, ST2, RT)

Data bit rate • Start-stop, asynchronous, synchronous (ST1)

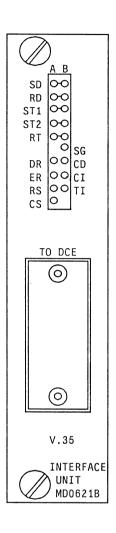
50 b/s to 20 kb/s (conforms to the MD6420A spec.)

• Synchronous (ST2, RT) 50 b/s to 20 kb/s

Measurement items (conforms to the MD6420A spec.):

Error (bit, parity), DC voltage

V. 35 MD0621B



Measurement object: Interfaces conforming to CCITTV.35

Synchronization : Synchronous (ST1, ST2, RT)

Data bit rate : ST1; 50 b/s to 8.192 Mb/s (conforms to the MD6420A spec.)

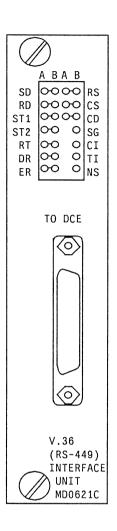
ST2; 50 b/s to 10 Mb/s RT; 50 b/s to 9 Mb/s

Measurement items (conforms to the MD6420A spec.):

Error (bit), DC voltage

# V. 36

MD0621C



Measurement object: Interfaces conforming to CCITT V.36

(RS-449, V.10/V.11 modems, etc.)

Synchronization : Synchronous (ST1, ST2, RT)

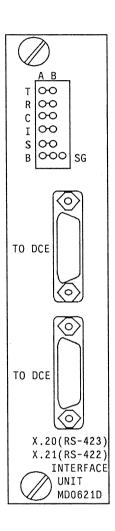
Data bit rate : ST1; 50 b/s to 8.192 Mb/s (conforms to the MD6420A spec.)

ST2; 50 b/s to 10 Mb/s RT; 50 b/s to 9 Mb/s

Measurement items (conforms to the MD6420A spec.):

Error (bit), DC voltage

X. 20/X. 21 MD0621D



Measurement object: Interfaces conforming to CCITT X.20/X.21

(RS-423 [V.10], RS-422[V.11] modems, etc.)

Synchronization : Start-stop, asynchronous, synchronous (ST1, ST2, RT)

Data bit rate : • Start-stop, asynchronous

50 b/s to 20 kb/s (conforms to the MD6420A spec.)

• Synchronous

ST1; 50b/s to 8.192 Mb/s (conforms to the MD6420A spec.)

S/ST2; 50b/s to 9 Mb/s

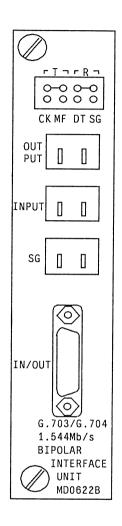
Measurement items (conforms to the MD6420A spec.) :

Error (bit, parity), DC voltage

G. 703/G. 704

1.544 Mb/s Bipolar

MD0622B



Measurement object : 1.544 Mb/s interfaces conforming to CCITT G.703/G.704

(DS1, ESF, D4 frame, etc.)

Transmission rate: : 1.544 Mb/s (clock: self oscillation or slave oscillation)

Code rule : AMI, B8ZS, B6ZS, HDB3

Input/output impedance :  $100\,\Omega$  balance

Frame : CCITT G.704/G.734, X.50, no frame

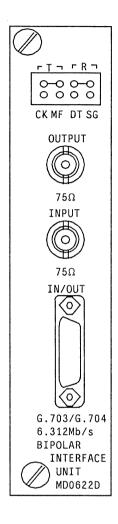
Data bit rate (kb/s) : 56, 64 × N (N: 1 to 24), 2.4, 4.8, 9.6, 48

Measurement items (conforms to the MD6420A spec.):

Error (bit, G.704 CRC-6 code, parity, frame mismatch)

G. 703/G. 704 6.312 Mb/s Bipolar

MD0622D



 $\label{eq:measurement} \mbox{Measurement object} \qquad : \quad 6.312 \ \mbox{Mb/s interfaces conforming to CCITT G.703/G.704}$ 

Transmission rate: : 6.312 Mb/s (clock: self oscillation or slave oscillation)

Code rule : AMI, B8ZS, B6ZS, HDB3

Input/output impedance :  $110 \Omega$  balance/75  $\Omega$  unbalance

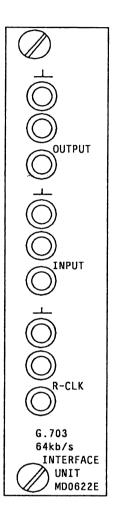
Frame : CCITT G.704, no frame Data bit rate (kb/s) :  $56,64 \times N$  (N: 1 to 98)

Measurement items (conforms to the MD6420A spec.):

Error (bit, G.704 CRC-5 code, frame mismatch)

# G. 703 64 kb/s

# MD0622E



Measurement object : 64 kb/s interfaces conforming to CCITT G.703

(codirectional, contradirectional, centralized clock)

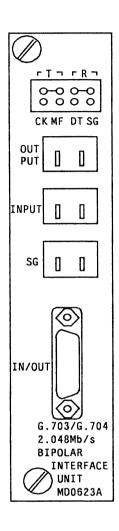
Transmission rate: : 64 kb/s (clock: self oscillation or slave oscillation)

Code rule : AMI

Measurement items (conforms to the MD6420A spec.):

Error (bit, code)

G. 703/G. 7042.048 Mb/s BipolarMD0623A/AI



Measurement object : 2.048 Mb/s interfaces conforming to CCITT G.703/G.704

Transmission rate: : 2.048 Mb/s (clock: self oscillation or slave oscillation)

Code rule : AMI, B8ZS, B6ZS, HDB3

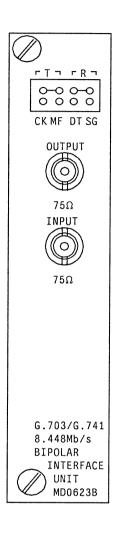
Frame : CCITT G.704, X.50, no frame

Data bit rate (kb/s) : -56, 64×N (N: 1 to 31), 2.4, 4.8, 9.6, 48

Measurement items (conforms to the MD6420A spec.):

Error (bit, G.704 CRC-4, code, frame mismatch)

G. 703/G. 7418.448 Mb/s BipolarMD0623B



Measurement object : 8.448 Mb/s interfaces conforming to CCITT G.703/G.741

synchronous system

Transmission rate : 8.448 Mb/s (clock: self oscillation or slave oscillation)

Code rule : AMI, B8ZS, B6ZS, HDB3

Input/output impedance :  $75 \Omega$  unbalance

Frame : CCITT G.741 synchronous system, X.50, no frame

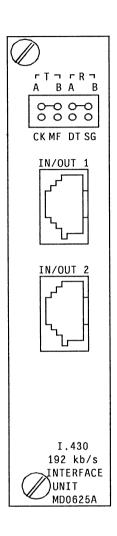
Data bit rate (kb/s) : 56, 64×N (N: 1 to 120)

Measurement items (conforms to the MD6420A spec.):

Error (bit, code, frame mismatch)

## 1.430 192 kb/s

#### MD0625A



Measurement object

: 192 kb/s interface conforming to CCITT I.430.

ISDN 2B+D interface and I 192 kb/s private line interface

Transmission rate:

: 192 kb/s (clock: self oscillation or slave oscillation)

Code rule

: 100% AMI

Frame

: Conforms to CCITT I.430, X.50 (Multiframe supported)

Measurement mode

: TE mode, NT mode and R monitor

Data bit rate

: 64 kb/s (B1, B2), 128 kb/s (2B), 144 kb/s (2B + D), 16kb/s (D) 56 kb/s, 8 kb/s, 16 kb/s, 32 kb/s, 2.4 kb/s, 4.8 kb/s, 9.6 kb/s

48 kb/s (X.50)

CODEC compression/expansion rules (MD0630B unnecessary):

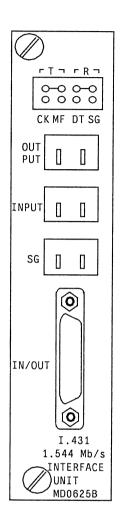
a-low, μ-low Outgoing/incoming-call procedure

CCITT 0.921/0.931 C NTT

1.431 1.544 Mb/s

Interface Unit

MD0625B



Measurement object : I.431 1.544 Mb/s layer 1 interface of ISDN primary hierarchy of

Japan and North America (I interface)

Transmission rate: : 1.544 Mb/s (clock: self oscillation or slave oscillation)

Code rule : AMI, B8ZS

Imput/output impedance :  $100 \Omega$  balanced, HIGH

Frame : CCITT I.431 24B, 23B + D, X.50, no frame

Data bit rate (kb/s) : 56,64×N (N: 1 to 24, selectable discontinuous multiframe), 8, 16,

32, 2.4, 4.8, 9.6, 48

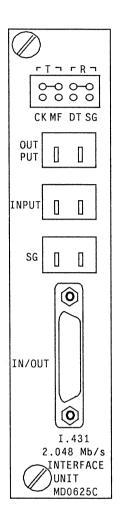
Measurement items (conforms to the MD6420A spec.):

Error (bit, code, CRC-6, frame mismatch, open one bit at 56 kb/s)

#### 1.431 2.048 Mb/s

Interface Unit

MD0625C/C1



Measurement object : I.431 2.048 Mb/s layer 1 interface of ISDN primary hierarchy of

CEPT system (I interface)

Transmission rate: : 2.048 Mb/s (clock: self oscillation or slave oscillation)

Code rule : AMI, HDB3

Imput/output impedance:  $120 \Omega$  balanced (MD0625C)/75  $\Omega$  unbalanced (MD0625C1), HIGH

Frame : CCITT I.431 31B, 30B + D, X.50, no frame

Data bit rate (kb/s) : 56, 64×N (N: 1 to 31, selectable discontinuous multiframe), 8, 16,

32, 1544, 2.4, 4.8, 9.6, 48

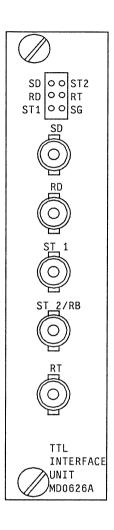
Measurement items (conforms to the MD6420A spec.):

Error (bit, code, CRC-4, frame mismatch, E bit, open one bit at 56

kb/s)

TTL

MD0626A



Measurement object : TTL Level input/output interface

Synchronization : Start-stop, asynchronous, synchronous (ST1, ST2, RT)

Data bit rate : • Start-stop, asynchronous

50 b/s to 20 kb/s (conforms to the MD6420A spec.)

• Synchronous

ST1; 50 b/s to 8.192 Mb/s (conforms to the MD6420A spec.)

ST2; 50 b/s to 10 Mb/s RT; 50 b/s to 9 Mb/s

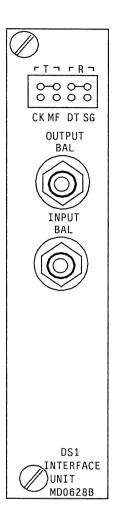
Measurement items (conforms to the MD6420A spec.):

Error (bit, parity)

DS1

Interface Unit

MD0628B



Measurement object : DS1 (T1) interface of North America

Transmission rate: : 1.544 Mb/s (clock: self oscillation or slave oscillation)

Code rule : AMI, H8ZS

Imput/output impedance:  $100 \Omega$  balanced, HIGH

Imput/output connector : Weco-310

Frame : ESF, SF (D4), Ft, no frame

Data bit rate (kb/s) :  $56,64 \times N \text{ (N: 1 to 24)}$ 

Measurement items (conforms to the MD6420A spec.):

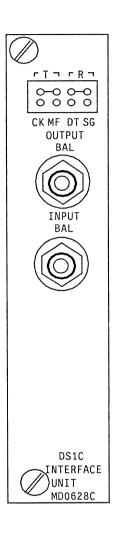
Error (bit code, CRC-6, frame mismatch, open one bit at 56 kb/s), alarm/signaling generation and monitoring, AIS, Yellow Alarm,

signaling bit (A to D)

#### DS1C

Interface Unit

MD0628C



Measurement object : DS1C interface of North America

Transmission rate: : 3.152 Mb/s (clock: self oscillation or slave oscillation)

Code rule : AMI, H8ZS

Imput/output impedance :  $100 \Omega$  balanced, HIGH

Imput/output connector : Weco-310

Frame : DS1C, no frame
Data bit rate (Mb/s) : 1.544, 3.088

Measurement items (conforms to the MD6420A spec.):

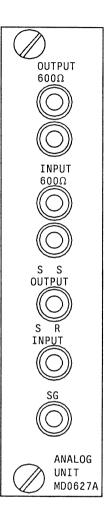
Error (bit, code, frame, multiframe)

Stuff monitoring and control: C bit monitoring, ON/OFF

#### 1.4.3 Extension Units

Analog

MD0627A



When this unit is used with the interface units, sending/receiving and level measurement of 600  $\Omega$ analog interfaces can be performed.

Sending  $\begin{array}{lll} Frequency & : & 50\,Hz\ to\ 10\,kHz\ in\ 5\,Hz\ steps \\ Output\ level: & -40\ to\ 0\ dBm\ in\ 0.1\ dB\ steps \end{array}$ 

Receiving Frequency :  $50\,\mathrm{Hz}$  to  $10\,\mathrm{kHz}$ 

Input level : -60 to +10 dBm

# Distortion Measure MD0630A



When this unit is used with MD0621A/B/C/D, MD0626A interface units, the bias distortion, single-point distortion and start-stop distortion can be measured.

Single-point distortion ( $\leq$  64 kb/s)

Measurement range : -49 to +49% (resolution: 1%)

Bias distortion ( $\leq 64 \text{ kb/s}$ )

Measurement pattern: 1:1, 4:1, 1:4

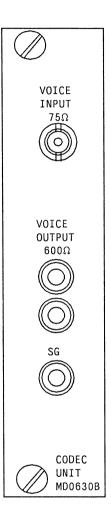
Measurement range : -400 to +400% (resolution: 1%)

Start-stop distortion (≤ 19.2 kb/s)

Measurement range : -49 to +49% (resolution: 1%)

#### CODEC

MD0630B



When this unit is used with the MD0622B/E or MD0633A/A1 interface units, the 64 kb/s PCM signal digital level can be measured and signal coding/decoding can be performed for a specified time slot.

Transmission rate : 64 kb/s to 2.048 Mb/s

CODEC rule :  $\mu$ -low, A-low (conforms to CCITT G.711)

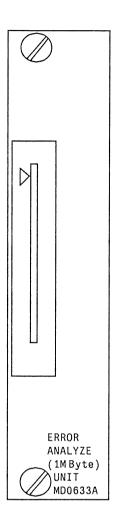
Code to specified time slot : Sine-wave (100 Hz to 3.9 kHz, -40 to +3 dBm), voice,

external analog input

Decode from specified time slot: Voice monitor, external analog output

# Error Analyze

#### MD0633A



The measured error data and the alarm generation status can be stored in a built-in memory (backed up by battery). These results can be displayed as hitograms.

Data may be collected : As a specified time interval

According to the conditions for the error data When a measurement period is completed

Depending on the alarm conditions (FSL, SGL, PSL, etc.)

Method of display analysis: Histogram

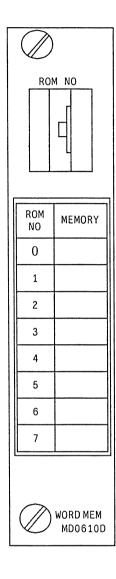
Histogram + alarm

Trace

Distribution of errors rates relative to time intervals Distribution of errors relative to time of occurrence

Threshold distribution (The above items can also be printed out)

Word Memory MD0610D/D1

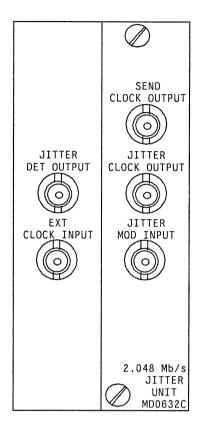


	,
ROM NO	MEMORY
0	
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
7	

The MD0610D provides the word pattern ROM and EEPROM for pattern generation. It can accommodate up to eight 8 k byte ROMs and EEPROMs.

However, the MD0610D1 can accommodate 32 k  $\times$  8 bit ROMs and EEPROMs.

64 kb/s, 1.544 Mb/s, 2.048 Mb/s Jitter Unit MD0632A/B/C



The MD0632A/B/C are used in combination with the interface units (64 kb/s, 1.544 Mb/s, 2.048 Mb/s) to generate and analyze jitters (CCITT 0.171).

Model		MD0632A	MD0632B	MD0632C
Data bit rate		64 kb/s	1.544 Mb/s	2.048 Mb/s
Jitter	Modulation frequency	2 Hz to 20 kHz	2 Hz to 50 kHz	2 Hz to 100 kHz
generation	Modulation amplitude	0.1 to 5.0 UIp-p	0.1 to 10.0 UIp-p	0.1 to 10.0 UIp-p
Jitter	Amplitude measurement	0 to 5.1 UIp-p	0 to 10.2 UIp-p	0 to 10.2 UIp-p
detection	Hit count threshold setting	0.1 to 2.5 UIp-p	0.1 to 5.0 UIp-p	0.1 to 5.0 UIp-p

Modulation mode : Sine wave, external

Auto sweep : Frequency, amplitude (four arbitrary points can be programmed)

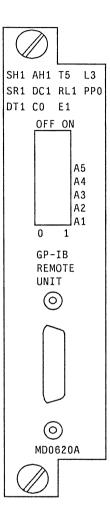
Measurement items : Jitter amplitude, jitter gain, hit count, hit second count, maximum

jitter amplitude

#### 1.4.4 Remote Control Units

GP-IB

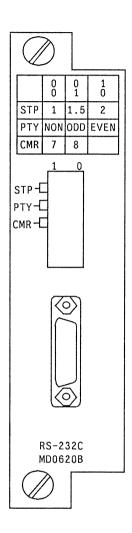
MD0620A

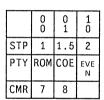


GP-IB interface unit conforming to IEEE 488.2

When this unit is inserted into the main frame and a controller (Packet V or other personal computer) is connected to it, the MD6420A can be controlled remotely. In addition, when the conversion connector (sold separately) is used, the IEC-IB specified by IEC-625 can be interfaced.

RS-232C MD0620B





Serial Interface unit conforming to EIA RS-232C

When a controller (Packet V or other personal computer) is connected to this interface, the MD6420A can be remotely controlled.

Transmission rate : 1200 b/s

Synchronization mode : Start-stop synchronization

Data bit length : 7,8 bits

Parity : None, odd, even

Stop bit length : 1, 1.5, 2 bits

Transmission procedure: None

# 1.4.5 Unit combination example

The MD6420A can be combined with many plug-in units to perform a variety of measurement.

Table 1-2 Unit Combination Example

Measurement items	Unit combination
Modem	MD0621A/B/C/D, MD0627A, MD0630A
TDM (U.S.A.)	MD0621A/B/C/D, MD0622B, MD0622E
CEPT TDM	MD0621A/B/C/D, MD0623A/A1, MD0622E
Digital wireless communications	MD0626A
0-1MUX, 1-2MUX (Japan)	MD0622E, MD0622B, MD0622D
PCM 64 kb/s voice monitor call	MD0622B/MD0623A/A1, MD0630B

# 1.5 Options, Optional Accessories, and Peripheral Devices (Sold Separately)

The optional accessories and Peripheral Devices are shown in Table 1-3.

Table 1-3 Optional Accessories and Peripheral Devices

Model Number/ Order Number	Name	Remarks
B0291B	Carrying case	With casters
B0251F	Shoulder bag	
B0302	Rack mount kit	
B0253	Unit housing case	Accommodates 10 units
A0006	Headset	
B0254A	Blank panel	For interface unit
B0254B	Blank panel	For remote control unit
J0386	Probe for external input	BNC-P·IC clip
J0135	Balanced cord, 2m	I-214APS M-1PS
J0126B	Balanced cord, 2m	M-3912 M-3912
J0050B	Balanced cord, 2m	M-214S Shielded cord M-214S
J0127B	Coaxial cable, 1m	BNC-P RG-58A/U BNC-P
J0106	Coaxial cable, 2m	3CV-P2 M-1P
UA455A	Video protter	With connection cord
Z0047	Printer paper	For UA455A, 5 rolls/set

The options of the MD6420A are shown in Table 1-4.

**Table 1-4 Options** 

Model Number	Name	Remarks
MD6420A-01	Send-Pattern Sync. Signal Output	Video signal output becomes disabled.
MD6420A-02	32 kByte memory size for word pattern	Word pattern length 2 to 32768 bytes.
Z0174	Service kit for MD6420A	

#### 1.6 Specifications

#### 1.6.1 Operating conditions

• Operating temperature range 0 to 40°C • Operating humidity range 20% to 90%

Note: Make sure that there is no condensation on the

EL display.

• Storage temperature range -25 to 70°C • Storage humidity range 20% to 90%

#### 1.6.2 Send clock signal

(1) Internal clock (synchronous-ST1, asynchronous-ASYNC, start/stop-ST/SP)

Bit rate

- 50 b/s to 20 kb/s in 5 b/s steps
- 20 kb/s to 400 kb/s in 100 b/s steps
- 512 kb/s, 576 kb/s, 672 kb/s, 768 kb/s, 1024 kb/s, 1152 kb/s, 1344 kb/s, 1536 kb/s, 1920 kb/s, 2048 kb/s, 4096 kb/s, and 8192 kb/s

Note: For ASYNC and ST/SP, bit rate is 50 b/s to 20 kb/s in 5 b/s steps

Accuracy

- Self oscillation  $\pm 5 \, \mathrm{ppm}$
- Slave oscillation Subject to 8 kb/s, 64 k + 8 kb/s external input, or receive data. Slave oscillation range is  $\pm 100$

ppm or more

(2) External clock (synchronous-ST2, RT, S, or external oscillator)

Bit rate

• 50 b/s to 10 Mb/s

Note: Sending clock rate depends on interface unit.

#### 1.6.3 Receive clock signal

(1) Internal clock (asynchronous-ASYNC, start/stop-ST/SP)

Bit rate

• 50, 75, 100, 110, 150, 200, 256, 300, 400, 500, 512, 600, 768, 800, 1000, 1200, 1600, 1800, 2000, 2400, 2560, 3000, 3600, 4800, 7200, 9600, 14400, and 19200 b/s

Accuracy

• Within ±20 ppm

(2) External clock (synchronous-RT, S)

Bit rate

• 50 b/s to 9 Mb/s

#### 1.6.4 Send pattern

(1) Fixed pattern

- A, Z, 1:1, 3:1, 7:1, 1:7
- Programmable pattern Repetition of 8-bit pattern, 0000 0000 to 1111 1111

Note: For ST/SP: 5 to 8 bits depending on data length

For 2.048M bipolar Spare Bit: 5 bits

- (2) Pseudorandom pattern
- 2<sup>n</sup>-1 bits repetition (n: 6, 7, 9, 11, 15, 19, 20, 23) CCITT positive/negative logic (normal/inverted) CCITT reverse.

Zero suppression pattern (maximum number of consecutive zeros: 14 or 7)

(3) Word pattern

- User pattern 8 bits× word length (2 to 8192)\* START, ST address of the send pattern can be set (Manually input or read from MD0610D Word Memory Unit)
  - \* Option 02: 2 to 32768
- FOX pattern EBCDIC (8 bits), ASCII (7 bits), EBCD (6 bits) Baudot (5 bits)
- Trace pattern
   Traced pattern can be sent after being copied in an internal memory for transmission

#### 1.6.5 Error insertion

(1) Kinds of errors

- Bit
- Bit + code (depends on interface unit)

**Note:** When CRC or parity bits are used, errors are inserted after the CRC or parity bits are added.

(2) Insertion method

- Channel errors (inserted in send pattern data part)
   One bit error is inserted whenever key is pressed or once every one-second period.
- Cyclic error (inserted throughout send signal) Error rate:  $2.5 \times 10^{-1}$  to  $1.7 \times 10^{-7}$  (N×10<sup>-n</sup>: N=1.0, 1.1, 1.3, 1.5, 1.7, 2.0, 2.5, 3.0, 4.0, 5.0, 6.0, 7.0, 8.0, 9.0)

#### 1.6.6 Start/stop synchronization (V.24/V.28, X.20/X.21, TTL unit)

• Start/stop bit length Start bit: 1 bit

Stop bit: 1, 1.5, 2 bits

• Data length 5, 6, 7, 8 bits

• Parity none, odd

even

**Note:** The number of 1s in a data byte, including the parity bit, is made an odd (odd parity) or even (even parity).

#### 1.6.7 Error measurement

(1) Detection errors

- Any error from among bit error, code error, parity error, CRC error, and frame mismatch error can be selected for measurement.
   (The selectable error depends on the interface unit.)
- (2) Error measurement items
- Error count, error rate
- Block error count, block error rate
- BBE (Background Bit Error)
- BBER (Background Bit Error Ratio)

(3) Error performance

- US (Unavailable Seconds), %US
- AT (Available Time), %AT
- SES (Severely Errored Seconds), %SES
- DM (Degraded Minutes), %DM
- ES (Errored Seconds), %ES
- EFS (Errored Free Seconds), %EFS

	leasurement elapsed time	<ul> <li>Pattern sync loss count</li> <li>Clock slip count</li> <li>Clock slip generation time (second)</li> <li>AC power failure time (second)</li> <li>Pattern sync loss time (second)</li> <li>AIS generation time (second)</li> <li>Frame sync loss time (second)</li> <li>X.50 frame sync loss time (second)</li> <li>Input signal loss time (second) (Measurement items differ depending on the interface unit.)</li> <li>Elapsed time from start of measurement 0 to 999 hrs 59 mins 59 s</li> </ul>
	leasurement elapsed time	<ul> <li>Clock slip generation time (second)</li> <li>AC power failure time (second)</li> <li>Pattern sync loss time (second)</li> <li>AIS generation time (second)</li> <li>Frame sync loss time (second)</li> <li>X.50 frame sync loss time (second)</li> <li>Input signal loss time (second) (Measurement items differ depending on the interface unit.)</li> <li>Elapsed time from start of measurement 0 to 999 hrs 59 mins 59 s</li> </ul>
	leasurement elapsed time	<ul> <li>AC power failure time (second)</li> <li>Pattern sync loss time (second)</li> <li>AIS generation time (second)</li> <li>Frame sync loss time (second)</li> <li>X.50 frame sync loss time (second)</li> <li>Input signal loss time (second) (Measurement items differ depending on the interface unit.)</li> <li>Elapsed time from start of measurement 0 to 999 hrs 59 mins 59 s</li> </ul>
	leasurement elapsed time	<ul> <li>Pattern sync loss time (second)</li> <li>AIS generation time (second)</li> <li>Frame sync loss time (second)</li> <li>X.50 frame sync loss time (second)</li> <li>Input signal loss time (second) (Measurement items differ depending on the interface unit.)</li> <li>Elapsed time from start of measurement 0 to 999 hrs 59 mins 59 s</li> </ul>
	leasurement elapsed time	<ul> <li>AIS generation time (second)</li> <li>Frame sync loss time (second)</li> <li>X.50 frame sync loss time (second)</li> <li>Input signal loss time (second) (Measurement items differ depending on the interface unit.)</li> <li>Elapsed time from start of measurement 0 to 999 hrs 59 mins 59 s</li> </ul>
	leasurement elapsed time	<ul> <li>Frame sync loss time (second)</li> <li>X.50 frame sync loss time (second)</li> <li>Input signal loss time (second) (Measurement items differ depending on the interface unit.)</li> <li>Elapsed time from start of measurement 0 to 999 hrs 59 mins 59 s</li> </ul>
	leasurement elapsed time	<ul> <li>X.50 frame sync loss time (second)</li> <li>Input signal loss time (second) (Measurement items differ depending on the interface unit.)</li> <li>Elapsed time from start of measurement 0 to 999 hrs 59 mins 59 s</li> </ul>
	leasurement elapsed time	<ul> <li>Input signal loss time (second)         (Measurement items differ depending on the interface unit.)</li> <li>Elapsed time from start of measurement 0 to 999 hrs 59 mins 59 s</li> </ul>
	leasurement elapsed time	<ul> <li>(Measurement items differ depending on the interface unit.)</li> <li>Elapsed time from start of measurement 0 to 999 hrs 59 mins 59 s</li> </ul>
	leasurement elapsed time	0 to 999 hrs 59 mins 59 s
<b>(6)</b> Da		0 to 999 hrs 59 mins 59 s
(6) Da		
(6) Da		<ul> <li>Cyclic measurement elapsed time</li> <li>0 to 999 hrs 59 mins 59 s</li> </ul>
	ata Block length	
		• $2^n$ bits $(n=5 \text{ to } 16)$
		• 10 <sup>m</sup> bits (m=1 to 6)
(7) M	leasurement time	
		<ul> <li>Single measurement</li> <li>10<sup>n</sup> bits (n = 2 to 9), 2500 bits</li> <li>1s to 999 hrs 59 mins 59 s</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Repetitive measurement</li> <li>1s to 999 hrs 59 mins 59 s</li> </ul>
		• Manual (max. 1 year)
<b>(8)</b> B	it error measurement pattern	
		<ul> <li>Fixed pattern, pseudorandom pattern</li> </ul>

- (9) Pattern sync loss detection conditions
- Pseudorandom pattern
   Detection of m or more errored bits with an n-bit interval is defined as sync loss.
- m/n can be set as follows:
  10/100, 20/100, 25/100, 100/300, 100/1000,
  200/1000, 250/1000, 1000/3000, 1000/10000,
  2000/10000, 2500/10000, 10000/30000,
  10000/100000, 20000/100000, 25000/100000,
  100000/300000, AUTO (See paragraph 6.1.5.)

#### 1.6.8 Pattern trace

- (1) Number of trace bytes
- (2) Trace start conditions
- (-) ITaco star t containing
- (3) Trace stop conditions

- Max. 32 k bytes
- 1 byte sync code trigger 0000 0000 to 1111 1111 When sync code is received for 2 or more consecutive bytes, trace starts from 2nd byte.
- Manual triggering
- Manual
  - Detection of stop code
     Trace is stopped when the specified code is detected.
     0000 0000 to 1111 1111 can be specified.
     Any bit can be specified as "Don't care."
  - Detection of stop NOT code
     Trace is stopped when any code other than the specified code is detected.
     0000 0000 to 1111 1111 can be specified.
     Any bit can be specified as "Don't care."
  - Signal lines ON/OFF
     Trace is stopped when the level of a signal from the interface unit changes.
  - Number of trace bytes
     Trace is stopped when 10 to 32764 bytes have been received.
  - External signal ON/OFF
    Trace is stopped when the rising edge or falling edge of an external input signal (TTL).

- (4) Number of delay trace bytes after trace stop trigger is detected.
  - 10 to 8000 bytes
- (5) Display of traced data
- Displayed along with trace stop time in HEX, JIS8, ASCII, EBCDIC or EBCDIK, EBCD, baudot.

#### Notes:

- 1. JIS8 and EBCDIK can be selected for display only when the internal DIP switch is set appropriately.
- 2. When the number of traced bytes (not including the number of delayed bytes) is  $\leq 10$ , the trace data is not displayed.

- (6) Trace data bit shifting
- Trace data may be shifted and redisplayed. Number of bits to be shifted: +4, +3, +2, 0, -1, -2, -3
- (7) Trace-data reverse display
- Trace data LSB/MSB is reversed and displayed.
- (8) Trace-data inverse display
- Trace data 1, 0 is inverted and displayed.

#### 1.6.9 DC voltage measurement

Measurement range • -30 to +30 V

•  $\pm 5\%$  of max value of each range  $\pm 1$  digit Accuracy

Range • Autoranging from 1. to 3. below

1. 0.01 to 1.99 V

2. 2.0 to 19.9 V 3. 20.0 to 30.0 V

Measurement interval • Approx. 1 measurement/s

Display digits • 3 digits

Note: Can be measured with MD0621A/B/C/D

#### 1.6.10 Frequency measurement and counting

Measurement signal

- LINE from each interface
- External input signal (TTL, rising edge counted)

Measurement range

• DC to 10 MHz

Accuracy

• ±5 ppm 1 count

Display range

Significant digits: Decimal, 7 digits
 0 to 10000.00 kHz (100 ms gate time)
 0 to 1000000 Hz (1s gate time)
 0 to 1000000 (10s gate time)
 0 to 1000000 (MANUAL)

1.6.11 Time measurement

Measurement items

- Time between signal level transitions
   The measurement start and stop conditions can be set. The measurement signal can be selected from among the internal line and external signals.
   The ON → OFF (1 → 0, High → Low) or OFF → ON (0 → 1, Low → High) edge can be defined as the transition point.
- Transmission delay time

Measurement range

• 0 to 10 s in 10  $\mu$ s steps, displayed as a decimal 7 digit number

Accuracy

• ±5 ppm 1 count

#### 1.6.12 Mounting signal lines

• The state of each signal line and alarm signal is indicated by the monitor LEDs. Receive data is displayed in 8-bit units.

1, ON: Signal line ... Green LED lights
Alarm ....... Red LED lights

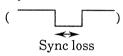
0, OFF: LED goes off

#### 1.6.13 Output signals

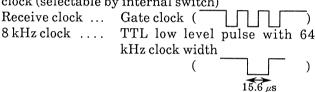
- (1) Error output signal (ERROR OUTPUT)
- Outputs TTL level error pulse (Half with of receive clock signal, negative logic)

( \_\_\_\_)

- (2) Pattern sync loss signal (SYNC LOSS OUTPUT)
  - Outputs TTL level pattern sync loss signal (Sync loss is indicated by TTL low)



- (3) Clock signal (8k/R-CLK CLOCK OUTPUT)
  - Outputs TTL level receive gate clock or 8 kHz send clock (selectable by internal switch)



- (4) Receive data output signal (RECEIVE DATA OUTPUT)
  - Outputs TTL level receive burst data signal.



- (5) 64k + 8k clock signal (64k + 8k CLOCK OUTPUT)
  - Outputs 64 kb/s clock signal with 8 kb/s violation.



Clock speed

• 64 kb/s with 8 kb/s violation

Code

• AMI, RZ

Impedance

• 120  $\Omega$  (balanced)

Level

• 1.0Vo-p ±10%

- (6) Video output signal (VIDEO OUTPUT)
- Outputs display image as (composite video signal)

Vertical

•  $16.666 \text{ ms } \pm 100 \text{ ppm}$ 

Horizontal

•  $63.61 \ \mu s \pm 100 \ ppm$ 

Level

• 1 V<sub>p-p</sub> ±10%

#### 1.6.14 Input signals

- (1) External clock input signal (EXT1 8k/S-CLK)
  - External clock input. 50 Hz to 10 MHz
     TTL or 0 dBm ±1 dBm sine wave
  - 8 kHz TTL signal used for synchronizing oscillations between the master and slave.
- (2) 64k + 8k clock input signal (EXT2 64k + 8k)
  - 64 k + 8 k clock signal used for synchronizing oscillations between the master and slave.

Clock speed

• 64 kb/s with 8 kb/s violation

Code

• AMI, RZ

Impedance

• 110  $\Omega$  (balanced)

Input level

• 0.6 to 1.1 V<sub>0-p</sub>

- (3) External pulse input signal (EXTERNAL INPUT)
  - TTL level external trigger for frequency measurement, time measurement, and word trace.

#### 1.6.15 Printed output

(1) Printing error measurements

Printing at start of measurement

 Prints the measurement conditions at the start of measurement. Prints the time of which error count is started.

Interval printing

 When the print interval and items to be printed are specified, the specified items are printed during measurement.

Printing interval

1 s, 10 s, 30 s, 1 min, 2 mins, 5 mins, 10 mins, undefined

Printable items

Error count, block error, and alarm information (alarm information for each unit ... input loss, pattern sync loss, etc.)

Print contents

For errors, the generation time and count are printed.

For alarms, the generation time and generated alarm are printed.

At alarm recovery, the time and type of alarm are printed.

At end of interval • For repeat measurements, the specified items, measurement interval start time and end time are printed at the end of each interval. During measurement When the PRINT OUT function key is pressed during measurements, the cumulative measured result from the start of measurement to the time the key was pressed is printed. At end of measurement At the end of measurement, the specified item, end time and elapsed measurement time are printed. While measurement stopped • If the PRINT OUT function key is pressed while measurement is stopped, the most recent measured results are printed. Printing control function When error/alarm data is printed out at 10 consecutive intervals, interval print output is not executed even if error/alarm printing conditions are generated at succeeding intervals. If the print conditions are not generated at 10 consecutive intervals, printing recovers. (2) Printing at other measurements Information of each screen and measured results can be printed manually. 1.6.16 Saving measurement conditions • Ten measurement conditions can be saved into and recalled from the battery backed-up memory via the front panel keys. 1.6.17 **Built-in timer** • Year, month, day, hour, minute, second (backed-up by battery) 1.6.18 Display

# 1.6.19 Audio speaker alarm

- Alarm beeps when error is detected.
- Voice monitored (MD0627A or MD0630B is required)
- Audio volume can be adjusted with volume control.

• EL (Electroluminescent) display, 320×240 dots

#### 1.6.20 Voice transmission

• Voice input to the headset is sent. (MD0627 A or MD0630B is required)

#### 1.6.21 Power requirements

Voltage • 85 to 132 V/170 to 250 V ac (internally switchable)

Frequency • 47.5 to 63 Hz

Power consumption 
• ≤ 180 VA (including 6 plug-in units)

### 1.6.22 Dimensions and weight

Dimensions • 177H×319W×450D mm

Weight  $\bullet \leq 10.5 \text{ kg (not including plug-in units)}$ 

# SECTION 2 OPERATION

#### 2.1 Precautions before Use

The MD6420A Data Transmission analyzer is inspected thoroughly before shipment. When it is received, first inspect the box for damage and unpack the instrument. After unpacking, inspect the outside of the instrument and verify the number and type of accessories.

If the instrument has been damaged during shipment, contact Anritsu or your nearest representative.

#### • Operating environment

This instrument operates normally at ambient temperatures of 0° to 40°C. However, do not use it:

- 1. Where vibrations are severe
- 2. Where the humidity is high
- 3. Where it is dusty
- 4. Where it will be in direct sunlight.

To ensure that the instrument operates normally for a long time, it should be used at room temperature in addition to the above conditions.

# **WARNING**

This instrument operates on the voltage range indicated on the rear panel (85 to 132 Vac or 170 to 250 Vac, 47.5 to 63 Hz). Always check that the power line voltage is within the indicated voltage range before connecting the instrument to the power line. Also check that the instrument POWER switch is set to OFF before connecting the power cord. Always ground the frame ground terminal ( $\frac{1}{2}$ ).

#### 2.2 Assembly and Connection

#### (1) Protective cover installation and removal

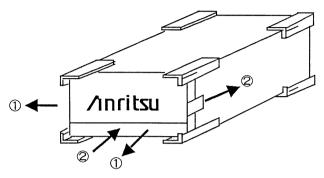


Fig. 2-1 Protective Cover Installation and Removal

- Remove the protective cover by pulling out the plastic tabs on the sides of the protective cover in the horizontal direction.
- Install the protective cover by pushing on the protective cover until the plastic tabs latch with a click.

#### (2) Power cord connection

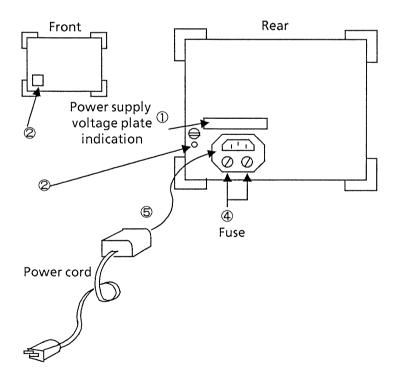


Fig.2-2 Power Cord Connection

Step	Procedure	
1	Check that the ac line voltage is within the MD6420A ac input voltage, indicated on the rear panel.	
2	Ground the rear panel $\stackrel{\perp}{=}$ terminal.	
3	Varity that the front-panel POWER switch is OFF.	
4	Check that fuses of the specified type and capacity are installed.	
	85 to 132 V $\rightarrow$ 5 A (T5A 250V) 170 to 250 V $\rightarrow$ 3.15 A (T3.15A 250V)	
5	Connect the power cord to the ac inlet on the rear panel.	

# WARNING



Ground the rear panel  $\stackrel{\bot}{=}$  terminal.

# **CAUTION**



Check that fuses of the specified type and capacity are installed.

# 2.3 Inserting and Removing Unit

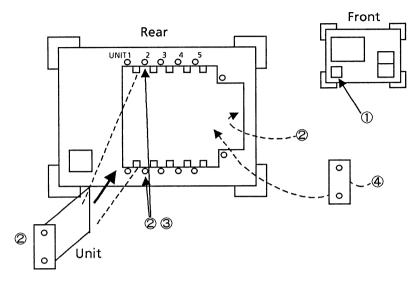


Fig.2-3 Inserting and Removing Plug in Units

Step	Procedure		
1	Turn the front-panel POWER switch OFF.  Slots UNIT1 to UNIT5 are used for interface and extension units; the right most slot is used for a remote control unit (MD0620A or MD0620B).		
2	When inserting a unit, align the edge of the PC board of the unit with the top bottom guide rails and push the unit in until it is firmly seated, then tighter screws on the top and bottom. A unit that is inserted improperly will ope incorrectly.		
3	When removing a unit, loosen the screws at the top and bottom, then pull it out.		
4	Cover empty slots with a blank panel against dust and other accidents. (Even is without a blank panel, the MD6420A operates normally.)		

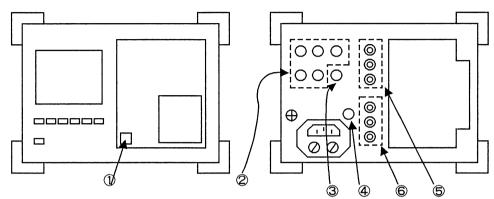
# **CAUTION**



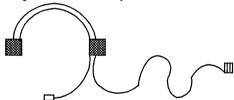
- 1. Check the front-panel POWER switch OFF.
- 2. A unit that is inserted improperly will not operate correctly.
- 3. Cover the empty slots with a blank panel.

#### 2.4 Cables and Peripheral Devices Connection

The following cables and peripheral devices can be connected to the MD6420A Data Transmission Analyzer.



① Headset [Optional accessory: A0006]



② Coaxial cable [Optional accessory: J0127B]



③ Probe for external input [Optional accessory: J0386]



4 Video plotter [Peripheral device: UA455A]



⑤ Balanced cord (I-214APS ~ M-1PS) [Optional accessory: J0135]



© Balanced cord (M-3912 ~ M-3912) [Optional accessory: J0126B]

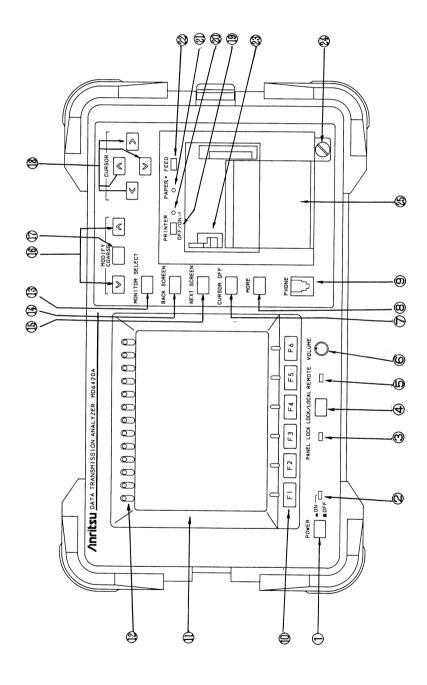


Fig.2-4 Cables and Peripherals Connection

Note: The cable connecting position is as shown above. Confirm the cable connecting position.

# 2.5 Explanation of Front Panel

The MD6420A front-panel layout and controls are described below.



2 - 6

Table 2-1 Explanation of Controls (Front Panel)

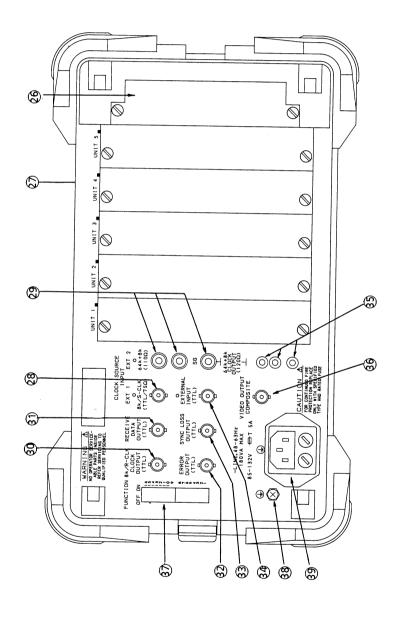
No.	Label	Name	Explanation
1	POWER	Power switch	AC power ON/OFF switch
2	(POWER) ON	Power ON LED	Lit when AC power is ON
3	PANEL LOCK	Panel lock LED	Lit when panel keys are locked
4	LOCK/LOCAL	Panel lock/local key	Key that locks panel keys and switches from remote to local mode of operation
5	REMOTE	Remote LED	Lit when MD6420A is controlled remotely by GP-IB or RS-232C
6	VOLUME	Speaker/buzzer volume	Speaker and buzzer volume control knob
7	CURSOR OFF	Cursor off key	Turns off cursor displayed on EL screen
8	MORE	More key	Displays next menu on EL screen
9	PHONE	Headset connector	Connector for talk test headset
10	F1~F6	Function keys (F keys)	Keys for setting a variety of parameters, as indicated by the labels on the EL screen
1		EL screen	EL screen upon which settings are performed and measured results are displayed
(1)		Monitor LEDs	Indicate control line, alarm signal, and data transmission states The control line and data status is displayed in green and the alarm signal status is displayed in red.
(13)	MONITOR SELECT	Monitor LED switching key	Sets item to be displayed on monitor LEDs
4	BACK SCREEN	Back screen key	Returns to screen whose rank is one back in the menu hierarchy.
(15)	NEXT SCREEN	Next screen key	Calls screen rank is one forward in the menu hierarchy
(6)	MODIFY ☑ ▲	Data modify keys (up/down)	Increment/decrement value of selected item as indicated by cursor
17	MODIFY COARSE	Data modify key (coarse)	The data is incremented or decremented in coarse steps by pressing this key simultaneously with the MODIFY $\square$ or $\triangle$ key.

Table 2-1 Explanation of Controls (Front Panel) (Cont'd)

No.	Label	Name	Explanation
(18)	CURSOR ( )	Cursor keys (left, right, up, down)	Move cursor on EL display
19	PRINTER OFF/ON	Printer ON/OFF key	Turns printer on and off
20	PRINTER ON	Printer ON LED	Lit when printer is on
4	PAPER	Out-of-paper LED	Lit when no paper is in printer
22	FEED	Feed key	Feeds printer paper
<b>(3)</b>		Head-up lever	Raises printer head. Used when changing paper
<b>29</b>		Printer lock screw	Printer lock screw Used when changing paper
25		Built-in printer	Prints measured results, etc.

### 2.6 Explanation of Rear Panel

The MD6420A rear-panel layout and controls are described below.



2 - 9

Table 2-2 Explanation of Controls (Rear Panel)

No.	Label	Name	Explanation
26		Remote control unit slot	Slot for GP-IB or RS-232C remote control unit
7	UNIT1 – UNIT5	Unit slots	Slots for interface and extension plug-in units
<b>(38)</b>	EXT1 8k /S – CLK (TTL / 75Ω)	EXT1 clock input connector	·Input connector for 8 kHz (TTL) signal when CLOCK is set to INT and INT FREQ SOURCE is set to EXT1 8k on the INTERFACE screen ·Input connector for external clock (TTL or 75 Ω) signal when CLOCK is set to EXT at INTERFACE screen
29	EXT2 $64k + 8k(110\Omega)$	EXT2 clock input connector	Connector for 64k + 8k signal when CLOCK is set to INT and INT FREQ SOURCE is set to EXT2 64k + 8k on the INTERFACE screen
30	8k/R-CLK CLOCK OUTPUT (TTL)	8kHz clock output connector	Output connector for 8 kHz clock signal syncronized to the receive gate clock or the internal clock for transmitting
3)	RECEIVE DATA OUTPUT(TTL)	Receive data output connector	Receive data output connector
32	ERROR OUTPUT (TTL)	Error output connector	Connector for outputting half clock width error signal when an error is detected
<b>3</b> 3	SYNC LOSS OUTPUT (TTL)	SYNC LOSS output connector	Output connector for SYNC LOSS signal. Signal is TTL low when pattern sync loss occurs.
<b>3</b>	EXTERNAL INPUT (TTL)	EXT input connector	Signal input connector when EXT is selected at VOLT/FREQUENCY, DELAY TIME or WORD TRACE screens
<b>§</b> 3	64k+8k CLOCK OUTPUT(120Ω)	64 k + 8 k clock output connector	64 k + 8 k clock signal output connector
<b>6</b>	VIDEO OUTPUT COMPOSITE	Video output connector	Video signal (NTSC) output connector
97	FUNCTION	Function setting DIP switches	DIP switches used to set measurement conditions, etc.
88	<u></u>	Frame ground	Frame ground terminal
39		AC inlet	AC inlet with fuse holders

#### 2.7 The EL Display Screen

An example of an EL display screen is explained below.

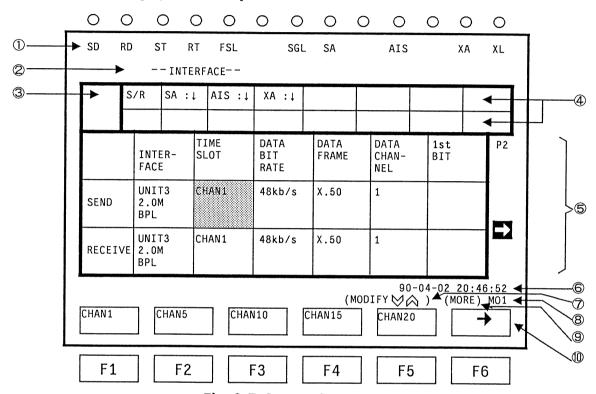


Fig. 2-7 Screen Structure

Table 2-3 Explanation of Screen

No.	Name	Explanation
1	Name of signal being monitored by adjacent LED.  Displays signal line and alarm signal names and connecting to each monitor LED.	
2	Screen title Displays name of screen	
3	Status display	Displays status of the MD6420A
4	Signal and alarm settings	Displays the current signal and alarm settings. The cursor can be moved to this area to change the settings.
(5)	Individual display areas	Individual displays for each screen
6	Current time display	Displays current time
7	Data modify message	Displays a message that indicates settings can be modified via the MODIFY $\boxed{\mathbb{W}}$ , $\boxed{\mathbb{A}}$ key

Table 2-3 Explanation of Screen (Cont'd)

No.	Name	Explanation
8	Menu page number	Displays page No. of function key menu switched to when MORE key is pressed
9	More message	Displays message that shows menu can be switched by MORE key.
10	Function key label menu	Displays setting items corresponding to function keys

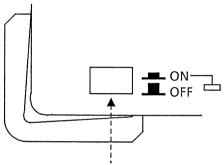
# 2.8 Power-on and Setting the Time

The MD6420A has an internal clock. The date and time can be added to the data, as required.

The time is extremely important in data transmission line maintenance and other work. Therefore, always verify that the time is correct. The internal clock operates even when the power switch is off. The time is set when the power is turned on for the first time. Thereafter, resetting is unnecessary.

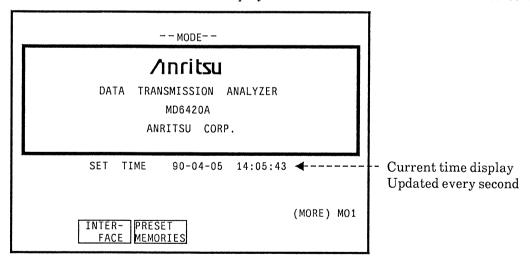
Step Procedure

1 After checking that the front-panel POWER switch is set to OFF, connect the power cord to the power outlet.



Verify that the POWER switch is set to OFF.

Turn on the power by pressing the POWER switch.
The MODE screen shown below is displayed. Check the MD6420A time on this screen.



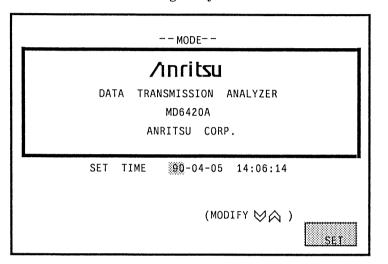
90 - 04 - 05 14 : 05 : 43 Year Month Day Hour Minute Second (Last 2 digits of the Gregorian calender year)

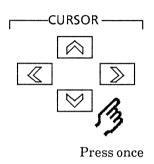
If the date and time are incorrect, they can be reset on this screen.

Step Procedure

Setting the time

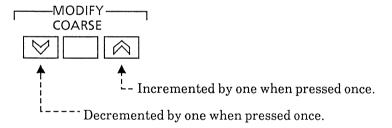
3 Press the CURSOR right key ≥ once.



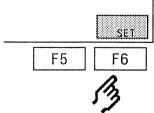


Year digits are reverse displayed (cursor)

4 Set the year using the MODIFY keys.



5 If the day, hour, minute, and second are correct, press [F6].



To set the day, hour, minute, and second, move the cursor to the pertinent position, and press the CURSOR keys in the same sequence as step 3 then set the value with the MODIFY keys. After setting all desired values, press the F6 key.

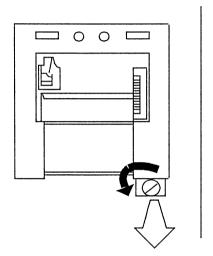
6 Press [CURSOR OFF].
The MODE screen from step2 is redisplayed.

## 2.9 Loading Printer Paper

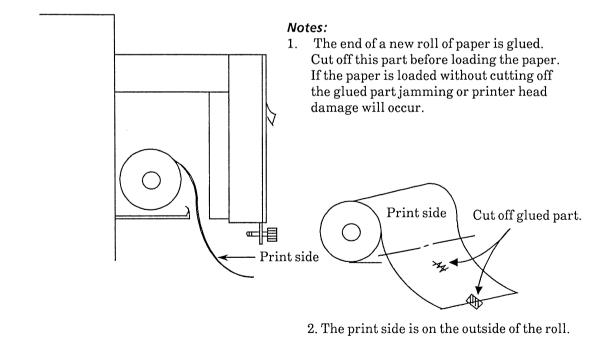
• Only load the printer paper while the power is on.

Step	Procedure

1 Turn the printer lock screw counterclockwise to loosen it. Pull out the printer.

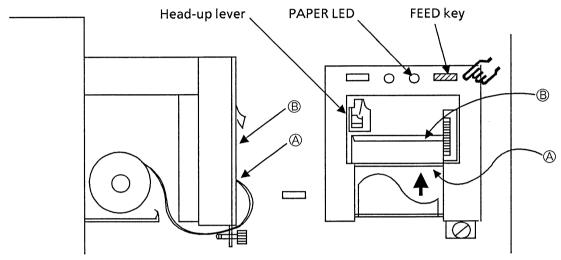


2 Load the printer paper (roll paper) as shown below.

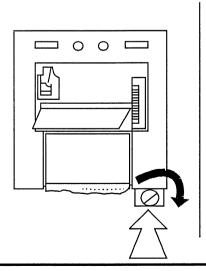


Step Procedure

Lower the head-up lever and insert the paper through paper insertion slot A as shown in the figure below. The paper can be inserted about 5 cm.



- Press [FEED] until the paper appears at (a) as shown in the figure above. At this time, verify that the PAPER LED is not lit. If the PAPER LED is lit, the paper is not loaded correctly. Reload the paper.
- 5 Press [PRINTER OFF/ON] several times. The printer ON LED should go on and off each time the printer is turned on and off.
  - If the ON LED remains off, verify that
  - (a) the head-up lever is lowered
  - (b) the PAPER LED is not lit.
- After loading the paper correctly, push the printer into the main frame and lock it by turning the printer lock screw clockwise.

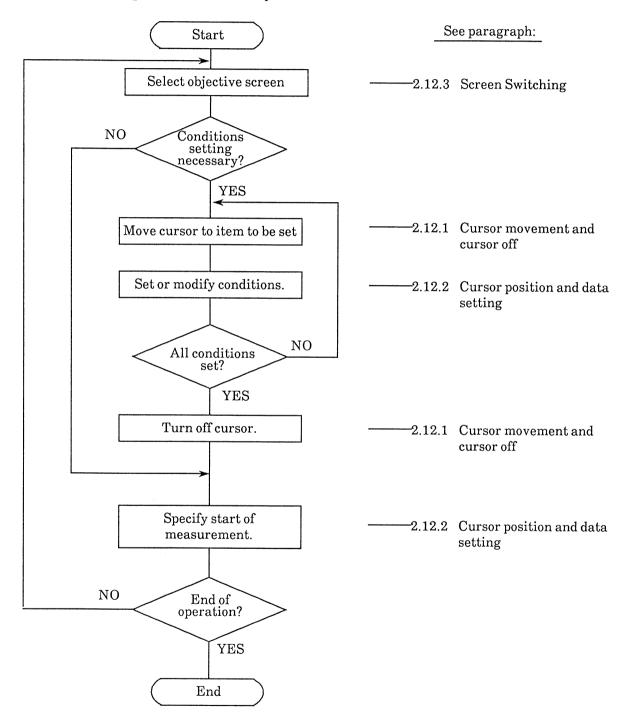


### Notes:

- 1. The print side is on the outside of the roll. Check the print side.
- 2. When the PAPER LED is lit, print out is stopped.

# 2.10 Overview of Screen Operations

The MD6420A front panel measurement operations are shown below.



### 2.11 Screen Hierarchy

The operator sets the measurement conditions and performs measurements via the menu displayed on the EL screens and the CURSOR keys, function (F) keys, and MODIFY keys.

The hierarchy of screens is shown in Fig. 2-8.

### • Rank 1

MODE screen --- This screen is displayed when the MD6420A power is turned on.

### • Rank 2

PRESET MEMORIES screen --- This screen displays a table of the contents previously stored in memory via the SAVE function.

TABLE OF UNITS screen --- This screen lists the units inserted in the unit slots and remote control unit slot.

INTERFACE screen --- This screen is used to view and modify the current interface settings.

### • Rank 3

Basic measurement function screens

ERROR screen
VOLT/FREQUENCY screen
DELAY TIME screen
WORD TRACE screen

These screens are used to set the conditions for each measurement and view the measured results.

Extended function screens --- These are the screens for the extended functions added by inserting extension units. The extended function screen depends on the inserted extension unit.

### • Rank 4

Auxiliary screens when rank-3 screen overflows

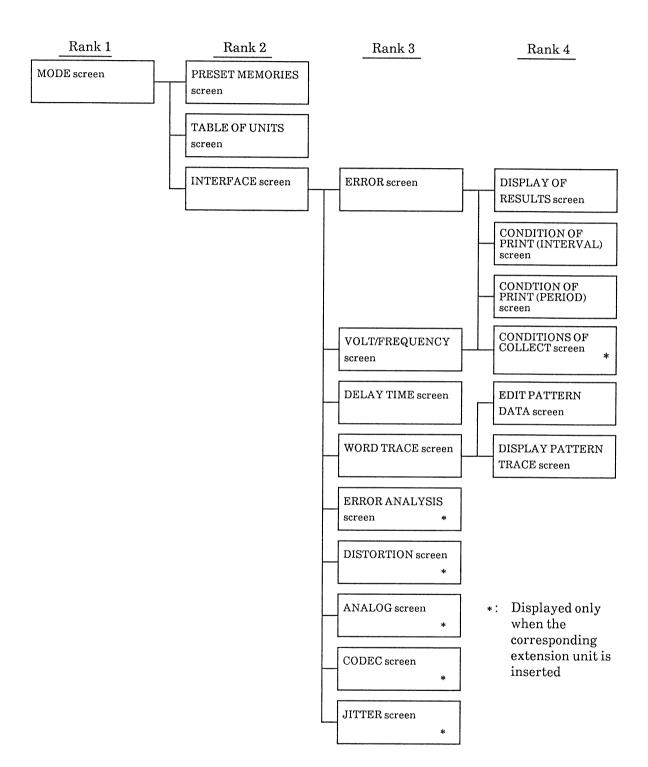


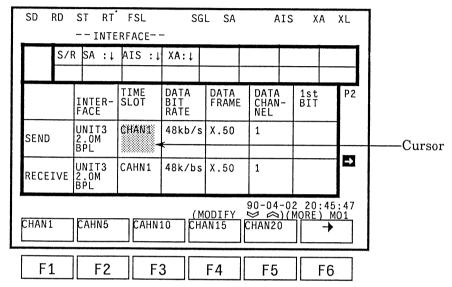
Fig.2-8 Screen Hierarchy

### 2.12 Basic Screen Operation

## 2.12.1 Cursor movement and cursor off

### • Definition of a cursor:

The reverse-displayed portion of the EL display used to select or modify a setting.



The value of any item selected with the cursor can be set and modified with the function and MODIFY keys.

### • Cursor movement

The cursor can be moved with the CURSOR keys (left, right, up, down). Settable items are generally arranged from left to right and top to bottom. The cursor is moved to the next settable item, when the CURSOR right key is pressed.

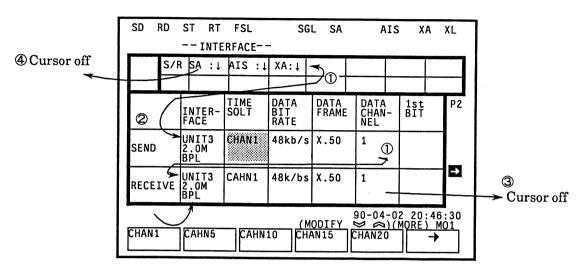
The cursor can be moved up, down, left, and right by pressing the appropriate CURSOR key.

#### • Cursor off

Switching to a screen of lower rank or starting measurement can only be performed at a screen at which the cursor is not displayed. When the cursor is displayed, it is turned off by pressing the CURSOR OFF key.

### • Cursor call

If a CURSOR key  $\square$ ,  $\square$ , or  $\square$  is pressed while the cursor is turned OFF, the cursor moves according the following cursor movement rules.



### Cursor movement rules

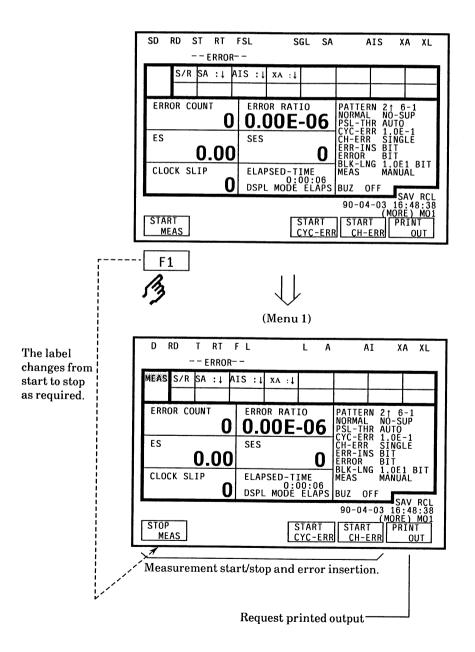
- ① If the CURSOR left © or right key is pressed when the cursor is at the beginning or end of a line, the cursor is moved to the end of the preceding line or the beginning of the next line, respectively.
- ② When the CURSOR up ♠ or down ♥ key is pressed when the cursor is at the top or bottom of a line, the cursor wraps around to the bottom or top line, respectively.
- ③ If the CURSOR right key D is pressed when the cursor is in the bottom-right corner, the cursor is turned off.
- ④ If the CURSOR left key <a> is pressed when the cursor is at the top-left corner, the cursor is turned off.</a>
- ⑤ If the CURSOR left key ☑ is pressed when the cursor is not displayed, the cursor appears in the bottom-righ corner.
- ⑥ If the CURSOR right key 
  is pressed when the cursor is not displayed, the cursor appears in the first settable display item on the top row.

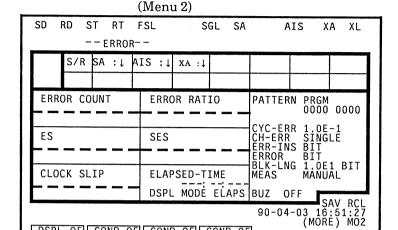
## 2.12.2 Cursor position and data setting

- When the cursor is not displayed When the cursor is not displayed, the following operations can be performed at each screen via the function keys.
  - · Start/stop measurement, etc.
  - · Switch to screen of lower rank
  - · Request printed output
  - · Select signal line and alarm signal

Sample ERROR screens are shown below.

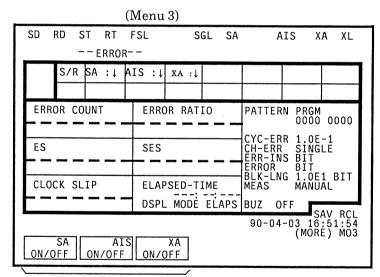
In this example, three menus can be viewed via the MORE key.





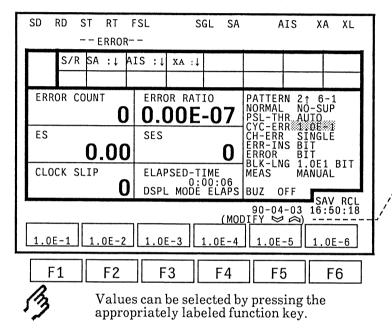
Select screen of lower rank

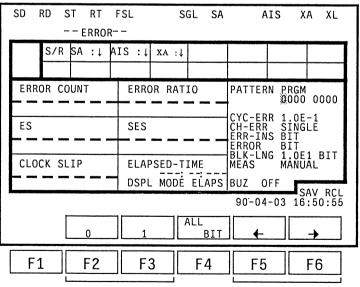
DSPL OF COND.OF COND.OF COND.OF RESULTS PRINT 1 PRINT P COLLECT



Turn signal line and alarm signal ON/OFF

- When the cursor is displayed
   When the cursor is displayed, the selected item can be set or modified according to the following three operations:
  - · Select values via the function keys
  - · Incrementing/decrement set value via the MODIFY keys.
  - · Set all bit values to 0/1 via a function key





Sets the bit designated by the cursor to 0 or 1. After setting, the cursor moves 1 bit to the right. If F4 (ALL BIT) and F2 or F3 are pressed simultaneously, all bits are set to 0 or 1.

Moves the cursor to the left and right 1 bit at a time.

MODIFY -COARSE

When the data modify message "(MODIFY M A)", is displayed, the set value can be

incremented/decremented with the

are pressed simultaneously, the set value is incremented/decremented

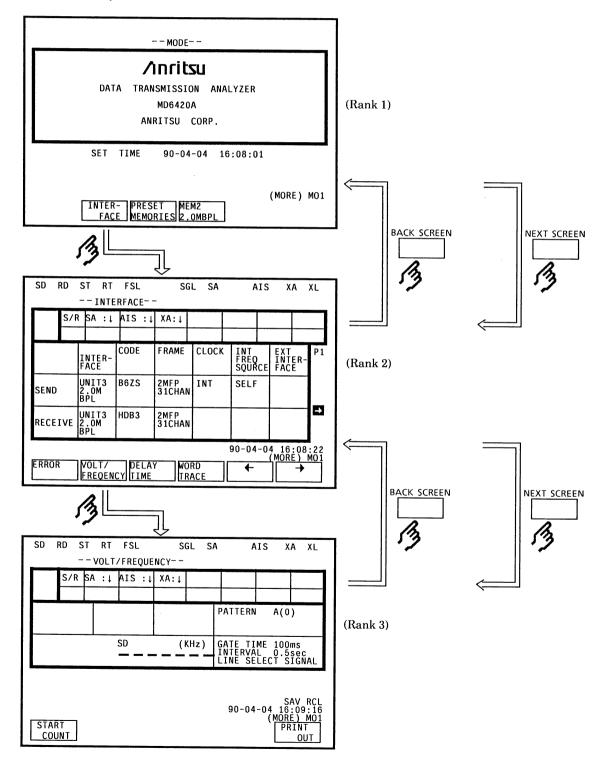
MODIFY keys. When [COARSE] and  $[\triangle]$  or  $[\underline{\mathbb{V}}]$ 

in coarse steps.

### 2.12.3 Screen selection

To switch to a screen of lower rank, press a function key on the cursor-off screen.

To switch to the screen of next higher rank, press the BACK SCREEN key. After the BACK SCREEN has been recalled, the previous lower ranking screen can be displayed by pressing the NEXT SCREEN key.



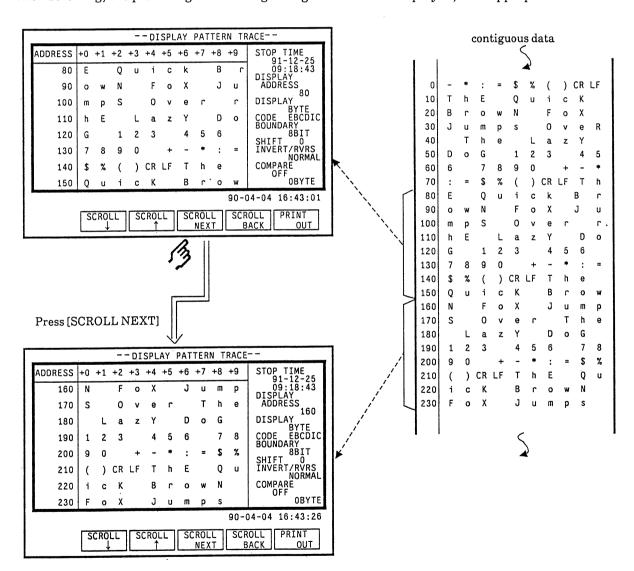
### 2.12.4 Scrolling display

The following screens can be scrolled vertically and horizontally:

- · INTERFACE screen
- · DISPLAY PATTERN TRACE screen
- · ERROR ANALYSIS (HISTOGRAM) screen
- · ERROR ANALYSIS (HISTOGRAM + ALARM) screen

Scrolling is performed by pressing the appropriately labeled function keys.

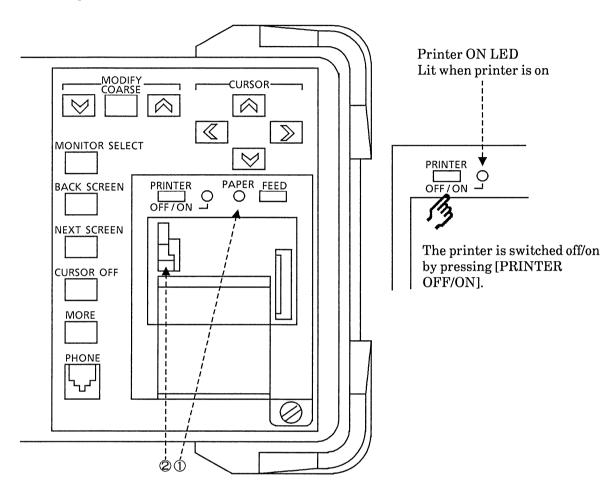
When scrolling, the preceding or following contiguous data are displayed, as is appropriate...



For example, when the F3 (SCROLL \(^1\)) key is pressed, display data are scrolled from higher (ADDRESS 80-150) to lower (ADDRESS 70-140) address locations.

### 2.13 Printer ON/OFF

The measured results, setting conditions, etc. of any screen can be printed out on the built-in printer when the printer is turned on.



- If the printer function cannot be turned on, check the following:
  - ① Is the out-of-paper LED (PAPER LED) Lit?

If it is lit, there is no paper or the paper is not loaded properly. Load the paper properly.

② Is the head-up lever lowered?

When it is up, the printing head is raised. If it is up, press [PRINTER OFF/ON] again after lowering the lever.

**Notes:** If either of the following cases is occurred, printer does not operate:

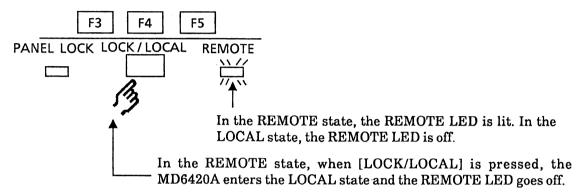
- 1. The out-of-paper LED (PAPER LED) is lit.
- 2. The head-up lever is lowered.

### 2.14 Remote/Local and Panel Lock Operations

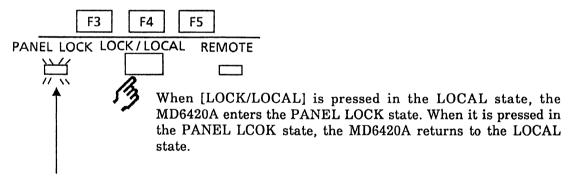
When the power is turned on, the MD6420A is normally operated manually from the front panel.

This state is called the LOCAL state.

When a remote control unit is inserted, and connected to a controller (Packet V, IBM PC), via GP-IB or RS-232C, the MD6420A can be controlled by the controller. This state is called the REMOTE state.



To prevent measurement from being stopped by erroneous operations the front-panel can be disabled. This is called the PANEL LOCK state. Panel operation can be locked by pressing the LOCK/LOCAL key from the LOCAL state. When this key is pressed in the PANEL LOCK state, the MD6420A returns to the LOCAL state.



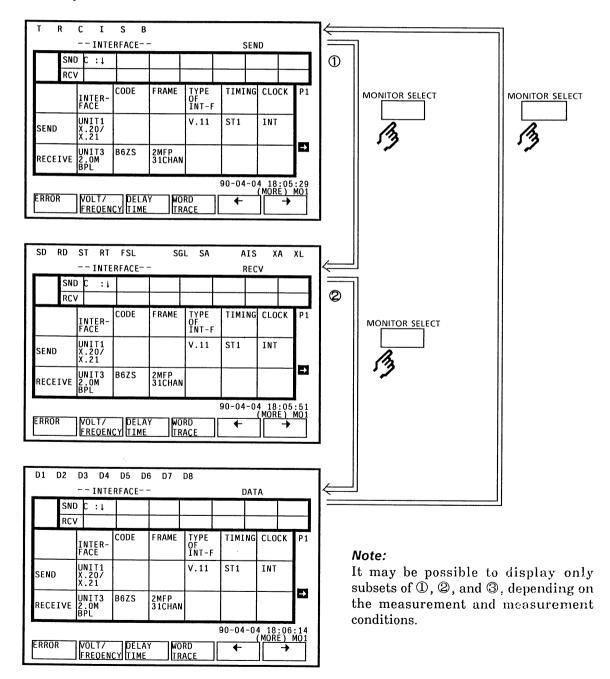
While the front PANEL is locked, the PANEL LOCK LED is lit.

# 2.15 Switching Monitor LED Display

The signal line and alarm signal, and data status can be monitored via the 13 monitor LEDs above the EL screen. The contents displayed by these LEDs are:

- ① Sending side signal line and alarm signal (SEND)
- ② Receiving side signal line and alarm signal (RECV)
- ③ Receive data (DATA)

The names of the signals and alarms being monitored are displayed at the top of the EL display. These can be selected in order 1 (SEND) -> 2 (RECV) -> 3 (DATA) -> 1 --- via the MONITOR SELECT key.

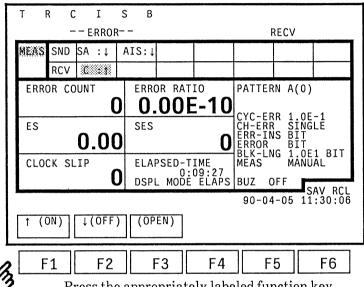


# 2.16 Setting Signal Line and Alarm Signal

The DUT interface signal line and send alarm signal can be set or reset via the INTERFACE screen and each measurement screen.

(1) Moving cursor to the signal line and alarm signal to be set

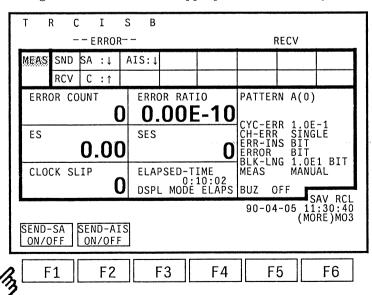
Move the cursor to the signal line or alarm signal to be set via the CURSOR keys. Set or modify the line or signal by pressing the function keys.



Press the appropriately labeled function key.

(2) Turning the signal line or alarm signal ON/OFF at cursor-off screen

The function key for turning signal line or alarm signal ON/OFF is displayed after the first page of each cursor off screen. Press the MORE key to display additional page of menus. Turn the signal line or alarm signal ON/OFF with the appropriate function key.



### Note:

When the current setting state is OPEN or THROUGH ("x" is displayed), no label is displayed for that signal line and alarm signal. After setting the signal line and alarm signal ON or OFF as described in (1), perform step (2).

# SECTION 3 MEASUREMENT

## 3.1 Measurement Preparations

Before beginning measurement, perform the following measurement preparations and checks.

- (1) Verify that the MD6420A power is off.
- (2) Insert the interface unit corresponding to the DUT into one of the slots on the rear of the MD6420A. (See paragraph 2.3.)
- (3) Connect the DUT to the interface unit connector on the rear of the MD6420A with the connecting cable. (For a detailed description, refer to the operation manual of the appropriate interface unit.)
- (4) When receiving a slave clock for the send signal output from the DUT, connect the slave clock source of the DUT to the slave clock input connector on the rear panel of the MD6420A via a connecting cable. (See paragraph 3.2.)
- (5) When receiving the send signal clock source directly from outside, connect the external clock source to the clock input connector on the rear panel of the MD6420A via a connecting cable. (See paragraph 3.2.)
- (6) Verify the settings of the MD6420A rear-panel FUNCTION switches are appropriate for that measurement. (See paragraph 3.3.)
- (7) Turn on the MD6420A power. After the MODE screen is displayed, check the time. If the time is incorrect, set it. (See paragraph 2.8.)

# 3.2 Connecting Devices to MD6420A Rear-Panel Connectors

There are input and output connectors for each measurement on the rear panel of the MD6420A.

Connect these connectors as follows:

- When the clock source is set to INT or EXT1 8k on the interface menu, connect the 8 kb/s clock source to the EXT1 connector ① with a coaxial cable.
- When the clock source is set to INT or EXT2 64k + 8k on the interface menu, connect the 64k + 8kb/s clock source to the EXT2 connector ② with a balanced cord.
- When the clock source is set to EXT on the interface menu, connect the clock source to the EXT1 connector ① with a coaxial cable.
- When the trigger signal is set to [EXT] or [EXTERNAL] on the frequency, interval, and word trace measurement menus, connect the external signal line to the EXTERNAL INPUT connector ③ with a coaxial cable.
- When the receive clock or send 8 kb/s clock is to be output, connect the 8k/R-CLK CLOCK OUTPUT connector 4 to the external device with a coaxial cable
- When the received data are to be output, connect the RECEIVE DATA OUTPUT connector

  to the external device with a coaxial cable
- (7) When the error detection signal for an error measurement is to be output, connect the ERROR OUTPUT connector 6 to the external device with a coaxial cable. The error detection signal is output during error measurements.
- (8) When the pattern sync loss signal is to be output, connect the sync LOSS OUTPUT connector to the external device with a coaxial cable.

  The pattern sync loss signal is output during error measurements.
- (9) When the 64k + 8 kbs clock signal is to be output, connect the 64k + 8k CLOCK OUTPUT connector ® to the external device with a balanced cord.
- (10) When the NTSC video signal (contents of EL display screen) is to be output, connect the VIDEO OUTPUT COMPOSITE connector (9) to the external device (video plotter, etc.) with a coaxial cable.

If connected to an ordinary television monitor, the display will overflow the top and left sides of the screen by few lines and columns, respectively.

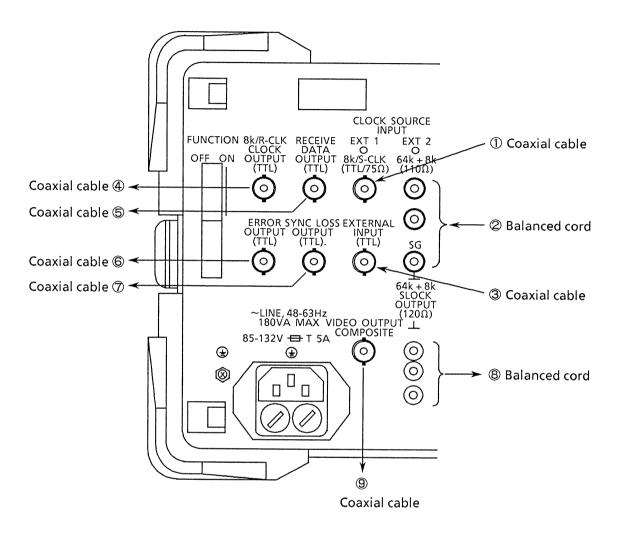


Fig. 3-1 Rear-Panel Connectors

### 3.3 Setting the Rear-Panel FUNCTION Switches

The error measurement parameters are specified by setting the FUNCTION switches (1 to 16) on the rear panel.

Although these switches can be set and modified, when the MD6420A power is on, they will not become active settings until the power is turned off and then on again.

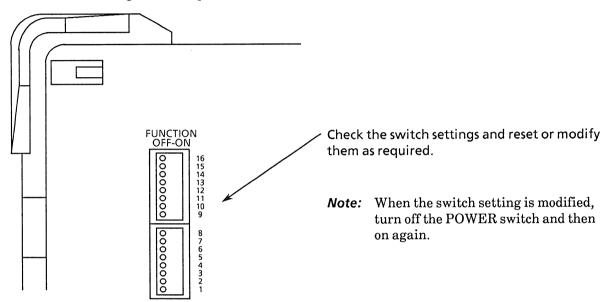


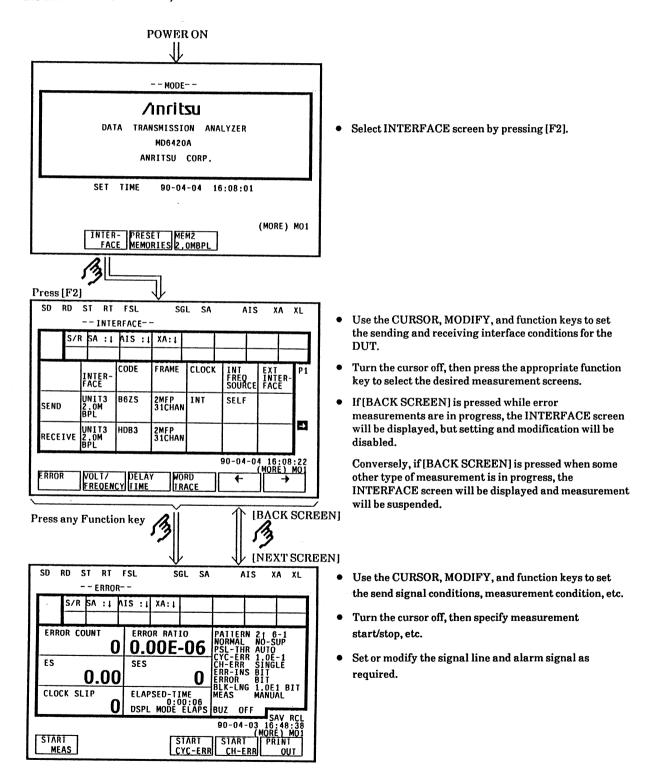
Fig. 3-2 Rear-panel FUNCTION Switches

Table 3-1 Explanation of Rear-Panel FUNCTION Switches

No.	Item	Settings
16 \$ 5	(Not used)	
4	Determines processing for bit error count during clock slip (error measurement)	OFF: Include bit errors generated by clock slip in the error count ON: Do not include bit errors (generated within 80 bits around clock slip detection) in the error count
3	Determines processing for bit errors which occur during pattern sync loss (error measurement)	OFF: Include bit errors generated during pattern sync loss in the error count ON: Do not include bit errors generated during pattern sync loss in the error count
2	SES and DM threshold value (error measurement)	$ m OFF: Makes 1- second error ratio more than 10^{-3}  SES and 1-minute error ratio more than 10^{-6}  DM  m ON: Makes 1- second error ratio more than 10^{-4}  SES and 1-minute error ratio more than 10^{-8}  DM$
1	DM calculation interval (error measurement)	OFF: 1 minute ON: 10 minutes

### 3.4 Overview of Measurement Operations

Before beginning measurements, set the sending and receiving interface conditions for the DUT on the INTERFACE screen, then set the measurement conditions for each measurement screen.



# 3.5 Setting Interface Conditions

# 3.5.1 INTERFACE screen

The INTERFACE screen is shown below.

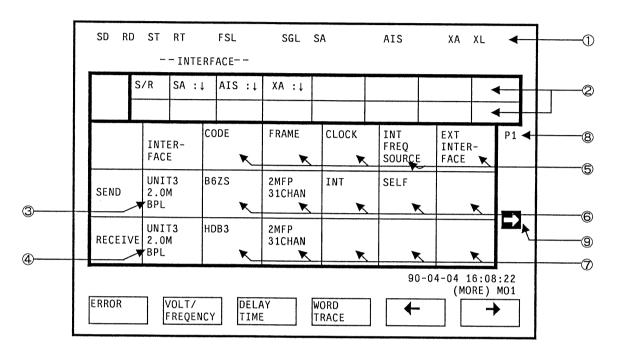


Fig. 3-3 INTERFACE Screen

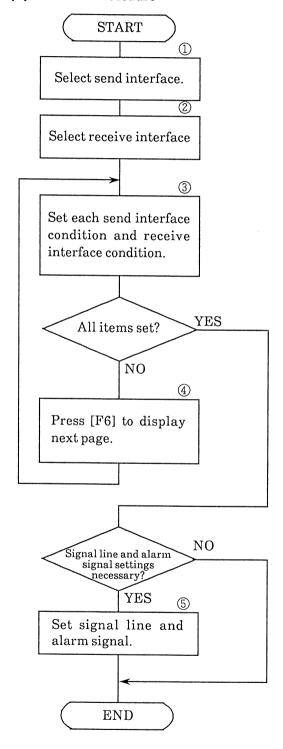
Table 3-2 Explanation of INTERFACE Screen

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
1		Monitor LED signal names	Displays name and connection circuit number of signal line or alarm signal represented by monitor LEDs	×	×
2	S/R, SND, RCV	Signal and alarm settings	Displays signal and alarm settings	0	×
3	SEND INTER FACE	Select send interface unit	Displays No. and name of selected send interface unit	0	×
4	RECEIVE INTER FACE	Select Receive interface unit	Displays No. and name of selected receive interface unit	0	×
5		Selectable interface conditions	Displays names of send and receive interface conditions which may be set.  The names depend on the unit selected.	×	×
6		Send interface conditions	Displays setting for each send interface condition	0	×
7		Receive interface conditions	Displays setting for each receive interface condition	0	×
8	P1	Screen page number	Indicates screen page number as P1, P2.	×	×
9		Next page symbol	Indicates that next page exists	×	×

○ : Enable× : Disable

# 3.5.2 Setting interface conditions

## (1) General Procedure

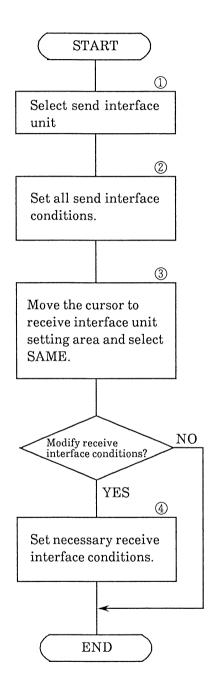


- When the CURSOR right key ≥ is pressed once in the cursor-off state, the cursor is displayed at the send interface setting area. Select the unit connected to the send interface with the function keys.
- ② Afterwards, if the CURSOR down key ☑ is pressed, the cursor moves to receive interface setting area. Select the receive interface with the function keys as previously described.
- ③ Use the CURSOR, MODIFY, and function keys to set or modify each interface condition as required. The setting procedure and items to be set depend on the interface unit. For more information, refer to the interface unit operation manual.
- ④ If 
  is displayed above [F6], press [F6] to display the next page. If it is not displayed, press [CURSOR OFF], then press [F6].

(5) Use the CURSOR up, down, and left keys to move the cursor to the appropriate signal line and alarm signal setting area, then press the function key.

If only the CURSOR right key is pressed, the cursor is not displayed on the setting screen; therefore, use the CURSOR up, down, and left keys.

(2) Simple setting procedure when send and receive interface conditions are the same



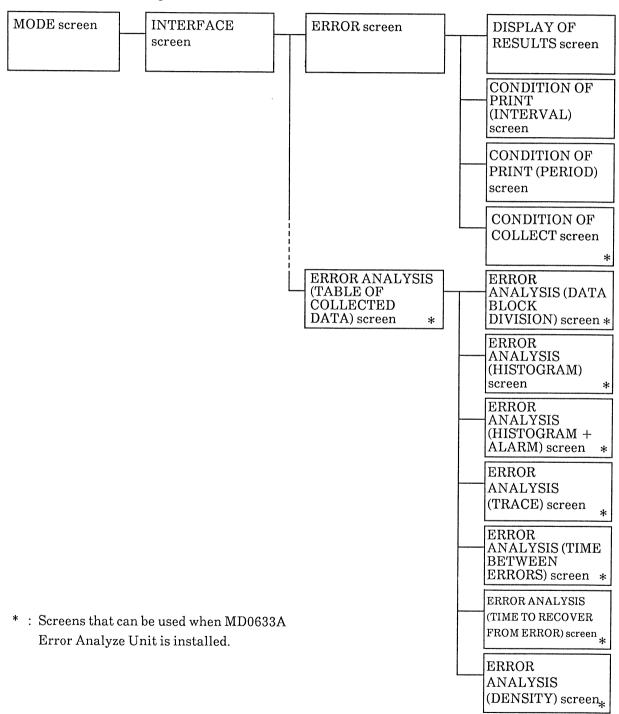
- ① Select send interface unit as described in paragraph 3.5.2 (1) ①.
- ② Use the CURSOR, MODIFY, and function keys to set or modify all send interface conditions.
- Move the cursor to the receive interface unit setting area and press[MORE]. When the second page menu appears, SAME is displayed at [F1]. Press [F1]. The receive interface conditions are set according to those of the send interface.

Set the conditions as described in paragraph 3.5.2 (2) ② above.

### 3.6 Error Measurement

### 3.6.1 Overview

To measure error, set the measurement condition, measured results to be displayed, and print condition via the following screens.



Many types of error measurement can be performed, depending on the purpose. Examples are shown below.

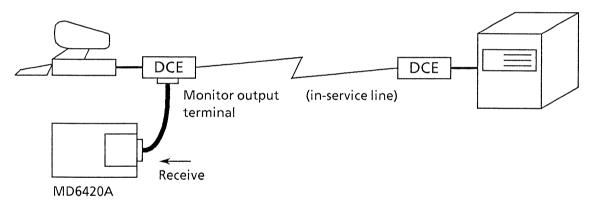
# (1) End-to-end measurement



### (2) Loopback measurement



### (3) Monitor measurement



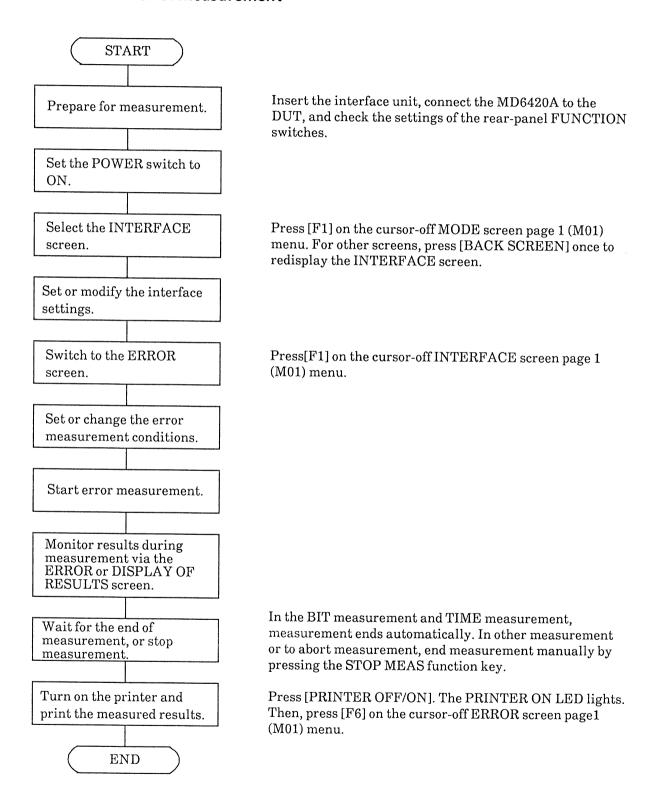
The following operations are described in this manual.

- (1) Basic error measurement operation
  This operation measures errors and prints the measured results for both long and short term.
- (2) Operation to insert errored data into the send data

  This operation inserts error data into error measurement send data. The same operation may be used for end-to-end and loopback measurements.

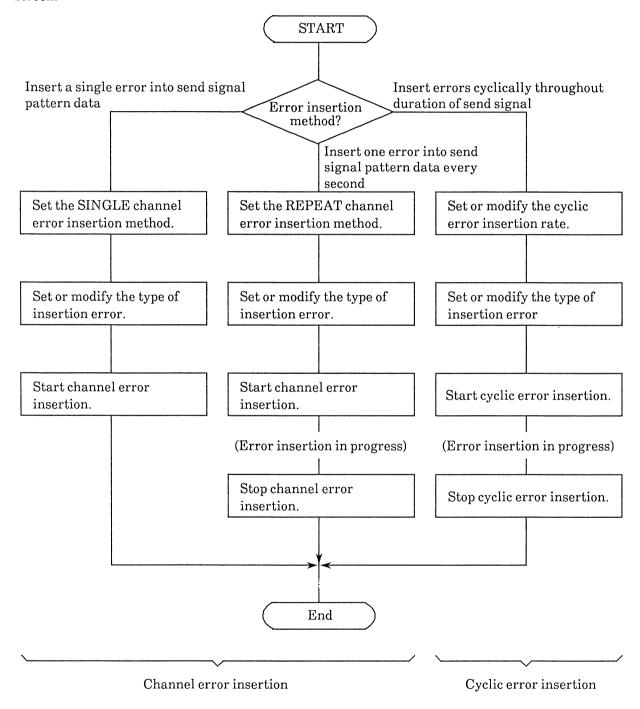
  This operation can be performed whether or not a measurement is in progress.
- (3) Operation for long-term measurements, the printing of measured results whether an error occurs and alarm generation/reset.
- (4) Operation for repeat measurement mode and printing measured results periodically.
- (5) Operation for long-term error measurements and histogram analysis of time at which error occurred.
- (6) Operation for long-term error measurements in repeat measurement mode and performing histogram, error distribution procedure, and other types statistical analyses.

## 3.6.2 General error measurement



# 3.6.3 Operation when inserting errored data into send data

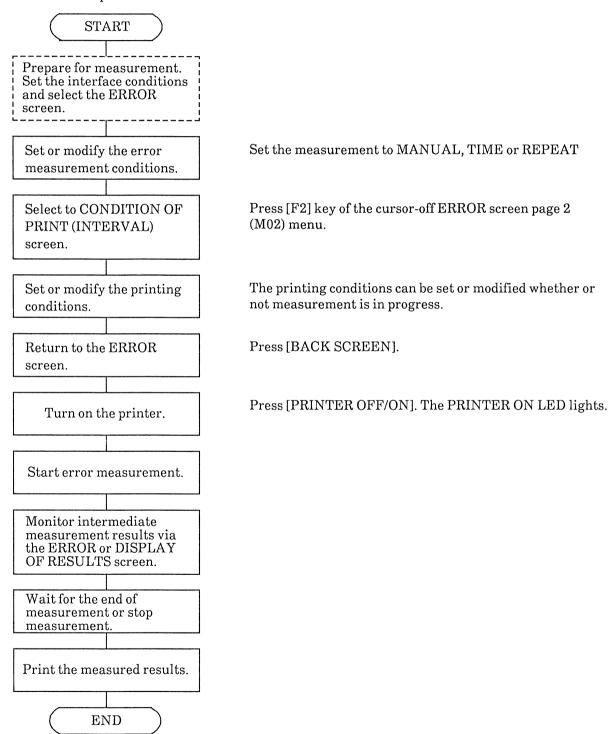
This operation is performed from the ERROR screen. It can be specified whether measurement is in progress or not. Error insertion can also be started/stopped from the DISPLAY OF RESULTS screen.



• Cyclic error insertion and channel error insertion can be performed simultaneously.

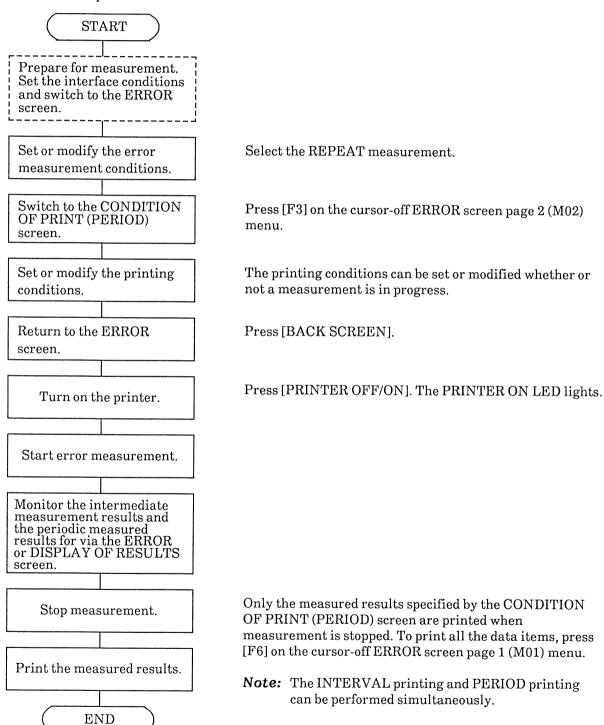
# 3.6.4 Operation for long-term measurements and printing measured results whenever an error occurs and an alarm is generated/reset

For this operation, the printing conditions setting (interval) operation is added to the basic error measurement operation.



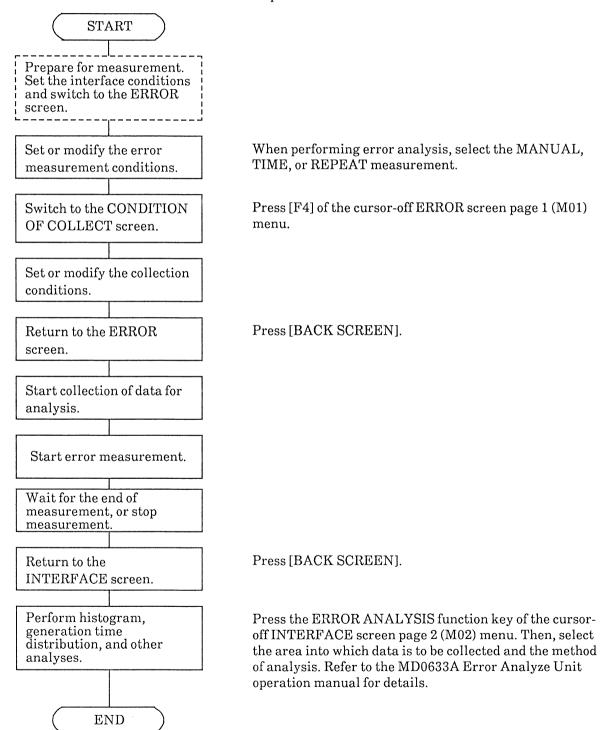
# 3.6.5 Operation when making measurements in repeat measurement mode and printing measured results periodically

For this operation, the printing conditions setting (periodic) operation is added to the basic error measurement operation.



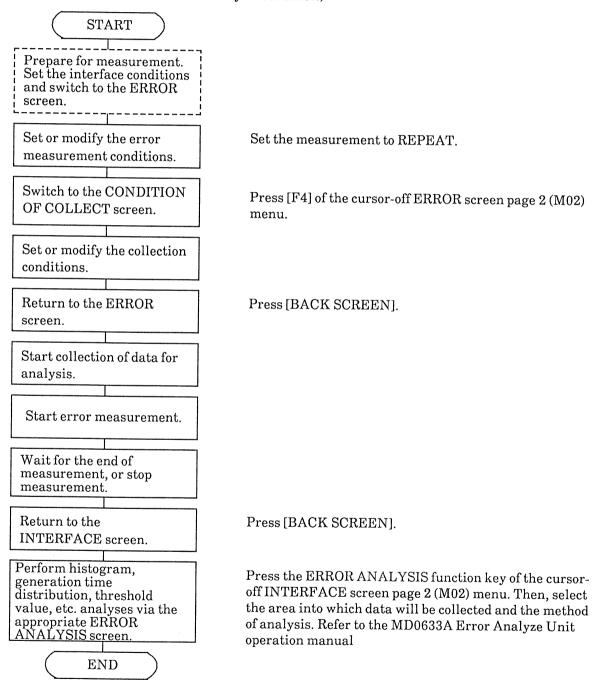
# 3.6.6 Operation for long-term measurements and histogram analysis of error generation conditions relative to time

For this operation, the analysis data collection conditions setting and the analysis start operations are added to the basic error measurement operation.



# 3.6.7 Operation for long-term error measurements in repeat measurement mode and histogram, error distribution, and other statistical analyses

For this operation, the analysis data collection conditions setting and analysis start operations are added to the basic error measurement operation. (The operating procedure is described in paragraph 3.6.6, however the conditions that may be set differ.)



# 3.6.8 ERROR screen structure

The structure of the ERROR screen is shown below. The error measurement conditions are set via this screen.

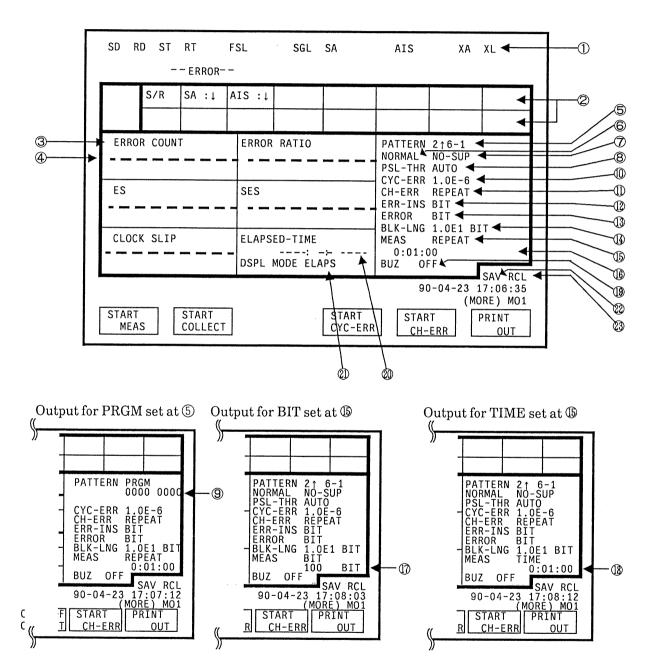


Fig. 3-4 ERROR Screen Structure

Table 3-3 Explanation of ERROR Screen

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
1		Monitor LED signal names	Displays name and connection circuit number of signal line and alarm signal represented by monitor LEDs	×	×
2	S/R, SND, RCV	Signal line and alarm signal settings	Displays signal line and alarm signal settings	0	0
3		Measured result item	Displays item name of results to be displayed at	0	0
4		Measured results	Displays measured results	×	×
5	PATTERN	Name of send and receive pattern	Displays name of send and bit error detection patterns used during error measurement	0	×
6		Type of send and receive patterns	Displays normal/invert and normal/reverse classification of pattern when pseudorandom pattern (2 \frac{n}{1} n-1) is selected at (5)	0	×
7		Suppress continuous zeros in send and receive pattern	Displays continuous 0s suppression method when pseudorandom pattern (2 \( \) n-1) is selected at \( \)5	0	×
8	PSL-THR	Pseudorandom pattern sync loss detection threshold value	Displays pattern sync loss detection threshold value when pseudorandom pattern (2 \(\gamma \n-1\)) is selected at (5)	0	×
9		Programmable pattern	Displays 8-bit pattern when programmable pattern is selected at ⑤	0	×
10	CYC-ERR	Cyclic error insertion rate	Displays cyclic error insertion rate	0	0

 $\bigcirc$  : Enable  $\times$  : Disble

Table 3-3 Explanation of ERROR Screen (Cont'd)

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
1	CH-ERR	Channel error insertion method	Displays channel error insertion method	0	0
12	ERR-INS	Insertion error type	Displays type of error inserted as cyclic error/channel error	0	0
13	ERROR	Error item to be detected	Displays error to be detected	0	×
14	BLK-LNG	Block length	Displays bit length of one block when block errors are to be detected	0	×
15)	MEAS	Measurement mode	Displays error measurement mode	0	×
16		Measurement interval	Displays measurement interval when REPEAT mode is selected at ®	0	×
17		Number of bits	Displays number of bits when BIT mode is selected at ®	0	×
(13)		Measurement time	Displays measurement time when TIME mode selected at ®	0	×
(19)	BUZ	Buzzer ON/OFF state	Displays whether or not buzzer sounds at error detection	0	0
<b>(2)</b>	ELAPSED- TIME	Elapsed time	Displays error measurement elapsed time or time from measurement start to measurement end	×	×
<b>(1)</b>	DSPL MODE	Results display mode	Displays display mode setting for ④ and ⑳	0	0
<b>(2)</b>	SAV	Preset memory save command label	Command label to save current interface conditions settings (including printing conditions) to preset memory	0	0
<b>3</b>	RCL	Preset memory recall command label	Command label to recall interface conditions and printing conditions saved in preset memory	0	0

# 3.6.9 DISPLAY OF RESULTS screen structure

The structure of the DISPLAY OF RESULTS screen is shown below. All error measured results are monitored at this screen.

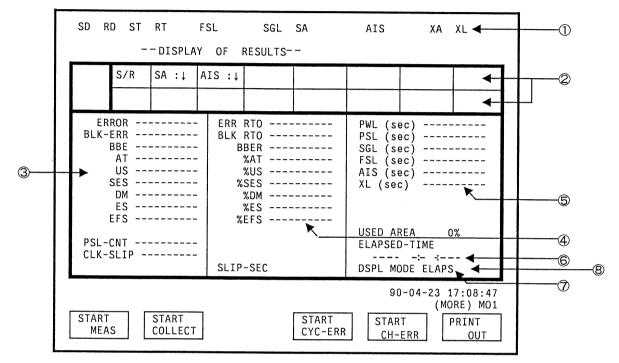


Fig. 3-5 DISPLAY OF RESULTS Screen Structure

Table 3-4 Explanation of DISPLAY OF RESULTS Screen

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
1		Monitor LED signal names	Displays name and connection circuit number of signal line and alarm signal represented by monitor LEDs	×	×
2	S/R, SND, RCV	Signal line and alarm signal setting	Displays signal line and alarm signal settings	0	0

Table 3-4 Explanation of DISPLAY OF RESULTS Screen (Cont'd)

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
3	ERROR BLK-ERR	Measured result display 1 Units Error count Block error count Blocks	Displays each item of measured result data or intermediate result data	×	×
	BBE AT US	Background error count AT (Available time) seconds US (Unabail Seconds) seconds			
	SES DM	SES (Severely Errored Seconds) seconds DM (Degraded Minutes)			
	ES EFS	minutes ES (Errored Seconds) seconds EFS (Errored Free Seconds)			
	PSL-CNT CLK-SLIP	seconds Pattern sync loss count Clock slip generation count			
4	ERR RTO BLK RTO BBER %AT %US %SES %DM %ES %EFS SLIP-SEC	Measured result display 2 Error ratio Block error ratio Background error ratio AT ratio (%) US ratio (%) SES ratio (%) DM ratio (%) ES ratio (%) Clock slip generation time seconds		×	×
(5)	PWL (sec) PSL (sec) SGL (sec) FSL (sec) AIS (sec) XL (sec)	Measured result display 3 Power loss time Pattern sync loss time Signal loss time Frame sync loss time AIS alarm generation time X.50 frame sync loss time	Displays each item of measured result data or intermediate result data "PWL (sec)" and "PSL (sec)" are displayed for all the interface units. Other items may not be displayed with the interface unit.	<b>×</b> 4	×

Table 3-4 Explanation of DISPLAY OF RESULTS Screen (Cont'd)

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
6	ELAPSED- TIME	Elapsed time	Displays error measurement elapsed time or time from measurement start to measurement end	×	×
7	DSPL MODE	Result display mode	Displays display mode setting for ③, ④, ⑤, and ⑥.	0	0
8	USED AREA	Occupancy rate of error analysis data collection area	Displays occupancy rate of data collection area during error analysis data collection in %	×	×

○ : Enable× : Disble

# 3.6.10 CONDITION OF PRINT (INTERVAL) screen structure

The structure of the CONDITION OF PRINT (INTERVAL) screen is shown below.

The printing conditions for interval printing (printing at error occurrence and alarm generation/reset) are set at this screen.

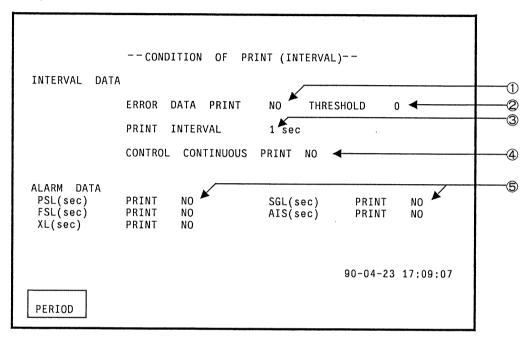


Fig. 3-6 CONDITION OF PRINT (INTERVAL) Screen Structure

Table 3-5 Explanation of CONDITION OF PRINT (INTERVAL) Screen

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
1	ERROR DATA PRINT	Interval data printing at error generation	Displays whether or not interval data is to be printed at error generation	0	0
2	THRESHOLD	Error generation judgment threshold value	Displays threshold value (error count) setting for interval printing. When error count > threshold value, interval printing is performed.	0	0
3	PRINT INTERVAL	Printing interval	Displays printing interval setting for error/alarm interval printing	0	0

Table 3-5 Explanation of CONDITION OF PRINT (INTERVAL) Screen (Cont'd)

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
4	CONTROL CONTINUOUS PRINT	Continuous printing control	Displays whether or not printing stopped (continuous printing control) when error/alarm interval printing continued from 10 times or more.	0	0
<b>(S)</b>	ALARM DATA PSL (sec) PRINT SGL (sec) PRINT FSL (sec) PRINT AIS (sec) PRINT XL (sec) PRINT	Interval data printing at alarm status change	Displays whether or not interval printing performed when alarm status (generation/reset) changed. "PSL" is displayed for all the interface units, but the other items may not be displayed with the interface unit.	0	0

O: Enable

# 3.6.11 CONDITION OF PRINT (PERIOD) screen structure

The structure of the CONDITION OF PRINT (PERIOD) screen is shown below.

The printing items for REPEAT measurement end printing and other measurement stop and end printing are set at this screen.

Optional printing is performed by pressing [F6] (PRINT OUT) during measurement or at the end of measurement and prints all the items regardless of the settings at this screen.

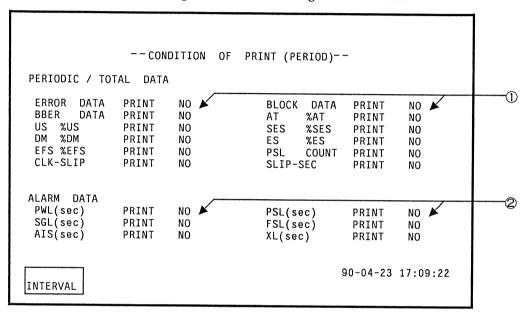


Fig. 3-7 CONDITION OF PRINT (PERIOD) Screen Structure

Table 3-6 Explanation of CONDITION OF PRINT (PERIOD) Screen

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
①	ERROR DATA PRINT BLOCK DATA PRINT BBER DATA PRINT AT %AT PRINT US %US PRINT SES %SES PRINT DM %DM PRINT ES %ES PRINT EFS %EFS PRINT PSL CONUT PRINT CLK-SLIP SLIP-SEC PRINT	Error data/error performance data printing setting	Displays whether or not each item printed	0	0
2	ALARM DATA PSL (sec) PRINT SGL(sec) PRINT FSL (sec) PRINT AIS (sec) PRINT XL (sec) PRINT	Alarm data printing setting	Displays whether or not each item printed	0	0

: Enable: Disable

### 3.6.12 CONDITION OF COLLECT screen structure

The structure of the CONDITION OF COLLECT screen is shown below. The data collection area and collection conditions for error analysis are set at this screen.

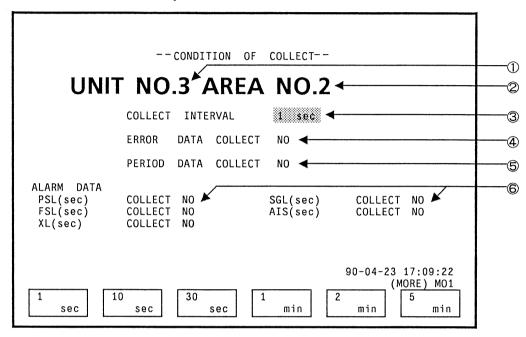


Fig. 3-8 CONDITION OF COLLECT Screen Structure

Table 3-7 Explanation of CONDITION OF COLLECT Screen

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
1	UNIT NO.	Data collection unit No.	Displays data collection area No. setting	0	×
2	AREA NO.	Data collection area No.	Displays data collection area No. setting During data collection, the current collection area No. is displayed. When data is not being collected, the usable area No. is displayed at the current vacant area.	0	×
3	COLLECT INTERVAL	Interval data collection interval	Displays interval data (error/alarm) collection interval setting	0	×

Table 3-7 Explanation of CONDITION OF COLLECT Screen (Cont'd)

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
4	ERROR DATA	Interval error data collection setting	Displays whether or not interval error data collection performed Interval error data is the data for histogram analysis, histogram + alarm analysis, continuous error generation time analysis, and error generation time interval analysis.	0	×
(5)	PERIOD DATA COLLECT	Periodic data (REPEAT measurement result) collection setting	Displays whether or not periodic data collection performed Periodic data is the data for threshold value distribution analysis.	0	×
6	ALARM DATA PSL(sec) COLLECT SGL(sec) COLLECT FSL(sec) COLLECT AIS (sec) COLLECT XL (sec) COLLECT	Interval alarm data collection setting	Displays whether or not interval alarm data collection performed Interval alarm data is the data for histogram + alarm analysis, and continuous alarm generation time, and alarm generation time interval analysis.		×

○ : Enable× : Disable

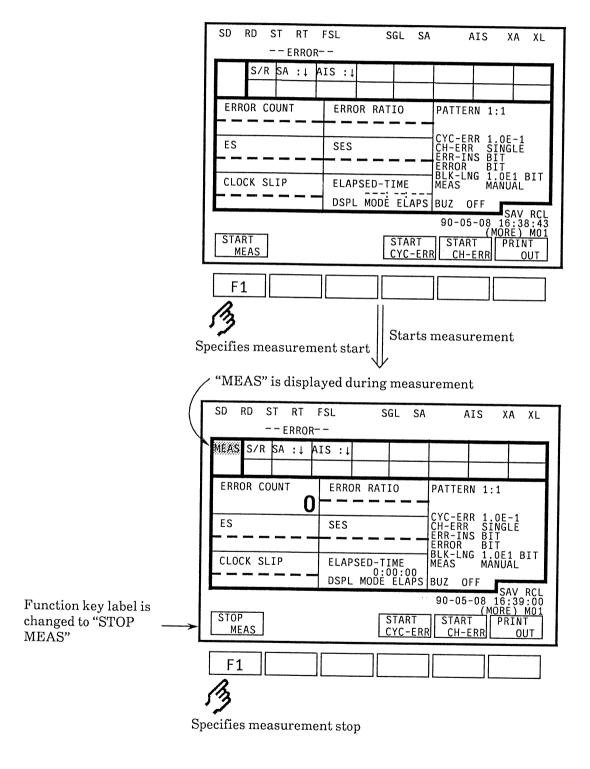
# 3.6.13 Setting error measurement conditions

Error measurement condition setting is performed at the ERROR screen. Setting is performed sequentially from the top of the display. Items that are not set retain their current value.

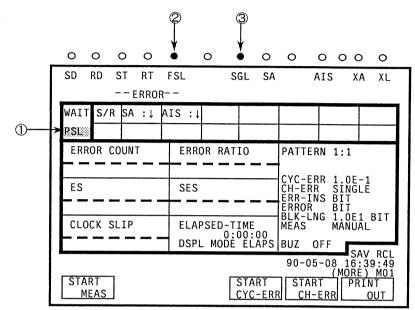
Error measurement conditions setting procedure **START** Set send and receive patterns. Others Programmable pattern Set pattern? Pseudorandom pattern Set the normal/invert and Set the programmable normal/reverse classification of pattern pattern. Set continuous 0s suppression method Set the pseudorandom pattern sync loss detection threshold value. Set the error detection items Set the block length. Set the measurement mode. MANUAL TIME, REPEAT Measurement mode? BIT Set the measurement time Set the number of bits or measurement repeat time END

# 3.6.14 Start/stop error measurements

 ${\tt Error}$  measurement is started and stopped from the cursor-off ERROR or DISPLAY OF RESULTS screen.



• When measurement start is specified, the following conditions are assessed and when all the conditions are satisfied, the instrument enters the measurement state. If any condition is not satisfied, the instrument waits ("WAIT" is displayed) and measurement does not start. Check the connections to the DUT and the interface and measurement conditions.



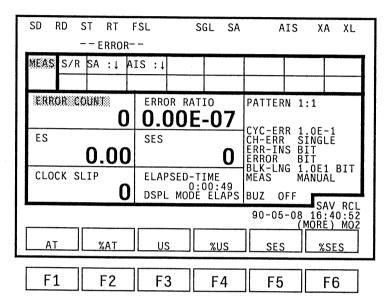
### Conditions

- ① Pattern sync loss not generated?
- ② Frame sync loss not generated?
- 3 Signal loss not generated?
- BIT measurement and TIME measurement end automatically after the specified measurement time. To stop measurement on halfway press [F1] (STOP MEAS).
- At MANUAL measurement and REPEAT measurement, stop measurement by pressing [F1] (STOP MEAS).

# 3.6.15 Reading measured results

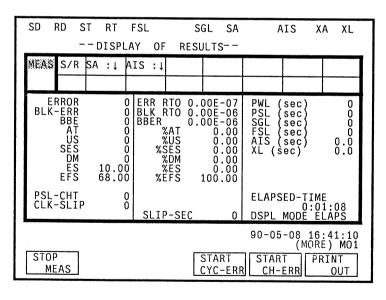
The intermediate measured result or measured result at measurement end or stop is monitored at the ERROR screen and DISPLAY OF RESULTS screen.

• ERROR Screen



- Five items selected by function keys can be monitored simultaneously. (Expanded character display)
- ERROR COUNT and BLK-ERR
   COUNT are displayed every time
   when the error occurs. Other
   items are displayed every second.

• DISPLAY OF RESULTS screen



- Error performance (21 items), PSL-CNT, CLK-SLIP, and alarm generation time (max. 7 items) can be monitored simultaneously.
- All the items are displayed every second.

# • Display mode

At the REPEAT mode, there are two display modes (DSPL MODE): "ELAPS" and "PERIOD". The measured result differs with the display mode.

Elapse display (ELAPS): Display total measured result from measurement

start.

Displays results every second (or every time when

error occurs)

Repeat measured results display (PERIOD): Displays measured results of one period just

before the current period.

" - - - " is displayed up to the end of one period from the start of measurement and the display is

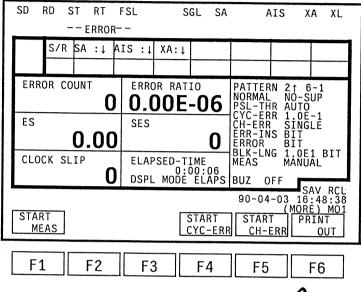
updated at the end of each period.

At the end of measurement, the results of the last period are displayed.

At the MANUAL, BIT, or TIME mode, only the ELAPS display can be used.

# 3.6.16 Printing measured results

To print the measured results during or after measurement press [PRINT OUT] on the ERROR screen.





Press function key F6 (PRINT OUT)

Depending on the display mode (DSPL MODE), the intermediate results, final results, or REPEAT measurement results will be printed.

# (1) Example of printing after measurement stop/end.

REPEAT measurement results	Final results
BLK-LENG 1.0E1 BIT	== ERROR == 91-12-24
ERR 0 0.00E-07 BLK 0 0.00E-06 BBE 0 0.00E-07 AT 60 100.00 US 0 0.00 SES 0 0.00 DM 0 0.00 ES 0.00 0.00 EFS 60.00 100.00 PSL-CNT 0 CLK-SLIP 0 SLIP-SEC 0 PWL(sec) 0 PSL(sec) 0 FSL(sec) 0 FSL(sec) 0	<pre> &lt;&lt; TOTAL COUNT &gt;&gt; 91-12-24     19:24:52 ~91-12-24     19:28:02 TOTAL-TM</pre>

# (2) Example of printing during measurement

REPEAT measurement results

Cumulative measurement results from start of measurement

<< EL/	APSED (	COUNT	>>
91-12	2-24	19:28	3:42
~91-12	2-24	19:30	0:01
ERR	0	0.001	E-07
BLK	0	0.001	E-06
BBE	0	0.00	E-07
AT	79	100	0.00
US	0	(	0.00
SES	0	(	0.00
DM	0	(	0.00
ES	0.00	(	0.00
EFS	79.00	100	0.00
PSL-CN			1
CLK-SI			0
SLIP-S			. 0
PWL(se			0
PSL(se			0
SGL(se			0
FSL(se			0
AIS(se			0.0
RAI(se			0.0
XL (se	ec)		0.0

# 3.6.17 Setting error measurement printing conditions

To print all measurement items, press [PRINT OUT]. During error measurement, results may also be printed at specific intervals or periodically as follows.

Interval printing: When an error is detected or when the alarm status (generated/result) changes,

the time and measured results are printed.

Periodic printing: When the measurement mode is REPEAT, the measured results are printed at

the end of each repeat measurement. In all measurement modes, the measured

results are also printed at measurement stop/end.

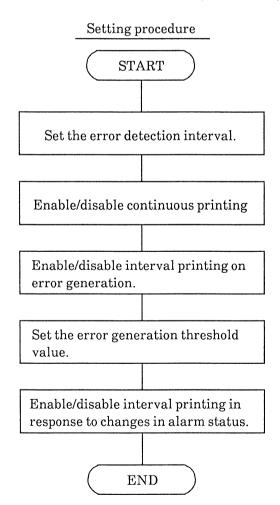
For these two kinds of printing, the printing conditions can be set so that only the required data is printed.

(1) Periodic printing conditions

Specify the items to be printed on the CONDITION OF PRINT (PERIOD) screen.

(2) Interval printing conditions

Set the interval error detection conditions and interval alarm detection conditions on the CONDITION OF PRINT (INTERVAL) screen.



Printing examples are shown below.

# (1) Periodic printing

Printing conditions: ERROR-DATA, US, SES, ES, EFS, PSL-CNT,

--- "YES" PSL (sec), FSL (sec), AIS (sec) XL (sec) Others --- "NO"

REPEAT measurement result printing	Results printed when measurement is completed
<< PERIOD COUNT >>	<< TOTAL COUNT >>
90-05-09 09:36:58	90-05-09 09:36:48
~90-05-09 09:37:08	~90-05-09 09:37:45
ERR 1 1.56E-06	TOTAL-TM 0:00:57
US 0 0.00	ERR 8207 2.25E-03
SES 0 0.00	US 0 0.00
ES 1.00 10.00	SES 3 5.26
EFS 9.00 90.00	ES 8.00 14.04
PSL-CNT 0	EFS 49.00 85.96
CLK-SLIP 0	PSL-CNT 3
PSL(sec) 0	CLK-SLIP 0
FSL(sec) 0	PSL(sec) 3
AIS(sec) 0.0	FSL(sec) 3
XL(sec) 0.0	AIS(sec) 0.0
	XL(sec) 0.0

# (2) Interval printing

Printing conditions: Interval - - - 1 second

Continuous printing control --- NO (no control)

Interval error data --- YES

Threshold value --- 5 (Print if more than 5 errors occur)

Interval alarm data

PSL (sec) -- YES FSL (sec) --- YES

90-05-09 09:37:29 Detected error (The number on the left is the number Ε 3091 2315 of errors and the number on the right is the number of PSL(sec) FSL(sec) block errors.) 90-05-09 09:37:30 PSL (sec), FSL (sec) alarm generation R PSL(sec) FSL(sec) PSL (sec), FSL (sec) alarm reset 90-05-09 09:37:36 1574 Ε 2673 PSL(sec) FSL(sec) 90-05-09 09:37:37 R PSL(sec) FSL(sec)

# 3.6.18 Setting error analysis data collection conditions

To collect error analysis data,

- (1) the MD0633A Error Analyze Unit must be inserted
- (2) there must be area available in the Error Analyze Unit.

Specify the data to be collected and other collection conditions on the CONDITION OF COLLECT screen, then start collection.

# START Specify the No of the Error Analyze Unit to be used to collect data. Specify the No of the data collection area Set the interval data collection interval. Enable/disable collection of interval error data Enable/disable collection of periodic data (REPEAT measurement results) Enable/disable the collection of interval alarm data

The following data must be collected to perform the appropriate analyses.

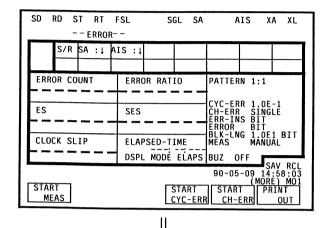
Analysis Required data	Histogram	Histogram + alarm	Trace	Time between errors	Time to recover from error	Density
Interval error data	0	0	Δ	Δ	Δ	
Interval alarm data		0	Δ	Δ	Δ	
Periodic data			Δ			0

O: Necessary

 $\triangle\,$  : When collected, the data can be analyzed.

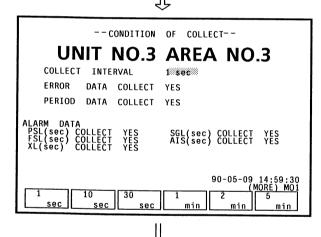
# 3.6.19 Starting/stopping collection of error analysis data

The collection of Error analysis data is started and stopped via the ERROR screen or DISPLAY OF RESULT screen. The area in which data is to be saved is set on the CONDITION OF COLLECT screen before beginning data collection.



 When the Error Analyze Unit is not installed, when no collection areas are available, or when a collection area is not specified, the [START COLLECT] label is not displayed on the ERROR screen.

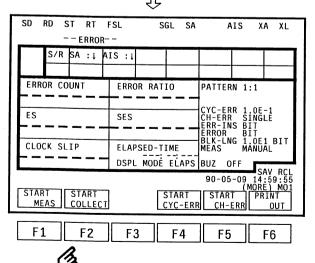
Verify that the Error Analyze Unit is inserted and select the CONDITION OF COLLECT screen by pressing [F4] of the cursor-off ERROR screen page 2 (M02) menu.



 When the CONDITION OF COLLECT screen is displayed, the number of the lowest available area (vacant area) is set.

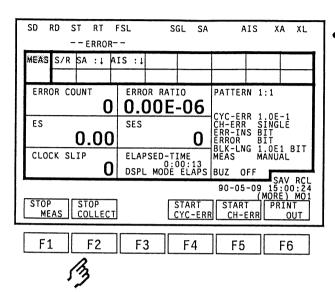
To change the area number, move the cursor to the AREA NO. display and set the desired area number with the function keys.

Press [BACK SCREEN] to return to the ERROR screen.



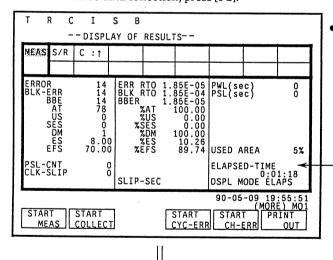
Verify that [START COLLECT] is displayed at [F2].
 Start data collection by pressing [F2] then [F1] or [F1] then [F2].

Press [F2] then [F1] or [F1] then [F2].



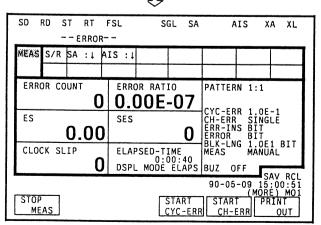
 When [F2] (START COLLECT) is pressed, the [F2] label changes to [STOP COLLECT].
 To stop collection, press [F2].

To discontinue data collection, press [F2].



 During collection, the collection area occupancy state can be checked via the DISPLAY OF RESULTS screen.

Collection area occupancy rate



 When data collection is discontinued or when the collection area becomes full, data collection is aborted and the [F2] label goes off.

# 3.7 Voltage Measurement

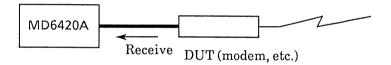
### 3.7.1 Overview

Voltage measurement is performed via the VOLT/FREQUENCY screen. Voltage measurements can be performed via the following interfaces:

MD0621A	V.24/V.28 (RS-232C)	Interface Unit
MD0621A	V.35	Interface Unit
MD0621C	V.36 (RS-499)	Interface Unit
MD0621D	X.20 (RS-423)/X.21 (RS-422)	Interface Unit

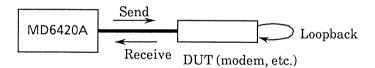
### Measurement setup

(1) Interface line voltage measurement on signal received from DUT



Measure the voltage after setting the receive interface unit as required for the DUT via the INTERFACE screen.

(2) Measure the voltage of the line by looping back the fixed-pattern data.



Measure the voltage after setting the send interface unit and receive interface unit as required for the DUT via the INTERFACE screen.

# 3.7.2 Voltage measurement screen structure

The voltage measurement portion of the VOLT/FREQUENCY screen is shown below.

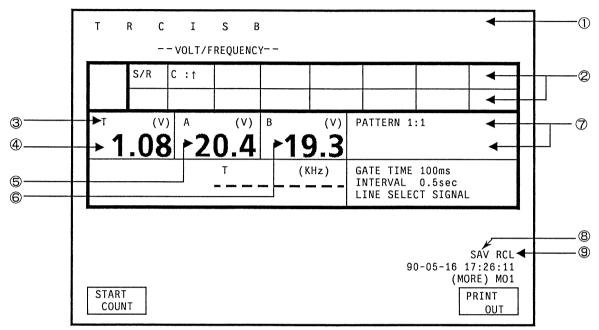


Fig. 3-9 Voltage Measurement Screen Structure

Table 3-8 Explanation of Voltage Measurement Screen

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
①		Monitor LED signal names	Displays name and connection circuit number of signal lines and alarm signal represented by the monitor LEDs	×	×
2	SR/, SND, RCV	Signal line and alarm signal settings	Displays signal line and alarm signal settings	0	0
3		Name of signal whose voltage is to be measured	Displays name of receive interface unit signal line to be measured	0	0
4		Measured voltage	Periodically displays measured voltage value	×	×

Table 3-8 Explanation of Voltage Measurement Screen (Cont'd)

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
5	A	Measured voltage of balanced line A	Displays measured A line voltage when interface line is a balanced line	×	×
6	В	Measured voltage of balanced line B	Displays measured B line voltage when interface line is a balanced line	×	×
7	PATTERN	Send pattern setting	Displays current send pattern This is the same as ⑤, ⑥, ⑦, and ⑨ of the ERROR screen (paragraph 3.6.8).	0	0
8	SAV	Preset memory save command label	Command label to save current interface and measurement conditions to preset memory (including frequency measurement conditions)	0	0.
9	RCL	Preset memory recall command label	Command label to recall current interface and measurement conditions saved in preset memory	0	0

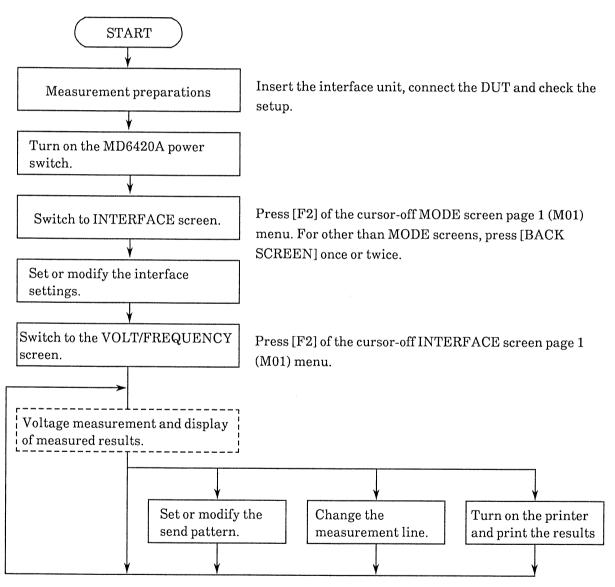
○ : Enable× : Disable

# 3.7.3 Voltage measurement procedure

When the VOLT/FREQUENCY screen is selected, voltage measurements start immediately and the measured value is displayed every 500 ms.

To change the measurement line or send pattern, move the cursor to the required item and change it.

After a condition has been changed, measurements are performed under these new conditions and results are displayed every 500 ms.



Press [PRINTER OFF/ON]; the PRINTER ON LED lights. Press [F6] of the cursor-off ERROR screen page 1 (M01) menu.

# 3.8 Frequency Measurement

### 3.8.1 Overview

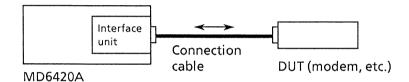
Frequency is measured via the VOLT/FREQUENCY screen.

The frequency and number of rising edges of pulses can be counted for the following signals.

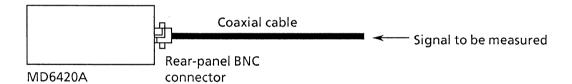
- Frequency and number of rising edges for the receive unit send clock line, receive data line, and other signal lines (interface lines) frequency or rising edge count.
- Number of rising edges for the Receive unit alarm signal (alarm displayed via monitor LEDs)
- Number of rising edges for the external signal (TTL level) input from rear panel

Measurement setup

(1) Counting the frequency or number of rising edges on signal lines and alarms



(2) Counting number of rising edges on external signal (TTL level)



# 3.8.2 Frequency measurement screen structure

The frequency measurement part of the VOLT/FREQUENCY screen is shown below.

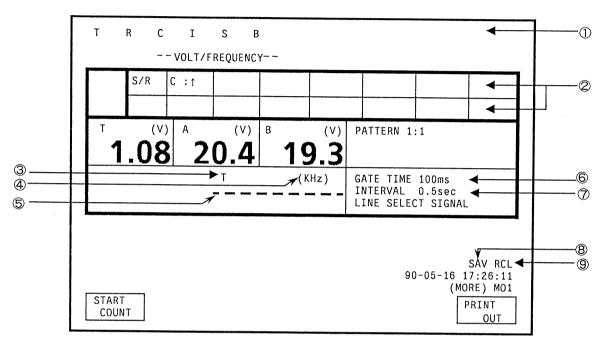


Fig. 3-10 Frequency Measurement Screen Structure

Table 3-9 Explanation of Frequency Measurement Screen

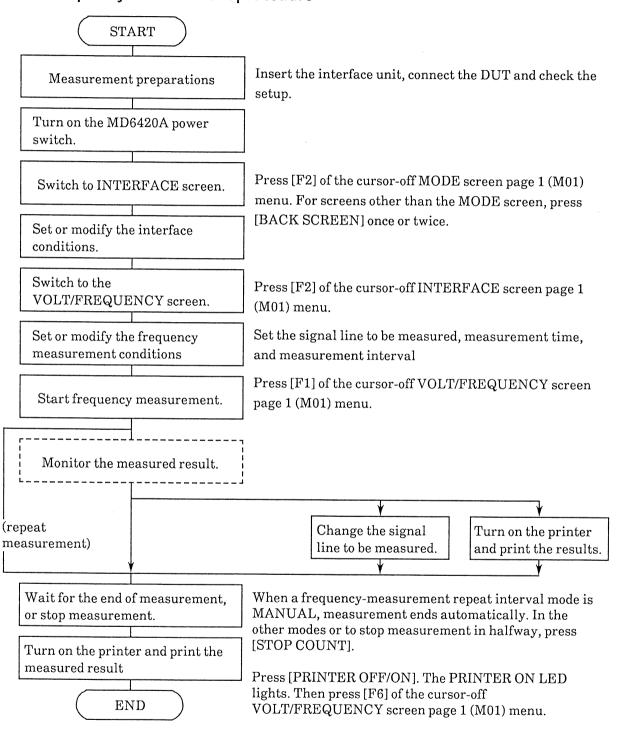
No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
1		Monitor LED signal names	Displays name and connection circuit number of signal lines and alarm signals represented by the monitor LEDs	×	×
2	S/R, SND, RCV	Signal line and alarm signal settings	Displays signal line and alarm signal settings	0	0
3		Signal to be measured	Displays name of signal line to be measured	0	0
4		Units	Displays units of measured frequency result	×	×

Table 3-9 Explanation of Frequency Measurement Screen (Cont'd)

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
(5)		Measured Frequency	Displays measured frequency	×	×
6	GATE TIME	Frequency measurement time	Displays time over which the frequency was measured	0	×
7	INTERVAL	Frequency measurement repetition interval	Displays frequency measurement repetition interval	0	×
8	SAV	Preset memory save command label	Command label to save current interface conditions and frequency measurement conditions (including voltage measurement conditions) to preset memory	0	0
9	RCL	Preset memory recall command label	Command label to recall the interface conditions and measurement conditions saved in preset memory	0	0

: Enable: Disable

# 3.8.3 Frequency measurement procedure



### 3.9 Line Interval Measurement

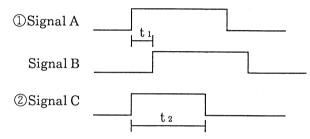
### 3.9.1 Overview

Line interval measurement is performed via the DELAY TIME screen. The time between level transitions in the following signals can be measured.

- Measurement start and stop points
- (1) Rising (OFF→ON, 0→1) or falling edge (ON→OFF, 1→0) of the line and alarm signals of the receive or send interface units.
- (2) Rising or falling edges of external signal (TTL level) input to the real panel
- Valid combinations of measurement signals

The interval between the transitions of any two arbitrary signals can be measured provided that the signals originate from the same interface unit.

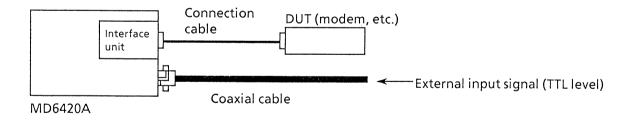
• Combination examples



The delay time (t1) between the rising edges of A and B is measured by assigning the rising edge of signal A as the start point and the rising edge signal B as the stop point.

The signal C ON time (t2) is measured by assigning the rising edge of C as the start point and the falling edge of C as the stop point.

### Measurement Setup



# 3.9.2 Line interval measurement screen structure

The line interval is measured by setting LINE INTERVAL measurement mode on the DELAY TIME screen

The structure of the DELAY TIME screen at this time is shown below.

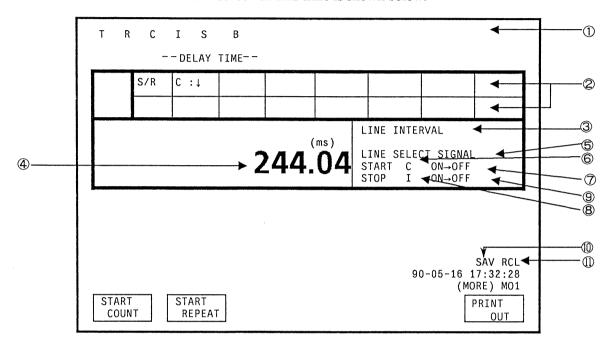


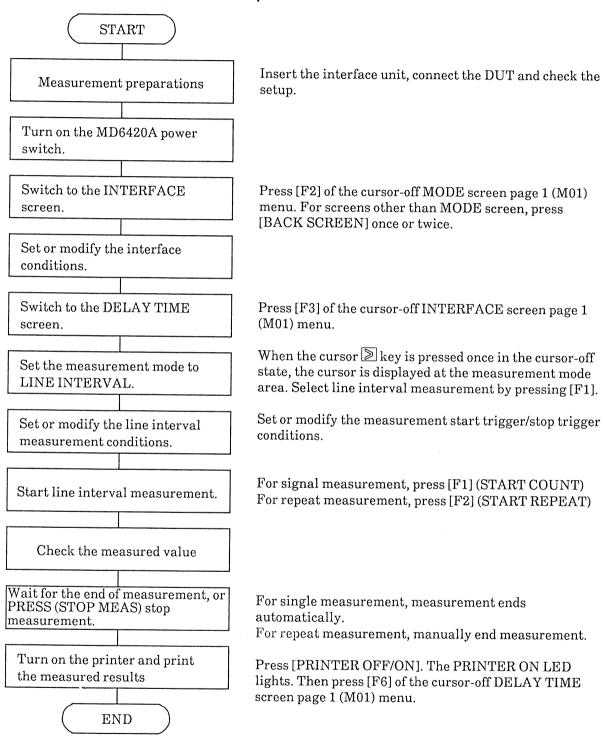
Fig. 3-11 Line Interval Measurement Screen Structure

Table 3-10 Explanation of Line Interval Measurement Screen

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
1		Monitor LED signal names	Displays name and connection circuit number of signal lines and alarm signals represented by monitor LEDs	×	×
2	S/R, SND, RCV	Signal line and alarm settings	Displays signal line and alarm signal settings	0	0
3		Measurement mode	Displays current measurement mode For line interval measurements, select LINE INTERVAL.	0	×
4		Measured value	Displays measured line interval value	×	×
\$	LINE SELECT	Signal line selection	Displays sending/receiving signal line selection When the same unit sends and receives signals "SIGNAL" is displayed	0	×
6	START	Measurement start trigger signal name	Displays name of signal whose transition starts measurement.	0	×
7		Specified transition	Displays high to low or low to high as measurement start trigger	0	×
8	STOP	Measurement stop trigger signal name	Displays name of signal whose transition stops measurement	0	×
9		Specified transition	Displays high to low or low to high as measurement stop trigger.	0	
100	SAV	Preset memory save command label	Command label to save current interface and line interval measurement conditions to preset memory	0	0
1	RCL	Preset memory recall command label	Command label to recall current interface and measurement conditions saved in preset memory	0	0

○ : Enable× : Disable

# 3.9.3 Line interval measurement procedure



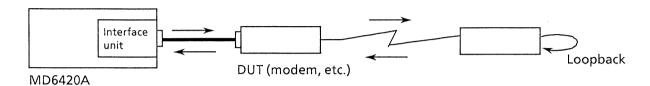
## 3.10 Transmission Delay Time Measurement

#### 3.10.1 Overview

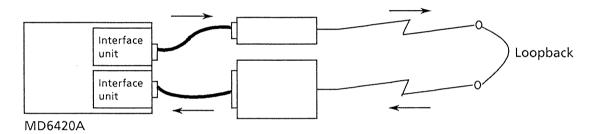
The transmission delay time is measured via the DELAY TIME screen  $\,$ 

Measurement setup

(1) When same interface unit is used for send and receive



(2) Different interface units are used (whether they are the same or different types)



A special measurement pattern is sent from the MD6420A and looped back. Then the time at which it is received is measured.

# 3.10.2 Transmission delay time measurement screen structure

The transmission delay time is measured by setting the measurement mode on the DELAY TIME screen to TRANSMIT DELAY. The structure of the DELAY TIME screen at this time is shown below.

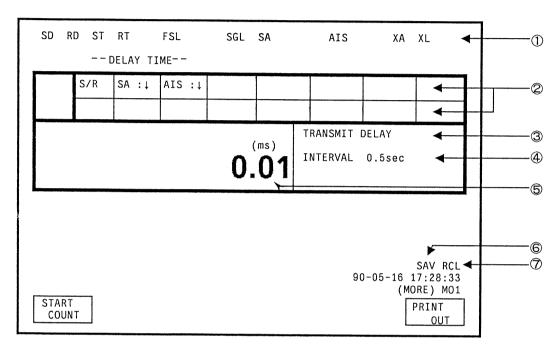


Fig. 3-12 Transmission Delay Time Measurement Screen Structure

Table 3-11 Explanation of Transmission Delay Time Screen

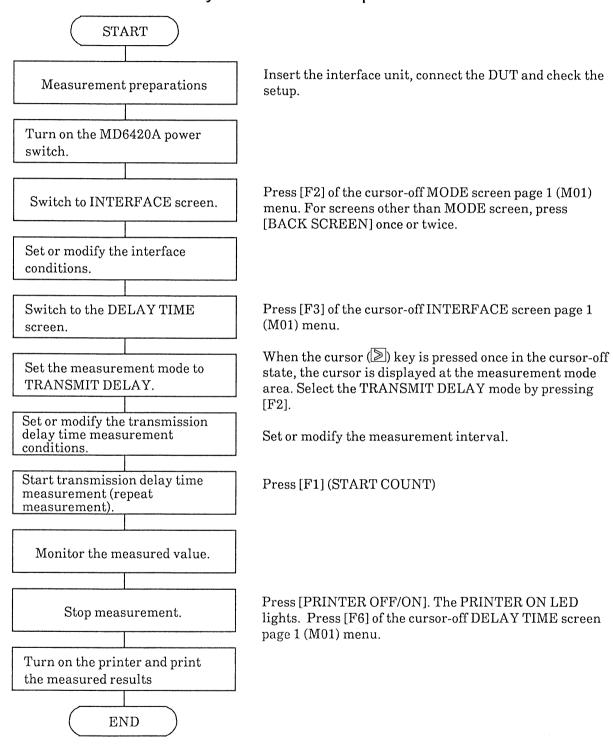
No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
1		Monitor LED signal names	Displays name and connection circuit number of signal lines and alarm represented by monitor LEDs	×	×
2	S/R, SND, RCV	Signal line and alarm signal settings	Displays signal line and alarm signal settings	0	0
3		Measurement mode	Displays current measurement mode For the transmission delay time measurements, select TRANSMIT DELAY.	0	×

Table 3-11 Explanation of Transmission Delay Time Screen (Cont'd)

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
4	INTERVAL	Measurement interval	Displays measurement interval	0	×
(5)		Measured value	Displays measured transmission delay time.	×	×
6	SAV	Preset memory save command label	Command label to save current interface conditions and transmission delay time measurement conditions to preset memory	0	0
7	RCL	Preset memory recall command label	Command label to recall interface conditions and measurement conditions saved in preset memory	0	0

○ : Enable× : Disable

## 3.10.3 Transmission delay time measurement procedure



#### 3.11 Word Pattern Data Send and Word Trace

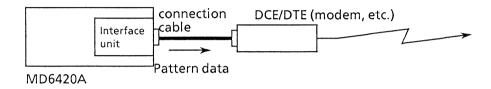
#### 3.11.1 Overview

Word pattern data send and word trace operations are performed via the WORD TRACE and DISPLAY PATTERN TRACE screens.

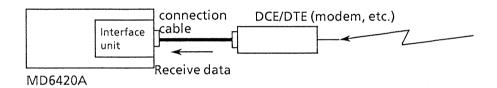
Word pattern data send and word trace can be performed separately or together.

Measurement Setup

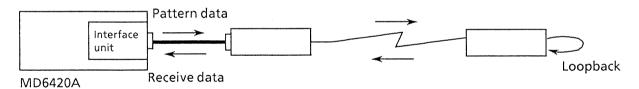
#### (1) Word pattern data send



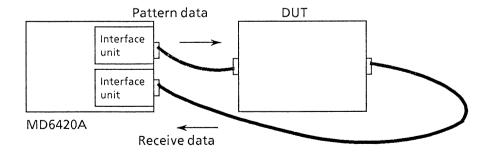
#### (2) Word trace



#### (3) Send and receive continuity loopback



#### (4) Continuity test of terminal equipment (TDM, PBX, etc.)



#### 3.11.2 WORD TRACE screen structure

The WORD TRACE screen is shown below. Word pattern and trace are performed via this screen.

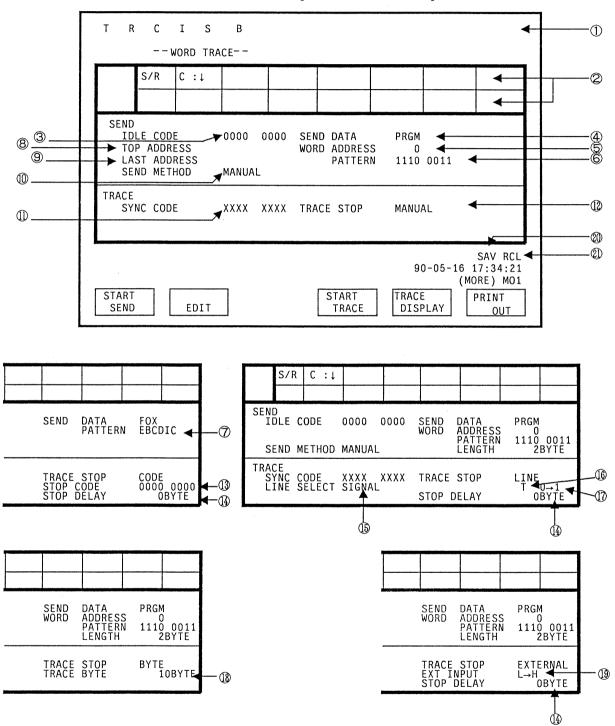


Fig. 3-13 WORD TRACE Screen Structure

Table 3-12 Explanation of WORD TRACE Screen

No.	i valio		Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
1		Monitor LED signal names	Displays name and connection circuit number of signal lines and alarm signals represented by monitor LEDs	×	×
2	S/R, SND, RCV	Signal line and alarm signal settings	Displays signal line and alarm signal settings	0	0
3	IDLE CODE	LE CODE  Send idle code  Displays send pattern (idle code) when word pattern data not being sent		0	×
4	SEND DATA	Send pattern data type	Displays type of send word pattern data	0	×
(5)	WORD ADDRESS	Word pattern address	Displays address of send word pattern	0	×
6	PATTERN	Pattern data	Displays send word pattern	0	×
7	PATTERN	FOX pattern code	Displays send code when FOX pattern is sent	×	×
8	TOP ADDRESS	Word pattern send data top address	Displays top address of word pattern send data	0	×
9	LAST ADDRESS	Word pattern send data last address	Displays last address of word pattern send data	0	×
	SEND METHOD	Method of pattern sending	Displays word pattern send method	0	×
1	SYNC CODE	Trace start sync code	Displays sync code for trace start trigger	0	×
12	TRACE STOP	Trace stop method	Displays trace stop method	0	×
13	STOP CODE	Trace stop condition code	Displays condition code when trace stop method is CODE or NOT CODE	0	×

Table 3-12 Explanation of WORD TRACE Screen (Cont'd)

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting	Setting during measure- ment
(A)	STOP DELAY	Number of bytes traced after trace stop trigger	Displays number of bytes traced after stop condition (trigger) is executed	0	×
<b>(15</b> )	LINE SELECT	Signal line type	Displays signal line type for trace stop trigger when stop method is LINE	0	×
16		Signal line name  Displays signal line name for trace stop trigger when stop method is LINE		0	×
•		Specified transition	Displays whether a high- to-low or low-to-high transition is used as the trace stop trigger in LINE mode.	0	×
(18)	TRACE BYTE	Trace length	Displays trace length used as stop trigger when stop method is BYTE	0	×
(19)	EXT INPUT	Specified transition of external input trigger	Displays whether a high- to-low or low-to-high transition is used as the trace stop trigger in EXTERNAL mode.	0	×
<b>(20)</b>	SAV	Preset memory save command label	Command label to save current interface conditions and word trace conditions to preset memory	0	0
4	RCL	Preset memory recall command label	Command label to recall interface conditions and measurement conditions saved in preset memory	0	

○ : Enable× : Disable

#### 3.11.3 EDIT PATTERN DATA screen structure

The EDIT PATTERN DATA screen is shown below. The data send word pattern is set or modified via this screen.

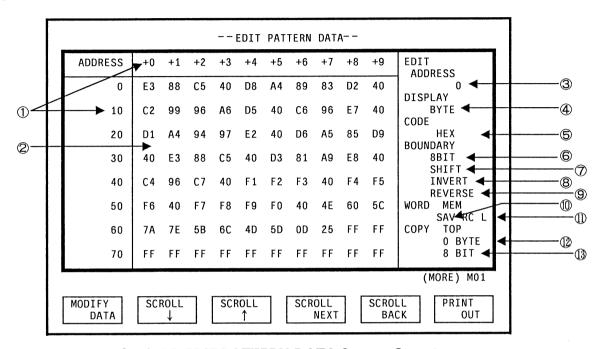


Fig. 3-14 EDIT PATTERN DATA Screen Structure

Table 3-13 Explanation of EDIT PATTERN DATA Screen

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting
1	ADDRESS	Display edit address	Displays the displayed data address	×
2		Word pattern data	Displays the word pattern setting data	0
3	EDIT ADDRESS	Edit top address	Displays top address of the displayed data	0
4	DISPLAY	Display mode	Indicates the display mode of displayed data	0
(5)	CODE	Display code	Indicates the display code of displayed data	0
6	BOUNDARY	Boundary display indication	Displays the bit boundary indication contents of displayed data	0

Table 3-13 Explanation of EDIT PATTERN DATA Screen (Cont'd)

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting
7	SHIFT	Shift processing indication label	Performs shift processing indication from here	0
8	INVERT	Inverse processing indication label	Performs inverse processing indication from here	0
9	REVERSE	Reverse processing indication label	Performs reverse processing indication from here	0
10	WORD MEM SAV	Word memory saving indication label	Performs saving processing indication to the word memory from here	0
1	WORD MEM RCL	Word memory reading indication label	Performs reading processing indication from the word memory	0
12	COPY TOP BYTE	Copy top byte address	Displays the specified top byte address for copying from trace data	0
13	СОРҮ ТОР ВІТ	Copy top bit position	Displays the top bit position for copying from trace data	0

#### 3.11.4 DISPLAY PATTERN TRACE screen structure

The DISPLAY PATTERN TRACE screen is shown below. The word-trace receive data is checked via this screen.

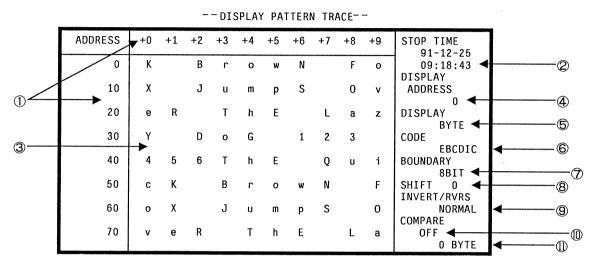


Fig. 3-15 EDIT PATTERN DATA screen structure

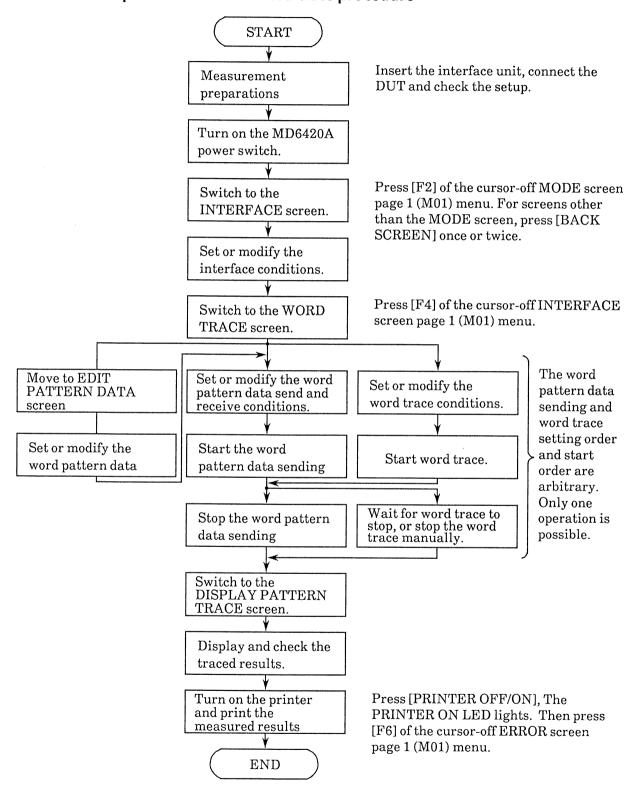
Table 3-14 Explanation of EDIT PATTERN DATA Screen

No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting
1	ADDRESS	Data address	Displays address of traced data	×
2	STOP TIME	Trace stop time	Displays time when trace stopped	×
3		Trace data	Displays traced data. When it is not within the display range, "**" is displayed.	×
4	DISPLAY ADDRESS	Top of display data address	Displays address at trace data at top of screen	0
(5)	DISPLAY	Display mode	Indicates the display mode for displayed data	0
6	CODE	Type of code	Displays code used for displaying traced data	0
7	BOUNDARY	Number of boundary bits	Displays number of boundary bits	0
8	SHIFT	Number of shifted bits	Displays number of shifted bits (The traced data is shifted forward or backward by the specified number of bits and redisplayed)	0

Table 3-14 TExplanation of EDIT PATTERN DATA Screen (Cont'd)

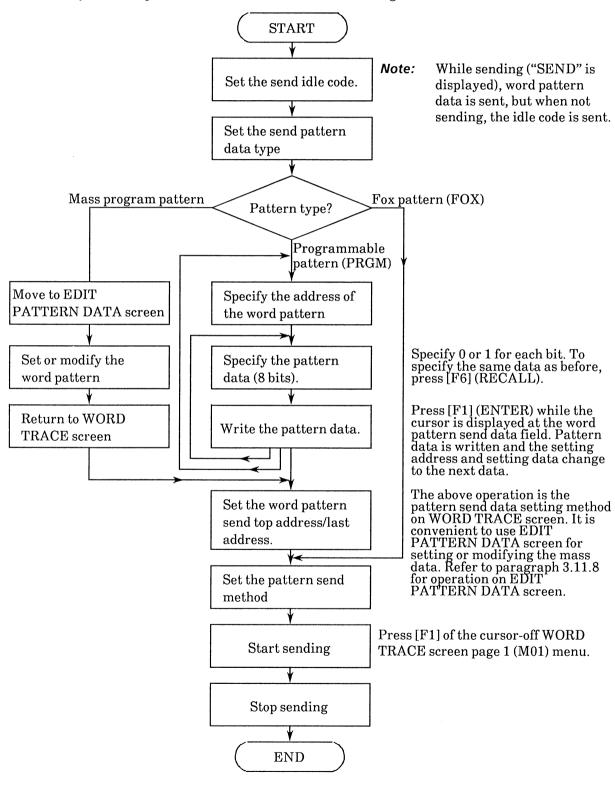
No.	Label	Name	Explanation	Setting
9	INVERT/RVRS	Inverse/Reverse processing	Displays inverse/reverse processing indication contents.	0
10	COMPARE	Comparison processing	Displays indication of comparison processing of displayed data and send data	0
1	COMPARE	Comparison data top address	Displays the send data top address for the comparison display	0

## 3.11.5 Word pattern send and word trace procedure



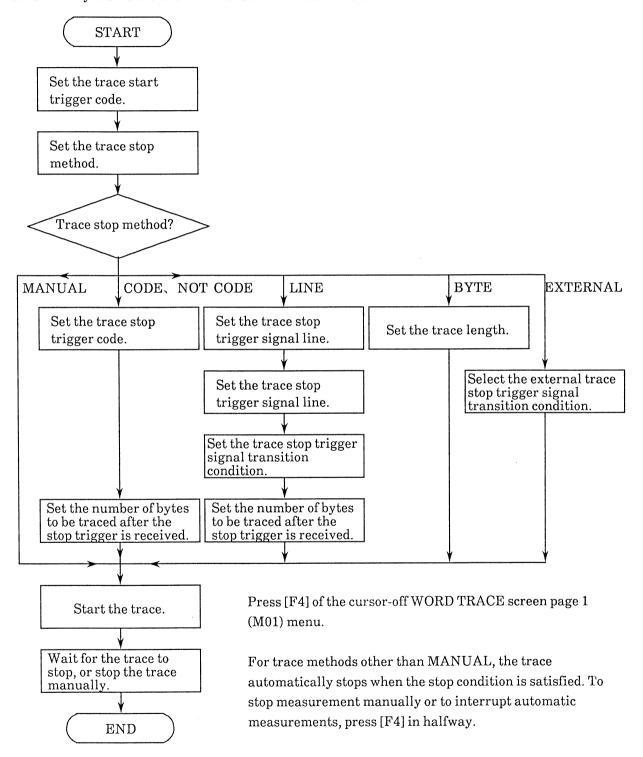
## 3.11.6 Word trace data send conditions setting and send procedure

Set or modify the word pattern send conditions and start sending data as follows.



## 3.11.7 Word trace conditions setting and trace procedure

Set or modify the word trace conditions and initiate trace as follows:

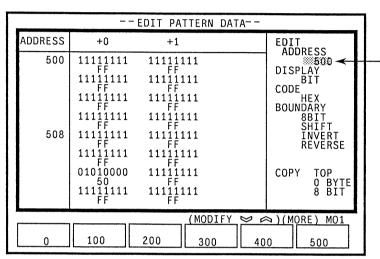


## 3.11.8 Pattern setting on EDIT PATTERN DATA screen

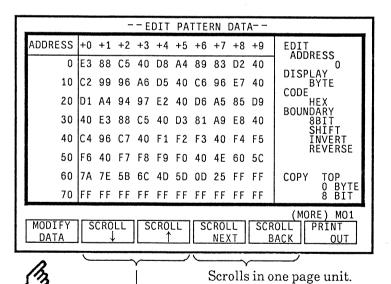
The send data for sending the pattern can be set or modified on WORD TRACE screen and EDIT PATTERN DATA screen. It is convenient to use EDIT PATTERN DATA screen for setting mass data. The following shows on operation to set the pattern on EDIT PATTERN DATA screen.

(1) Specifying the display address of pattern data and displaying the pattern data.

The pattern data setting area is 8192 bytes(option 02:32768bytes). Displays the data with specifying an address.



Move the cursor to the display top address column and specify the address.



Search can be done by scrolling from the cursor off menu.

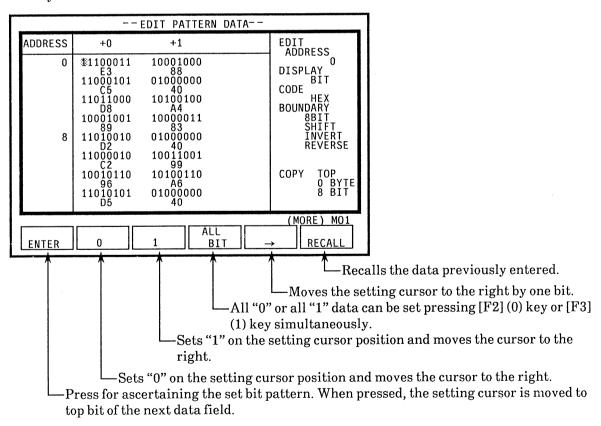
Press this key for modifying data Scrolls in one line unit.

#### (2) Displaying/setting by bit data

Data is displayed in binary format when the display mode (DISPLAY) is set to "BIT".

ADDRESS   O	ADDRESS	+0	+1	EDIT	r c c
		E3 11000101 C5 11011000 D8 10001001 E9 11010010 D2 11000010 C2 10010110 96 11010101	01000000 40 10100100 A4 10000011 80 01000000 10011001 10100110 A6 01000000	DISPL CODE BOUND 8 S I	O AY HEX ARY BIT HIFT NVERT EVERSE TOP O BYTE

When [F1] (MODIFY) key is pressed on the cursor OFF menu after pressing the [CURSOR OFF] key once, the cursor is displayed in top data which has been displayed. Data can be set in every bit here.

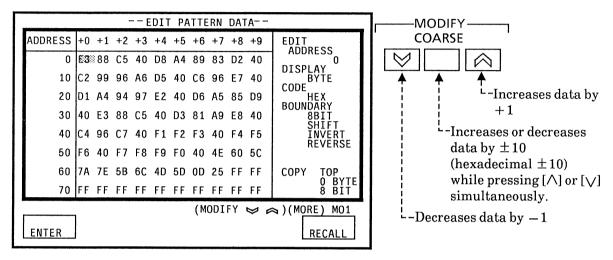


#### (3) Displaying/setting by byte data.

Data is displayed in byte format when the displayed mode (DISPLAY) is set to "BYTE".

When [F1] (MODIFY) key is pressed on the cursor OFF menu after pressing [CURSOR OFF] key once, the cursor is displayed in top data which has been displayed.

Data can be set in byte unit.



Ascertain the data by pressing [F1] (ENTER) key after setting byte data.

#### (4) Specifying the display code

	•		_	- E	DIT	PA	TTE	RN	DAT	A	
ADDRESS	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9	EDIT ADDRESS
0	T	h	Ε		Q	u	i	С	K		DISPLAY
10	В	r	0	w	N		F	О	Χ		BYTE
20	J	u	m	р	S		0	٧	е	R	CODE EBCDIC
30		T	h	Ε		L	а	z	Υ		BOUNDARY 8BIT
40	D	О	G		1	2	3		4	5	SHIFT INVERT
50	6		7	8	9	0		+	-	*	REVERSE
60	:	=	\$	%	(	)	CR	LF			COPY TOP
70											0 BYTE 8 BIT
	_										(MORE) MO1
НЕХ		ASC:	ΙΙ	EE	3CD	I C	EE	CDI	К	JI	S8 EBCD

Specify the display code after moving the cursor to the display code column (CODE).

This specification can be used for both the BYTE and BIT display modes.

## (5) Specifying the displayed data boundary (bit boundary)

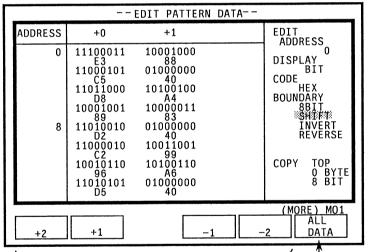
		EDIT PATTERN DA	TA		
ADDRESS				EDIT ADDR	FSS
34	0100 04 1110 0E 1000 08 1100 0C 0100 04 1101 0D 1000 08 1010	0000 00 0011 03 1000 08 0101 05 0000 00 0011 03 00001 01 1001		DISPL B CODE H BOUND \$ \$ S I	AY IT EX
4BIT	5BIT	6BIT 7BIT	8B	IT	

Specify a bit boundary after moving the cursor to the display boundary column (BOUNDARY).

When the boundary is specified at other than 8 bits; data is divided in each specified bits starting from the data top bit (MSB) of the display top address.

This specification can be used for both the BYTE and BIT display modes.

#### (6) Edit function 1 - shift



Pattern data can be shifted in the range from -4 to +4 bits after moving the cursor to the shift column (SHIFT).

Shift processing can be done for the displayed data

Shift processing can be done for all the data (8192 or 32768 bytes) by pressing each key from +4 to -4 simultaneously.

#### (7) Edit function 2 - Inverse

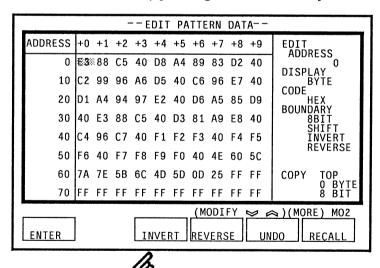
ADDRESS	+0	+1	EDIT
8	11100011 11000101 C5 11011000 D8 10001001 11010010 C2 11000010 C2 10010110 96 11010101	10001000 88 01000000 40 10100100 A4 10000011 83 01000000 40 10011001 99 10100110 01000000 40	ADDRESS 0 DISPLAY BIT CODE HEX BOUNDARY 8BIT SHIFT SINVERIN REVERSE  COPY TOP 0 BYTE 8 BIT
DISPLAY DATA	ALL DATA		

-Inverts displaying data

Data inverse (change from 1 to 0 or 0 to 1 in every bits) is performed after moving the cursor to invert column (INVERT).

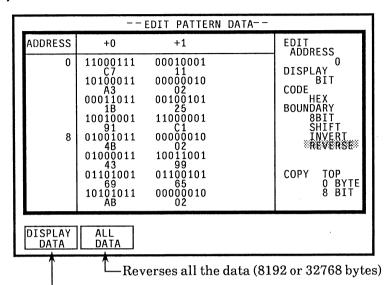
During setting data in BIT/BYTE display mode, data in the data field (where the setting cursor is currently existed) can be inverted by pressing [F3] (INVERT) key on the menu at more 2nd page (M02).

Ascertain the data by pressing [F1] (ENTER) key after inverting.



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#### (8) Edit function 3 - Reverse

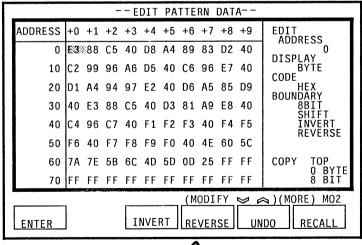


Data reverse (to reverse the upper bits and the lower bits) is performed after moving the cursor to reverse column (REVERSE).

During setting the data in BIT/BYTE display mode, data in the data field (where the setting cursor is currently existed) can be reversed by pressing [F4] (REVERSE) key on the menu at MORE 2nd page (M02).

Ascertain the data by pressing [F1] (ENTER) key after reversing.

Reverses the displaying data





(9) Saving/reading of the pattern data to / from the word memory unit (MD0610D/D1)

Data set on EDIT PATTERN DATA screen can be stored in E<sup>2</sup>PROM of the word memory unit.

In addition, the data can be read out from E<sup>2</sup>PROM and PROM of the word memory unit.

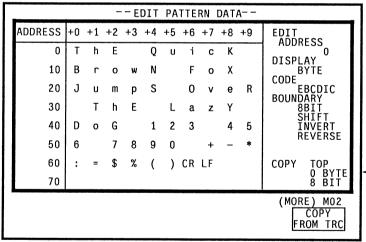
			-	. – E	DIT	PA	TTE	RN	DAT	A	
ADDRES	S +0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9	EDIT ADDRESS
	0 E3	88	C5	40	D8	Α4	89	83	D2	40	DISPLAY
1	) C2	99	96	Α6	D5	40	C6	96	E 7	40	BYTE CODE
2	D 1	Α4	94	97	E2	40	D6	Α5	85	D9	HEX BOUNDARY
31	0 40	E3	88	C5	40	D3	81	Α9	E8	40	8BIT SHIFT
41	) C4	96	C7	40	F 1	F 2	F3	40	F 4	F5	ĬŇŶĖŔŦ
5	) F6	40	F 7	F8	F9	F0	40	4E	60	5C	REVERSE WORD MEM
6	7A	7E	5B	6C	4D	5D	0D	25	FF	FF	SAV RCL COPY TOP
7(	) FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	FF	0 BYTE 8 BIT
(MORE) MO1											
ROMO ROM1 ROM2 ROM3 ROM4 ROM5											

ROM No. to save the data is specified from [F] key after moving the cursor to the word memory save column(SAV).

Similarly,ROM No. to read out the data is specified from [F] key after moving the cursor to the word memory recall column (RCL).

(10) Copying the trace data (receive data) to the send pattern data

Received data (8192 or 32768 bytes) in the trace memory can be copied to the send pattern data
using trace function.



-Specify top address and top bit of the trace data for copying.

When the traced data is copied as it is, set it at "0 byte/8 bits".

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The traced data is transferred to the send pattern data area by pressing this [F] key.

#### 3.11.9 Trace result viewing

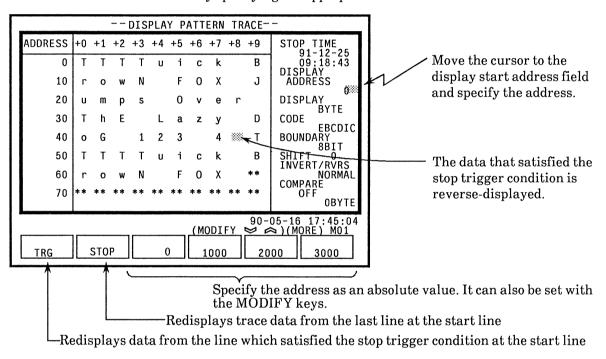
The traced word results are viewed via the DISPLAY PATTERN TRACE screen.

(1) Viewing by specifying the display address

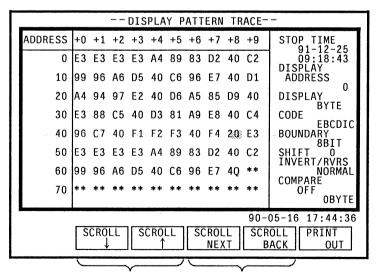
Trace data is collected sequentially from address 0. Up to 32767 bytes can be traced.

When the address reaches 32767, it returns to address 0 and data collection is repeated.

Collected data can be viewed by specifying the appropriate address.



#### (2) Viewing by scrolling the screen



The screen can be scrolled when the cursor is off.

Scrolls in line units Scrolls in page (8 lines) units

## (3) Changing the display mode (BIT/BYTE)

The traced data can be viewed by "byte mode display" being displayed with the specified code in every byte, and by "bit mode display" being displayed with 0/1 binary code in every bit.

	DI	SPLAY PATTERN	TRACE-	_
ADDRESS	+0	+1		STOP TIME
51	11100011 11000101 11011000 10001001 11010010	10001000 01000000 10100100 10000011 01000000		91-12-25 09:18:43 DISPLAY ADDRESS 43 DISPLAY SBIT CODE EBCDIC BOUNDARY 8BIT SHIFT 0 INVERT/RVRS NORMAL COMPARE OFF
ВҮТЕ	ВІТ			03112

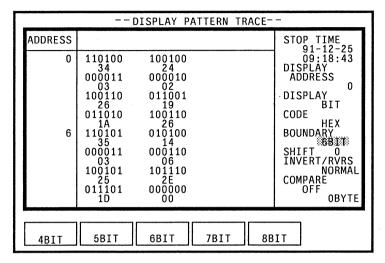
Move the cursor to the display mode column (DISPLAY) and select "BYTE" or "BIT".

## (4) Specifying the display code

Γ					DIS	PLA	ΥP	ATT	ERN	TR	ACE-	-
	ADDRESS	+0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5	+6	+7	+8	+9	STOP TIME 91-12-25
	0	р	S		0	٧	е	r		T	h	09:18:43 DISPLAY
	10	Ε		L	а	z	У		D	0	G	ADDRESS
	20		1	2	3		4	5	6		7	DISPLAY BYTE
	30	8	9	0		+	-	*	:	=	\$	CODE
	40	%	(	)	CR	LF	T	h	Ε		Q	BOUNDARY 8BIT
	50	u	i	С	k		В	r	О	w	N	SHIFT 0 INVERT/RVRS
	60		F	0	х		J	u	m	р	S	NORMAL
	70		0	٧	е	R		T	h	Ε		OFF OBYTE
ľ	90-05-18 19:54:44											
l,	(MORE) MO1											
	HEX ASCII EBCDIC EBCDIK JIS8 EBCD											

Move the cursor to the display code field and specify the display code. The displays of EBCDIK and JIS8 depend on internal dip switches.

(5) Specifying boundary (bit boundary) of the display data



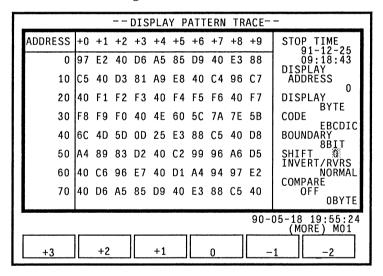
Move the cursor to the display boundary column (BOUNDARY) and specify the bit boundary.

When boundary is specified at other than 8 bits, data is divided in every specified bits starting from the data top bit (MSB) of the display top address.

This specification can be used for both the BYTE and BIT display modes.

(6) Viewing by shifting data forward and backward bitwise.

When the data is not byte-synchronized, this can be used to display data that would otherwise be difficult to recognize.

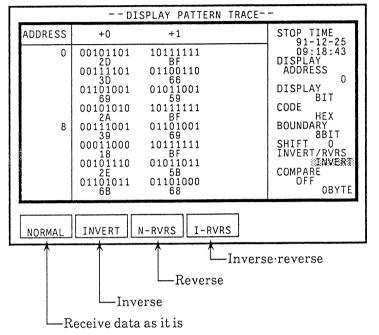


Move the cursor to the shift display specification field and specify the number of bits to be shifted.

#### (7) Viewing data by inverse /reverse in every bit

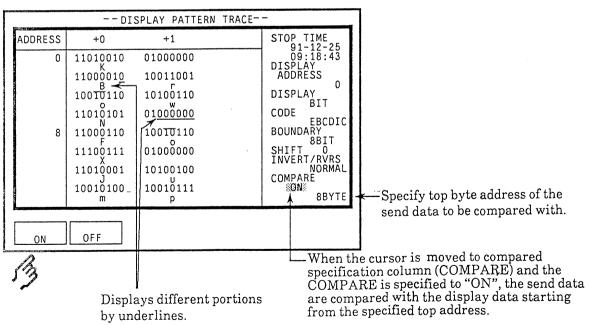
Data can be viewed by inverting the bit from 0 to 1 or 1 to 0 in every bit.

In addition, data can be viewed by reversing the upper bits and the lower bits.



Move the cursor to invert/reverse column (INVERT/RVRS) and specify inverse/reverse.

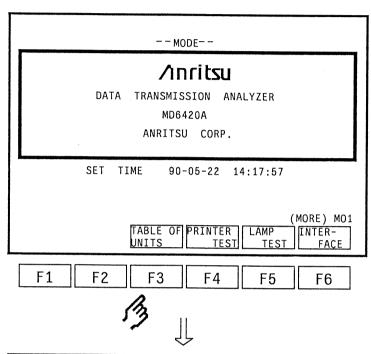
## (8) Comparing with the send data and displaying difference



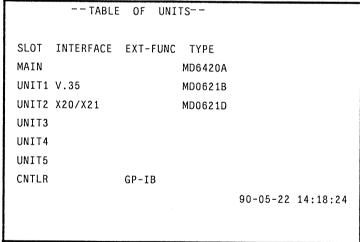
Displays different portions by underlines.

## 3.12 Checking Unit Insertion State of Rear Slots

The kinds of units inserted in the rear slots can be checked via the TABLE OF UNITS screen.



The menu shown on the left is displayed on page 2 (or subsequently) of the cursor-off MODE screen. Press [F3].



Verify the unit insertion state at the TABLE OF UNITS screen.

#### 3.13 Save/Recall Operation

#### 3.13.1 Overview

The MD6420A has a preset memory to store the interface conditions and measurement conditions. Up to 10 conditions can be saved in this memory.

## (1) Preset memory save operations

The interface conditions, measurement conditions (including print conditions and status during measurement), and printer ON/OFF condition can be saved in the preset memory via the following screens.

ERROR
VOLT/FREQUENCY
DELAY TIME
WORD TRACE

DISTORTION ANALOG CODEC

#### (2) Preset memory recall operation

The preset memory settings can be recalled from:

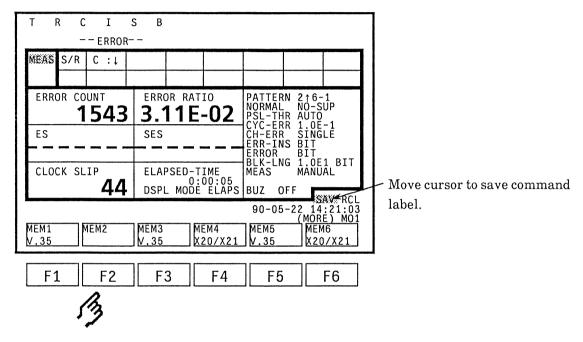
- (a) the MODE screen cursor-off menu
- (b) the PRESET MEMORIES screen
- (c) any measurement screens from which the save operation can be performed.

After recall, the saved interface and measurement conditions are set and the display is switched to the appropriate measurement screen. If measurement was performed when the conditions were saved, measurement is restarted automatically.

Routine measurements can be recalled and performed via this one-touch measurement function. Therefore, numerous measurement conditions settings are avoided.

### 3.13.2 Preset memory save

When the cursor is moved to "SAV" (save command label) on the bottom right corner of each measurement screen, labels from "MEM1" to "MEM10" are displayed. When the function key corresponding to the memory No. in which data are to be saved is pressed, the interface conditions and measurement conditions are saved to that memory and the name of the receive interface unit (abbreviation) is displayed as a label.



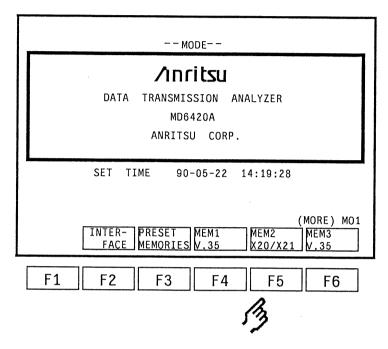
Interface conditions, measurement conditions (including print conditions/data collection conditions), status during measurement, and printer ON/OFF status are saved to the specified memory.

The receive interface name (abbreviation) is displayed as a label at the bottom of the screen corresponding to a memory area that has already been saved. When a saved memory location is specified, it is overwritten.

## 3.13.3 Preset memory recall

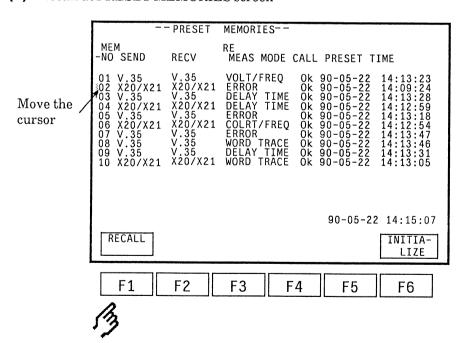
There are three methods of recalling saved conditions.

#### (1) Recall at MODE screen cursor-off menu



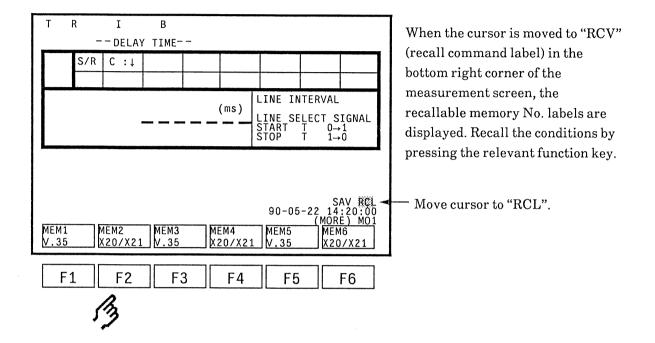
The recallable memory No. labels are displayed on [F4] of page 1 and succeeding function keys (page 2, page 3). Press the relevant function key to recall the conditions.

## (2) Recall at PRESET MEMORIES screen



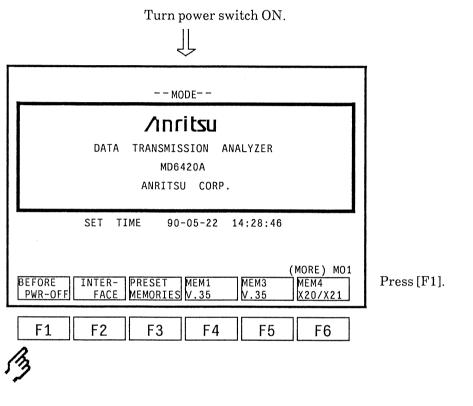
When [F3] of the MODE screen cursor-off menu is pressed, the PRESET MEMORIES screen is displayed. Move the cursor to the memory No. to be recalled and recall the conditions by pressing [F1].

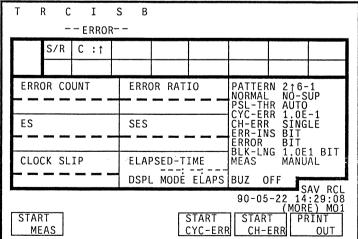
## (3) Recall at measurement screen at which save operation was performed



#### 3.14 Before-Power-Off Recall Operation

When the MD6420A power switch is turned on, the label "BEFORE PWR-OFF" is displayed at [F1] of the MODE screen. When [F1] is pressed, the screen used prior to power off is displayed. The interface conditions and measurement conditions set at power-off are also recalled.



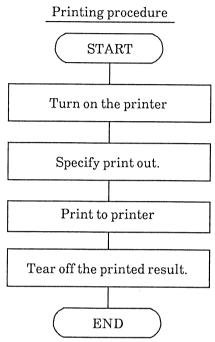


The screen set at power-off is displayed.

**Note:** The BEFORE PWR-OFF label is displayed on the first MODE screen only. When the MODE screen was displayed at power-off, the BEFORE PWR-OFF label is not displayed.

#### 3.15 Printing

The display contents (measured results, measurement conditions) of each screen can be printed via the built-in printer.

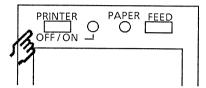


A printout example is shown below for each screen.

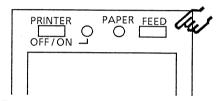
#### (1) PRESET MEMORIES screen

==PRESET MEMORIES== 90-05-24 11:37:59 <MEM1> RECALL OK SEND UNIT X20/X21 RECV UNIT X20/X21 MEAS MODE ERROR 90-05-24 11:37:21 <MEM3> RECALL OK SEND UNIT X20/X21 RECV UNIT X20/X21 MEAS MODE VOLT/FREQE 90-05-24 11:37:27 <MEM5> RECALL OK SEND UNIT X20/X21 RECV UNIT 2.0MBPL MEAS MODE DELAYTIME 90-05-24 11:37:41 <MEM10> RECALL OK SEND UNIT 2.0MBPL RECV UNIT 2.0MBPL MEAS MODE WORDTRACE 90-05-24 11:37:53

Press the printer [OFF/ON] key



Press [F6] (PRINT OUT) on the desired screen cursor-off menu.



Press [FEED] to advance paper. Tear off the printed result.

### (2) INTERFACE screen

== INTERFACE == 90-05-24 11:38:21 < SEND > UNIT2 2.0M BPL CODE HDB3 16MFP 30CH FRAME **CLOCK** INT INT FREQ SELF TIME SLT CHAN1 BIT RATE 64kb/s SP BIT 00000 TS16 FRM0 1011 Si BIT 00 < RECEIVE > UNIT2 2.0M BPL CODE HDB3 **FRAME** 16MFP 30CH TIME SLT CHAN1

64kb/s

MAIN

BIT RATE

INPT LVL

## (3) ERROR screen

== ERROR ==
90-05-24 11:21:56
INTF.RECV 64KG.703
PATTERN 2+6-1 NRML
NO-SUP
PSL-THR AUTO
MEAS ERR BIT
BLK-LENG 1.0E1 BIT
MEAS TIME MANUAL

<< TOTAL COUNT >> 90-05-24 11:19:14 ~90-05-24 11:21:50 TOTAL-TM 0:02:36 5 5.01E-07 **ERR** 5 5.01E-06 BLK US 0 0.00 **SES** 0 0.00 DM 1 33.33 5.00 ES 3.21 EFS 151.00 96.79 **PSL-CNT** 0 CLK-SLIP 0 PWL(sec) 0 PSL(sec) 0 SGL(sec) 0 AIS(sec) 0.0 RCL(sec) 0.0 BSL(sec) 0.0

# (4) VOLT/FREQUENCY screen

== VOLT / FREQ ==
90-05-24 11:30:06
INTF.RECV X20/X21
PATTERN 2↑6-1 NRML
NO-SUP
T 2.45kHz
T -0.06 V
A 2.1 V
B 2.1 V

# (5) VOLT/FREQUENCY screen (line interval)

== LINE INTERVAL == 90-05-24 11:31:22 INTF. X20/X21 START C OFF $\rightarrow$ ON STOP I OFF $\rightarrow$ ON 0.00 ms

- (6) DELAY TIME screen (transmission delay time)
- == TRANSMIT DELAY == 90-05-24 11:33:33 INTF. X20/X21 0.00 ms
- (7) WORD TRACE screen
- == WORD TRACE ==
  90-05-24 11:33:53
  INTF. X20/X21
  SEND METHOD MANUAL
  IDLE CODE 00000000
  WORD LENGTH 2BYTE
  SYNC CODE XXXXXXXX
  TRACE STOP MANUAL
- (8) EDIT
  PATTERN DATA screen

```
== EDIT PATTERN ==
 91-12-25
             09:17:41
DISPLAY
             BYTE
CODE
             EBDCID
BOUNDARY
             8BIT
-ADR-
     0 T
               E
           h
                      Q
     5 u
           i
               С
                  K
   10 B
                      N
           r
               0
                  W
   15
           F
                  Χ
               0
   20 J
           u
              m
                  р
                      S
   25
           0
                      R
               ٧
                  e
   30
           Τ
                  E
               h
   35 L
           a
               Z
                  У
   40 D
              G
                      1
           0
   45 2
                  4
                      5
               7
   50 6
                  8
                      9
   55 0
                      *
               +
                  %
   60:
               $
   65 )
         CR LF
   70
   75
SHIFT
             0
INVERT/
             NORMAL
 RVRS
COMPARE
             OFF
-ADR-
     0
       4
              6
                      7
           5
           9
     5
       8
              0
                      +
                      $
   10
           *
               :
   15 %
                 CR LF
   20 T
              É
           h
                      Q
   25 u
           i
              С
                  K
   30 B
           r
              0
                      N
                  W
   35
           F
                  χ
              0
                      S
   40 J
           u
              m
                  p
   45
           0
                      R
              ν
                  е
   50
           Τ
                  Ε
              h
   55 L
           a
              Z
                  У
   60 D
           0
              G
                      1
                  4
   65 2
                      5
   70 6
              7
                  8
                      9
   75 0
```

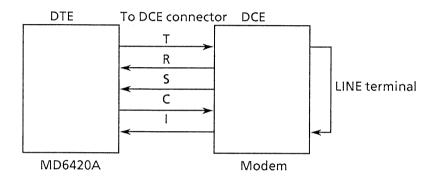
(Blank)

# SECTION 4 APPLICATION

# 4.1 X.21, V.11 Interface Synchronous Data Circuit-Terminating Equipment (DCE) Error Measurement

#### (1) Setup

Insert the MD0621D X.20 (RS-423)/X.21 (RS-422) Interface Unit into the MD6420A. Connect the interface unit to the modem with a 15-pin cable.



#### (2) Procedure

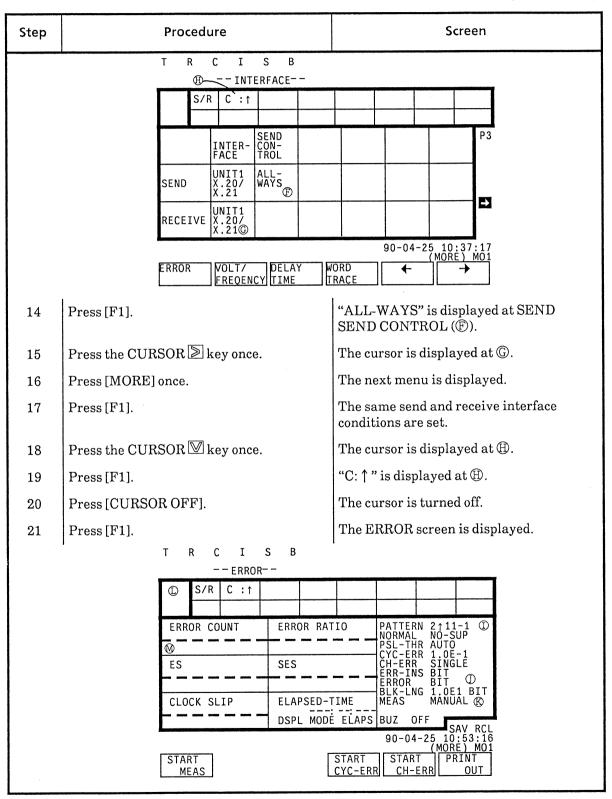
Step	Procedure								Scree	n		
1	Turn on the	POWER s	switch.			The	MODE	screer	ı is dis	playe	d.	
2	Press [F2].					The INTERFACE screen is displayed.						
		T R S/F SEND RECEIVE		RFACE-		CLOCK	RATE	INT FREC SOUF	<b>E</b> 3			
		ERROR	VOLT/ FREQEN	DELA CY TIME	Y WO	RD ACE	90-04		9:54:18 RE) MO: →	5 1		
		L	<u>IIFKEŲEN</u>	CAILIME	<u> </u>	ACE	I L					

Step	Procedure	Screen
3	Press the CURSOR \land key once.	The cursor is displayed at (A).
4	Press X.20/X.21 from among [F1] to [F5].	"X.20/X.21" is displayed at RECEIVE INTERFACE ((A)).
5	Press the CURSOR \land key once.	The cursor is displayed at ${\mathbb B}$ .
6	Press X.20/X.21 from among [F1] to [F5].	"X.20/X.21" is displayed at SEND INTERFACE (®).
7	Press the CURSOR ≥ key once.	The cursor is displayed at ©.
8	Press [F2].	"V.11" is displayed at SEND TYPE OF INT-F (©).
9	Press the CURSOR ≥ key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb D$ .
10	Press [F2].	"S" is displayed at SEND TIMING (◎).
11	Press [F6].	INTERFACE screen page 2 (P2) is displayed and the cursor is displayed at $\textcircled{\mathbb{B}}$ .

# T R C I S B

		INTE	RFACE	-							
	S/R	C : t									
		INTER- FACE	EXT INTER- FACE	BYTE SYNC	DATA LENG	ГН	PARI	ΤY	STO BIT	Р	P2
SEND		UNIT1 X.20/ X.21		OFF ©							
RECEI	VE	UNIT1 X.20/ X.21		OFF							
ERROR		VOLT/ FREQEN	DELA CY TIME		ORD RACE		90-0	4 – 2	25 1 (MO		1:58 MO1

12		"OFF" is displayed at SEND BYTE SYNC (Ê).
13	Press [F6].	INTERFACE screen page 3 (P3) is displayed and the cursor is displayed at $\widehat{\mathbb{P}}$ .

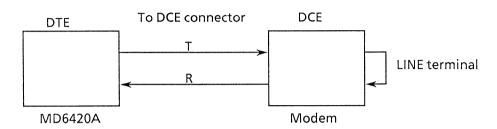


Step	Procedure	Screen
22	Press the CURSOR D key three times.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb O$ .
23	Press [F4].	"2↑11-1" is displayed at PATTERN (①).
24	Press the CURSOR $\overline{\mathbb{W}}$ key five times.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb O$ .
25	Press [F1].	"BIT" is displayed at ERROR (ℚ).
26	Press the CURSOR W key twice.	The cursor is displayed at ®.
27	Press [F1].	"MANUAL" is displayed at MEAS (ⓒ).
28	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.
29	Press [F1].	Measurements starts. If normal, "MEAS" is displayed at ① and no errors are counted. (0 is displayed at ERROR COUNT ⑩.)

## 4.2 X.20, V.10 Interface Asynchronous-Modem Error Measurement

#### (1) Setup

Insert the MD0621D X.20 (RS-423)/X.21 (RS-422) Interface Unit into the MD6420A. Connect the interface unit to the modem with a 15-pin cable.



#### (2) Procedure

Step	Procedure										S	Screen
1	Turn on the POWER switch.						The MODE screen is displayed.					
2	Press [F2].						The	INTE	ER	FAC	E s	screen is displayed.
	ı	T R	INTE	RFACE-	_							
		SA	/R									
			INTER- FACE	TYPE OF INT-F	TIMING	C	LOCK	BIT		INT FRE SOU	Q RCE	P1
		SEND	UNIT1 X.20/ X.21®	V.10 ©	ST/SP	I	NT <b>E</b>	2400 b/s	Đ	SEL	F ©	
		RECEIV	UNIT1 X.20/ X.21@	V.10	ST/SP			9600 b/s	ļ			
		ERROR	VOLT/ FREQEN	DELA CY TIME		RD		90-04	-2	5 11 (MOR	:21 E) !	:54 MO1
3	Press the C	URSOF	key (	once.			The	curso	r i	s dis	spla	ayed at (A).
4	Press X.20/X.21 from among [F1] to [F5].							0/X.2 ERF			•	olayed at RECEIVE
5	Press the CURSOR A key once.						The	curso	r i	s dis	spla	ayed at ${\mathbb B}$ .
6	Press X.20/	X.21 fro	om amon	g[F1]t	o [F5].			20/X.2 ERF				olayed at SEND
7	Press the C	URSOF	R ≥ key	once.			The	curso	r i	s dis	spla	ayed at ©.

Step	Procedure	Screen
8	Press [F1].	"V.10" is displayed at SEND TYPE OF INT-F (©).
9	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb D$ .
10	Press [F2].	"ST/SP" is displayed at SEND TIMING (◎).
11	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at ®.
12	Press [F1].	"INT" is displayed at SEND CLOCK (©).
13	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at 🖲.
14	Press [F2].	"2400b/s" is displayed as SEND BIT RATE (爭).
15	Press the CURSOR ≥ key once.	The cursor is displayed at ©.
16	Press [F1].	"SELF" is displayed at SEND INT FREQ SOURCE (©).
17	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.
18	Press [F6].	INTERFACE screen page 2 (P2) is displayed.

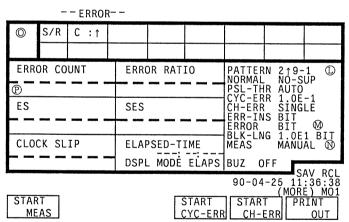
T R

, ,,	_	-INTE	RFACE	-							
S/	R										
		NTER- ACE	EXT INTER- FACE	BYTE SYNC	DATA	ГН	PARI	ΤY	STO BIT	P	P2
SEND	U X	JNIT1 (.20/ (.21			8 BI	Г	NON ①		1 B		
RECEIVE	L X	NIT1 (.20/ (.21®			8 BI	Γ	NON				
ERROR	- 11	VOLT/ FREOEN	DELA DELA		)RD RAÇE	][	90-04	-2	5 11 (MOR	:30 È) →	:36 MO1

19	Press the CURSOR $igtite \mathbb{D}$ key twice.	The cursor is displayed at $\oplus$ .
20	Press [F4].	"8BIT" is displayed as SEND DATA LENGTH (⑪).
21	Press the CURSOR ≥ key once.	The cursor is displayed at ${\mathbb T}$ .

Step	Procedure	Screen
22	Press [F1].	"NON" is displayed at SEND PARITY (①).
23	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb O$ .
24	Press [F1].	"1BIT" is displayed as SEND STOP BIT (①).
25	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at ®.
26	Press [MORE] once.	The next menu is displayed.
27	Press [F1].	The same send and receive interface conditions are set.
28	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.
29	Press [F1].	The ERROR screen is displayed.





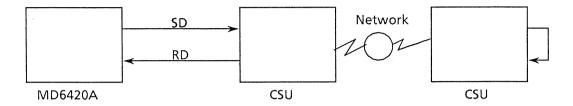
30	Press the CURSOR D key three times.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb O$ .
31	Press [F3].	"2↑9-1" is displayed at PATTERN (□).
32	Press the CURSOR $lacksquare$ key five times.	The cursor is displayed at ⑩.
33	Press [F1].	"BIT" is displayed at ERROR (₪).
34	Press the CURSOR W key twice.	The cursor is displayed at $lacktriangle$ .
35	Press [F1].	"MANUAL" is displayed at MEAS (🕅).
36	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.

Step	Procedure Screen					
37	Press [F1].	Measurements starts. If normal, "MEAS" is displayed at  no errors are counted. (0 is displayed at ERROR COUNT  .)				

# 4.3 G.703, 2.048 Mb/s, G.704 Frame Interface Communication Service Unit (CSU) Error Measurement

#### (1) Setup

Insert the MD0623A (or MD0623A1) G.703/G.704 2.048 Mb/s Bipolar Interface Unit into the MD6420A. Connect the interface unit to the CSU with a cable.



#### (2) Procedure

Step	Procedure	Screen
1	Turn on the POWER switch.	The MODE screen is displayed.
2	Press [F2].	The INTERFACE screen is displayed.
	SD RD ST RT FSLINTERFACE	SGL SA AIS XA XL
	S/R SA :   AIS :	
	INTER- FACE	FRAME CLOCK INT EXT P1 FREO INTER- SQURCE FACE
	SEND UNIT2 HDB3 2.0M BPL B ©	16MFP 30CHAN © © ©
	RECEIVE UNIT2 HDB3 3	16MFP 30CHAN
		90-04-25 13:03:57 (MORE) MO1
	ERROR VOLT/ DELAY FREQENCY TIME	
3	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at $oxtle{\mathbb{A}}$ .
4	Press 2.0 MBPL from among [F1] to [J	[F5]. "2.0MBPL" is displayed at RECEIVE INTERFACE (A).
5	Press the CURSOR A key once.	The cursor is displayed at ®.
6	Press 2.0 MBPL from among [F1] to [3	[F5]. "2.0MBPL" is displayed at SEND INTERFACE (B).
7	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb{O}$ .

Step	Procedure	Screen				
8	Press [F4].	"HDB3" is displayed at SEND CODE (©).				
9	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at ①.				
10	Press [F2].	"16MFP 30CHAN" is displayed at SEND FRAME (©).				
11	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at ®.				
12	Press [F1].	"INT" is displayed at SEND CLOCK (®).				
13	Press the CURSOR > key once.	The cursor is displayed at 🖲.				
14	Press [F4].	"RD 8K" is displayed as SEND INT FREQ SOURCE (🖫).				
15	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.				
16	Press [F6].	INTERFACE screen page 2 (P02) is displayed.				
	S/R SA :   AIS :    INTER- SLOT BIT RATE  SEND UNIT2 CHAN3 64 kb/s BPL CHAN1 64 kb/s  RECEIVE 2.0M BPL CHAN1 64 kb/s  ERROR WOLT/ DELAY WORD TRAC					
17	Press the CURSOR ≥ key twice.	The cursor is displayed at ©.				
18	Press [F1].	"CHAN1" is displayed at SEND TIME SLOT (©).				
19	Press the MODIFY \land key twice.	"CHAN3" is displayed at SEND TIME SLOT (©).				
20	Press the CURSOR D key once.	The cursor is displayed at $lacktriangle$ .				
21	Press [F1].	"64k b/s" is displayed at SEND DATA BIT RATE (⑪).				

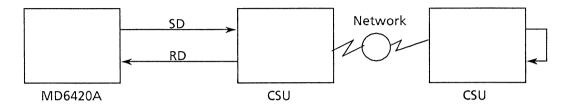
Step	Procedure	Screen
22	Press [F6].	INTERFACE screen page 3 (P03) is displayed.
	SD RD ST RT FSL INTERFACE  S/R SA :   AIS  INTER- BIT FACE  SEND UNIT2 2.0M BPL  RECEIVE 2.0M BPL  WOLT/ FREQENCY TIME	INPUT   SP
23	Press the CURSOR ≥ key once.	The cursor is displayed at ①.
24	Press [F1] five times.	"00000" is displayed at SEND SP BIT (①).
25	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb{O}$ .
26	Press the function keys in order [F2] [F2], [F2].	2], [F1], "1011" is displayed at SEND TS16 FRAME0 xyxx ①.
27	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at ${\mathbb S}$ .
28	Press [F1] twice.	"00" is displayed at SEND Si BIT (இ).
29	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb Q$ .
30	Press [MORE] once.	The next menu is displayed.
31	Press [F1].	The same send and receive interface conditions are set.
32	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.
33	Press [F1].	The ERROR screen is displayed.

Step	Procedure		Screen				
	ERROR-	S : ↓  ERROR RAT  SES  ELAPSED-T  DSPL MODE	NORMAL NÓ-SUP  PSL-THR AUTO CYC-ERR 1.0E-1 CH-ERR SINGLE ERR-INS BIT ERROR BIT BIK-LNG 1.0E1 BIT				
34	Press the CURSOR Dkey three t	imes.	The cursor is displayed at ⑩.				
35	Press [F5].		"2↑15-1" is displayed at PATTERN (⑩).				
36	Press the CURSOR W key six tim	ies.	The cursor is displayed at 🕦.				
37	Press [F1].		"BIT" is displayed at ERROR (🕦).				
38	Press the CURSOR W key twice.		The cursor is displayed at ◎.				
39	Press[F1].		"MANUAL" is displayed at MEAS (◎).				
40	Press [CURSOR OFF].		The cursor is turned off.				
41	Press [F1].		Measurements starts. If normal, "MEAS" is displayed at ® and errors are not counted. (0 is displayed at ERROR COUNT ®.)				

#### 4.4 G.703, 2.048 Mb/s Unframe Interface CSU Error Measurement

#### (1) Setup

Insert the MD0623A (or MD0623A1) G.703/G.704 2.048 Mb/s Bipolar Interface Unit into the MD6420A. Connect the interface unit to the CSU with a cable.



#### (2) Procedure

Step	Procedure						Screen				
1	Turn on the	POWE	R switch			The	MODE	scree	n is	displayed.	
2	Press [F2].					The	INTER	RFACE	E scr	een is displayed.	
		SD RD		FSL ERFACE-	SG -	L SA	AI	S XA	X XL	-	
		S	/R	∤: SIA							
			INTER- FACE	CODE	FRAME	CLOCK	INT FREQ SQURC	EXT INTE E FACE	R-	21	
		SEND	UNIT2 2.0M BPL ®	HDB3	UN- FRAME	INT E	RD 8k		].	~	
		RECEIV	UNIT2 E 2.0M BPL (A)	HDB3	UN- FRAME					2	
		ERROR	VOLT/ FREQEN	DELA ICY TIME			90-04-	25 14: (MORE			
3	Press the C	URSOR	key o	once.		The	cursor	is disp	olaye	ed at 🖲.	
4	Press 2.0 M	g [F1] t	o [F5].		"2.0 MBPL" is displayed at RECEIVE INTERFACE ((A)).						
5	Press the C	URSOR	key o	once.		The	The cursor is displayed at B.				
6	Press 2.0 M	IBPL fro	om amon	g [F1] t	o [F5].		"2.0MBPL" is displayed at SEND INTERFACE (B).				
7	Press the C	URSOR	key key	once.		The	cursor	is disp	olaye	ed at ©.	

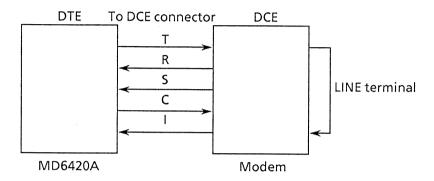
		(Continued)			
Step	Procedure	Screen			
8	Press [F4].	"HDB3" is displayed at SEND CODE (©).			
9	Press the CURSOR D key once.	The cursor is displayed at ①.			
10	Press [F2].	"UN-FRAME" is displayed at SEND FRAME (①).			
11	Press the CURSOR ≥ key once.	The cursor is displayed at 🖲.			
12	Press [F1].	"INT" is displayed at SEND CLOCK (🖺).			
13	Press the CURSOR D key once.	The cursor is displayed at 🖲.			
14	Press [F4].	"RD 8K" is displayed as SEND INT FREQ SOURCE (🖫).			
15	Press the CURSOR ≥ key once.	The cursor is displayed at (A).			
16	Press [MORE] once.	The next menu is displayed.			
17	Press [F1].	The same send and receive interface conditions are set.			
18	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.			
19	Press [F1].	The ERROR screen is displayed.			
	SD RD ST RT FSL SGL ERROR	SA AIS XA XL			
	① S/R AIS:↓				
	ERROR COUNT ERROR RATIO  ES SES  CLOCK SLIP ELAPSED-TIME DSPL MODE EL  START MEAS STA	APS BUZ OFF SAV RCL 90-04-25 15:12:33 (MORE) MO1			
20	Press the CURSOR E key three times.	The cursor is displayed at ©.			
21	Press [F5].	"2↑15-1" is displayed at PATTERN (©).			
22	Press the CURSOR $lacksquare$ key six times.	The cursor is displayed at $lacktriangle$ .			

Step	Procedure	Screen
23	Press [F1].	"BIT" is displayed at ERROR (∰).
24	Press the CURSOR $\overline{\mathbb{W}}$ key twice.	The cursor is displayed at ${\mathbb O}$ .
25	Press [F1].	"MANUAL" is displayed at MEAS (①).
26	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.
27	Press [F1].	Measurements starts. If normal, "MEAS" is displayed at ① and no errors are counted. (0 is displayed at ERROR COUNT ®.)

# 4.5 X.21, V.11 Interface DCE Voltage Measurement

#### (1) Setup

Insert the MD0621D X.20 (RS-423)/X.21 (RS-422) Interface Unit into the MD6420A. Connect the interface unit to the modem with a 15-pin cable.



# (2) Procedure (Measure Voltage by setting R line to All ones.)

Step		Proc	edure	January Village			Screen				
1	Turn on the	POWER	R switch	1.		The	MODE	screen is di	splayed.		
2	Press [F2].					The	INTER	RFACE scree	en is displayed.		
		T R		S B		· 					
			INTER- FACE	TYPE OF INT-F	TIMING	CLOCK	BIT RATE	INT P1 FREQ SOURCE			
		SEND	UNIT1 X.20/ X.21®	V.11 ©	s ①						
		RECEIVE	UNIT1 X.20/ X.21@	V.11	S						
		ERROR	VOLT/ FREQEN	DELA CY TIME	Y WOF		90-04-	25 09:54:15 (MORE) MO1			
3	Press the CI	JRSOR [	\land key o	nce.		The	The cursor is displayed at (4).				
4	Press X.20/2	X.21 fron	n among	g [F1] to	[F5].	"X.20/X.21" is displayed at RECEIVE INTERFACE (A).					
5	Press the CI	JRSOR [	\land key o	nce.		The	cursor	s displayed	at 🕲.		

Step	Procedure	Screen
6	Press X.20/X.21 from among [F1] to [F5].	"X.20/X.21" is displayed at SEND INTERFACE (B).
7	Press the CURSOR $igstyle$ key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb C$ .
8	Press [F2].	"V.11" is displayed at SEND TYPE OF INT-F (©).
9	Press the CURSOR $igtite{\mathbb{D}}$ key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb D$ .
10	Press [F2].	"S" is displayed at SEND TIMING (⑩).
11	Press [F6].	INTERFACE screen page 2 (P02) is displayed and the cursor is displayed at $\mathbb{E}$ .

#### T R C I S B

#### --INTERFACE--

	S/R	1	С	: 1										
			NTI ACI	R-	1	EXT INTER- FACE	BYTE SYNC	DATA LENGT	ТН	PARI	TY	STO BIT	Р	P2
SEND		X	NI .20	)/			OFF (E)							_
RECEI	VE	X	VI . 20	)/			OFF							E2
90-04-25 10:01:58 (MORE) MO1  ERROR   VOLT/   DELAY   WORD														

	, •	
12		"OFF" is displayed at SEND BYTE SYNC (B).
13	Press [F6].	INTERFACE screen page 3 (P03) is displayed and the cursor is displayed at F.

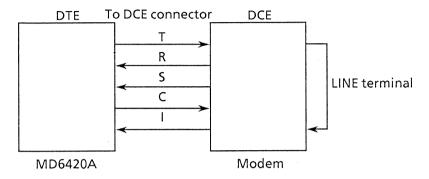
Step	Procedure	Screen					
	T R C I S B  S/R C T T SEND  INTER- FACE  UNIT1 X.20/ X.21  RECEIVE UNIT1 X.20/ X.21©	P3					
	ERROR VOLT/ DELAY WORI	90-04-25 10:37:17 (MORE) MO1 CE +					
14	Press [F1].	"ALL-WAYS" is displayed at SEND CONTROL (Ē).					
15	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at ©.					
16	Press [MORE] once.	The next menu is displayed.					
17	Press [F1].	The same send and receive interface conditions are set.					
18	Press the CURSOR W key once.	The cursor is displayed at 🕀.					
19	Press [F1].	"C:↑" is displayed at ⑪.					
20	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.					
21	Press [F1].	The VOLT/FREQUENCY screen is displayed. (When this screen is selected, voltage measurement starts automatically.)					

		(Continued)				
Step	Procedure	Screen				
	T R C I S BVOLT/FREQUENCY S/R C :↑					
	2.8 3.3 0	(V) PATTERN Z(1) ① .41				
	T (	KHZ) GATE TIME 100ms INTERVAL 0.5sec LINE SELECT SIGNAL				
	START COUNT	SAV RCL 90-05-16 14:29:19 (MORE) MO1 PRINT OUT				
22	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at ①.				
23	Press [F2].	"R" is displayed at the voltage measurement signal line (①).				
24	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\bigcirc$ .				
25	Press [MORE] once.	The next menu is displayed.				
26	Press [F5].	"Z (1)" is displayed at PATTERN (①).				

## 4.6 X.21, V.11 Interface Synchronous-DCE Frequency Measurement

#### (1) Setup

Insert the MD0621D X.20 (RS-423)/X.21 (RS-422) Interface Unit into the MD6420A. Connect the interface unit to the modem with a 15-pin cable.



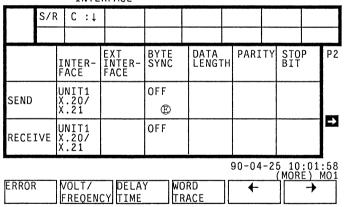
#### (2) Procedure (signal line (S) frequency measurement)

Step		Procedure						Screen			
1	Turn on the	Turn on the POWER switch.						e MOD	E scre	en is di	isplayed.
2	Press [F2].	Press [F2].						e INTE	RFAC	E scre	en is displayed.
		TRCISB INTERFACE									
			S/R	C : 1							
				INTER- FACE	TYPE OF INT-F	TIMING	CLOC	BIT RATE	INT FRE SOU	P1 Q RCE	
		SEND		UNIT1 X.20/ X.21®	V.11 ©	S D					
		RECE:	IVE	UNIT1 X.20/ X.21@	V.11	S				<b>→</b>	
		ERROR VOLT/ DELAY WORE TRAC						90-04	-25 09 (MOR	:54:15 E) MO1	
3	Press the CURSOR A key once.							e curso	r is di	splayed	d at (A).
4	Press X.20/X.21 from among [F1] to [F5].							.20/X.2 TERF <i>A</i>			ed at RECEIVE
5.	Press the C	URS	or 🛭	\bar{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{key}}}}}}\]	once.		Th	e curso	r is di	splayed	dat B.

Step	Procedure	Screen
6	Press X.20/X.21 from among [F1] to [F5].	"X.20/X.21" is displayed at SEND INTERFACE (B).
7	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at ©.
8	Press [F2].	"V.11" is displayed at SEND TYPE OF INT-F (©).
9	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb D$ .
10	Press [F2].	"S" is displayed at SEND TIMING (D).
11	Press [F6].	INTERFACE screen page 2 (P02) is displayed and the cursor is displayed at $\mathbb{E}$ .

#### $\begin{picture}(150,0) \put(0,0){\line(1,0){10}} \put(0$

#### --INTERFACE--



12		"OFF" is displayed at SEND BYTE SYNC (B).
13	Press [F6].	INTERFACE screen page 3 (P03) is displayed and the cursor is displayed at $\mathbb{P}$ .

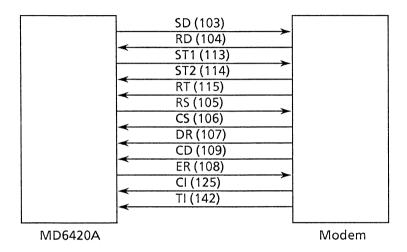
Step	Procedure	Screen				
	T R C I S B					
	S/R C:↑					
	INTER- SEND CON- FACE TROL	P3				
	SEND UNIT1 ALL- X.20/ WAYS X.21					
	RECEIVE X.20/ X.21©					
	ERROR VOLT/ DELAY WOR FREQENCY TIME TRA	90-04-25 10:37:17 (MORE) MO1				
14	Press [F1].	"ALL-WAYS" is displayed at SEND CONTROL (F).				
15	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at ©.				
16	Press [MORE] once.	The next menu is displayed.				
17	Press [F1].	The same send and receive interface conditions are set.				
18	Press the CURSOR W key once.	The cursor is displayed at $lacktharpoonup$ .				
19	Press [F1].	"C:↑" is displayed at ⊕.				
20	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.				
21	Press [F1].	The VOLT/FREQUENCY screen is displayed. (When this screen is selected, frequency measurement starts automatically.)				

Step	Procedure	Screen				
	T R C I S BVOLT/FREQUENCY-  S/R C : ↑  C (V) A (V) B 1.12 - 17.7 - 1  S ①					
	START COUNT	SAV RCL 90-05-16 15:21:06 (MORE) MO1 PRINT OUT				
22	Press the CURSOR key three times.	The cursor is displayed at ①.				
23	Press [F5].	"S" is displayed at the frequency measurement signal line field (①).				
24	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb O$ .				
25	Press [F1].	"100 ms" is displayed at GATE TIME (①).				
26	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at ®.				
27	Press [F1].	"0.5 sec" is displayed at INTERVAL (ⓒ).				
28	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.				
29	Press [F1].	Measurements starts.				

## 4.7 V.35 Interface Modem Delay Time Measurement

#### (1) Setup

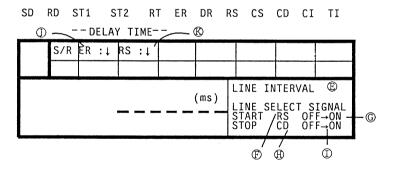
Insert the MD0621B V.35 Interface Unit into the MD6420A. Connect the interface unit to the modem with a 34-pin cable.



#### (2) Procedure

Step	Procedure						Screen						
1	Turn on the	POWER	switch	•		Th	ie M	(OD)	E s	cree	en is	s di	isplayed.
2	Press [F2].					Th	ie IN	NTE	RF	AC	E so	cre	en is displayed.
	•	SD RD 103 104  S/F  SEND  RECEIVE	INTER-FACE UNIT1 V.35 UNIT1 V.35 A	RFACE-	CLOCK	BIT		INT FREQ O-05-	CE -16	EXT INT FAC	ER-	P1 →	!

Step	Procedure	Screen
3	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at (A).
4	Press V.35 from among [F1] to [F5].	"V.35" is displayed at RECEIVE INTERFACE (@).
5	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at ®.
6	Press V.35 from among [F1] to [F5].	"V.35" is displayed at SEND INTERFACE (B).
7	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at ©.
8	Press [F2].	"ST2" is displayed at SEND TIMING (©).
9	Press the CURSOR $\overline{\mathbb{W}}$ key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb D$ .
10	Press [F2].	"RT" is displayed at SEND TIMING (⑩).
11	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.
12	Press [F3].	The DELAY TIME screen is displayed.





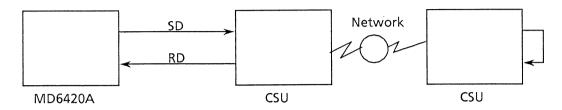
13	Press the CURSOR $igtitle$ key once.	The cursor is displayed at 🖲.
14	Press [F1].	"LINE INTERVAL" is displayed at (🖺).
15	Press the CURSOR $igstyle$ key once.	The cursor is displayed at 🖲.
16	Press [MORE] once.	The next menu is displayed.
17	Press [F2].	"RS" is displayed at $\widehat{\mathbb{F}}$ .

Step	Procedure	Screen
18	Press the CURSOR ≥ key once.	The cursor is displayed at ⑤.
19	Press [F1].	"OFF→ON" is displayed at (⑤).
20	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at 🗓 .
21	Press [MORE] once.	The next menu is displayed.
22	Press [F4].	"CD" is displayed at ⊞.
23	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at ①.
24	Press [F1].	"OFF→ON" is displayed at (①).
25	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.
26	Press [F1].	The MD6420A enters the WAIT state.
27	Press the CURSOR $\overline{\mathbb{W}}$ key once.	The cursor is displayed at $oxdot$ .
28	Press [F1].	"ER:↑" is displayed at ①.
29	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at ®.
30	Press [F1].	"RS: ↑" is displayed at ©. (Counting starts here.) When the CD LED lights, measurement stops automatically.

# 4.8 G.703, 2.048 Mb/s, G.704 Frame Interface CSU FOX Pattern Send/Receive Test

#### (1) Setup

Insert the MD0623A (or MD0623A1) G.703/G.704 2.048 Mb/s Bipolar Interface Unit into the MD6420A. Connect the interface unit to the CSU with a cable.

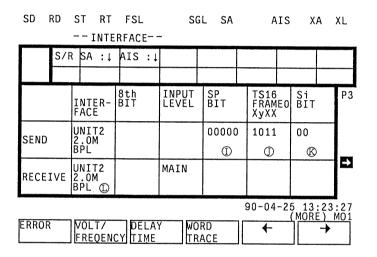


#### (2) Procedure

Step	Procedure	Screen
1	Turn on the POWER switch.	The MODE screen is displayed.
2	Press [F2].	The INTERFACE screen is displayed.
	SD RD ST RT FSL INTERFACE	SGL SA AIS XA XL
	S/R SA : ↓ AIS : ↓	
	INTER- FACE FF	FRAME CLOCK INT EXT P1 FREQ INTER- SOURCE FACE
	SEND UNIT2 HDB3 16 2.0M BPL B ©	16MFP 30CHAN © © ©
	RECEIVE 2.0M BPL @	16MFP 30CHAN
	ERROR VOLT/ DELAY FREQENCY TIME	90-04-25 13:03:57 (MORE) MO1 TRACE →
3	Press the CURSOR A key once.	The cursor is displayed at (A).
4	Press 2.0MBPL from among [F1] to [F5	F5]. "2.0MBPL" is displayed at SEND INTERFACE (ⓐ).
5	Press the CURSOR \land key once.	The cursor is displayed at ®.
6	Press 2.0MBPL from among [F1] to [F5]	F5]. "2.0MBPL" is displayed at SEND INTERFACE (  (B).
7	Press the CURSOR ≥ key once.	The cursor is displayed at ©.

Step	Procedure	Screen				
8	Press [F4].	"HDB3" is displayed at SEND CODE (©).				
9	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb O$ .				
10	Press [F2].	"16MFP 30CHAN" is displayed at SEND FRAME (©).				
11	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at 🖺.				
12	Press [F1].	"INT" is displayed at SEND CLOCK (🖺).				
13	Press the CURSOR ≥ key once.	The cursor is displayed at 🖲.				
14	Press [F4].	"RD 8K" is displayed at SEND INT FREQ SOURCE (🕑).				
15	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.				
16	Press [F6].	INTERFACE screen page 2 (P02) is displayed.				
	S/R SA :   AIS :    INTER- TIME SLOT BIT  INTER- SLOT BIT  SEND UNIT2 CHAN3 64 kb/s BPL CHAN1 64 kb/s  RECEIVE 2.0M BPL CHAN1 64 kb/s  ERROR VOLT/ DELAY WOR TRA					
17	Press the CURSOR key twice.	The cursor is displayed at ©.				
18	Press [F1].	"CHAN1" is displayed at SEND TIME SLOT (©).				
19	Press the MODIFY A key twice.	"CHAN3" is displayed at SEND TIME SLOT (©).				
20	Press the CURSOR D key once.	The cursor is displayed at (!).				

Step	Procedure Screen	
21	Press [F1].	"64 kb/s" is displayed at SEND DATA BIT RATE (⊕).
22	Press [F6].	INTERFACE screen page 3 (P03) is displayed.



23	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at ①.
24	Press [F1] five times.	"00000" is displayed at SEND SP BIT (①).
25	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at ①.
26	Press the keys [F2], [F1], [F2], [F2] in order.	"1011" is displayed at SEND TS16 FRAME0 xyxx ①.
27	Press the CURSOR 🗵 key once.	The cursor is displayed at ®.
28	Press [F1] twice.	"00" is displayed at SEND Si BIT (ⓒ).
29	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb D$ .
30	Press [MORE] once.	The next menu is displayed.
31	Press [F1].	The same send and receive interface conditions are set.
32	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.
33	Press [F4].	The WORD TRACE screen is displayed.

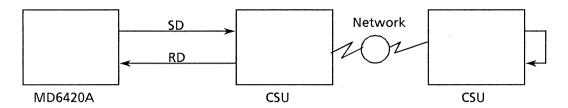
Step	Procedure	Screen
	SD RD ST RT FSL SGL WORD TRACE	. SA AIS XA XL
	S/R SA : \ AIS : \	
	SEND METHOD MANUAL ©	ND DATA ©FOX PATTERN EBCDIC
	TRACE SYNC CODE ®XXXX XXXX TF	RACE STOP @ MANUAL
		SAV RCL 90-04-12 16:29:46 (MORE) M01 ART TRACE PRINT RACE DISPLAY OUT
34	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at ${\mathbb M}$ .
35	Press [F2] while pressing and holding [F4].	All 0s are displayed at IDLE CODE (♏).
36	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at ${\mathbb N}$ .
37	Press [F1].	"FOX" is displayed at SEND DATA (Ŵ).
38	Press the CURSOR D key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb O$ .
39	Press [F1].	"MANUAL" is displayed at SEND METHOD (◎).
40	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at ${\mathbb P}$ .
41	Press [F1].	"xxxx xxxx" is displayed at SYNC CODE (卽).
42	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at @.
43	Press [F1].	"MANUAL" is displayed at TRACE STOP (@).
44	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.
45	Press [F1].	The pattern is sent.
46	Press [F4].	Trace starts.
47	Press [F4].	Trace stops (The time between steps 46 and 47 is the trace time.)
48	Press [F1].	Pattern sending stops.

	<del></del>		(Continued)		
Step	Proc	edure	Screen		
49	Press [F5].		The DISPLAY PATTERN TRACE screen is displayed.		
		DISPLAY PATTER	N TRACE		
	ADDRESS	+0 +1 +2 +3 +4 +5 +6	+7 +8 +9 STOP TIME 91-12-25		
	0	THE Laz	y D 09:12-25 09:18:43 DISPLAY		
	10	o G 123	4 5 6 ADDRESS® 0		
	20	7 8 9 0 +	- * : DISPLAY BYTE®		
	30 40	= \$ % ( ) CR LF	(T) EBCDIC		
	40 50	Quick w N Fox	B r o BOUNDARY J u m   SHIFT 0		
	60	p S Ove R	INVERT/RVRS T h   NORMAL		
	70	E Lazy	COMPARE OFF D o G OBYTE		
	<b></b>		90-04-12 15:50:18		
			ROLL SCROLL PRINT BACK OUT		
50	Press the CURSOR [	key once.	The cursor is displayed at ${\mathbb R}$ .		
51	Press [F1].		"0" is displayed at DISPLAY ADDRESS (®).		
52	Press the CURSOR	≥ key once.	The cursor is displayed at ⑤.		
53	Press [F1].		"BYTE" is displayed at DISPLAY (⑤).		
54	Press the CURSOR	≥ key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb D$ .		
55	Press [F3].		"EBCDIC" is displayed at CODE ①. (The FOX pattern data is sent and the looped-back data is displayed.)		

## 4.9 G.703, 2.048 Mb/s, G.704 Frame Interface CSU User Pattern Send/Receive Test

#### (1) Setup

Insert the MD0623A (or MD0623A1) G.703/G.704 2.048 Mb/s Bipolar Interface Unit into the MD6420A. Connect the interface unit to the CSU with a cable.

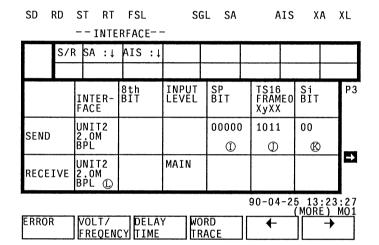


#### (2) Procedure

Step	Procedure							Screen	
1	Turn on the POWER switch.				The N	MODE	screer	n is displayed.	
2	Press [F2].					The I	NTER	FACE	Escreen is displayed.
	'	SD RD	ST RT	FSL RFACE	SG -	L SA	AI	S X	A XL
	<b>_</b>	S/F	SA :↓						
			INTER- FACE	CODE	FRAME	CLOCK	INT FREQ SOURC	EXT INTE FACE	ER-
		SEND	UNIT2 2.0M BPL ®	HDB3 ©	16MFP 30CHAN	INT ®	SELF Œ		
		RECEIVE	UNIT2 2.0M BPL (A)	HDB3	16MFP 30CHAN				
	ERROR VOLT/ DELAY WO FREQENCY TIME TR				Y WOI	RD ACE	90-04-	25 13: (MORE	:03:57 E) MO1
3	Press the CUI	RSOR 🗷	key or	ice.		The c	ursor i	s disp	layed at A.
4	Press 2.0MBPL from among [F1] to [F5].					IBPL" CRFAC		played at RECEIVE ).	
5	Press the CURSOR A key once.				The c	ursor i	s disp	layed at 🕲 .	
6	Press 2.0MBPL from among [F1] to [F5].					IBPL" RFAC		played at SEND ).	
7	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.				The c	ursor i	s disp	layed at ©.	

Step	Procedure	Screen
8	Press [F4].	"HDB3" is displayed at SEND CODE (©).
9	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb{D}$ .
10	Press [F2].	"16MFP 30CHAN" is displayed at SEND FRAME (①).
11	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at 🖲.
12	Press [F1].	"INT" is displayed at SEND CLOCK (ⓑ).
13	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at 🖲.
14	Press [F4].	"RD 8K" is displayed at SEND INT FREQ SOURCE (P).
15	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.
16	Press [F6].	INTERFACE screen page 2 (P02) is displayed.
	INTER- TIME BATA BIT FACE  SEND UNIT2 2.0M BPL CHAN3 64 kb/s    RECEIVE 2.0M BPL CHAN1 64 kb/s  ERROR VOLT/ FREQENCY TIME TRA	DATA CHAN- 1st P2  P2  90-04-25 13:22:48 (MORE) MO1  CE
17	Press the CURSOR key twice.	The cursor is displayed at ©.
18	Press [F1].	"CHAN1" is displayed at SEND TIME
		SLOT (©).
19	Press the MODIFY A key twice.	"CHAN3" is displayed at SEND TIME SLOT (©).
20	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at 🕀.

Step	Procedure	Screen
21	Press [F1].	"64 kb/s" is displayed at SEND DATA BIT RATE (⑪).
22	Press [F6].	INTERFACE screen page 3 (P03) is displayed.



23	Press the CURSOR D key once.	The cursor is displayed at ${\mathbb O}$ .
24	Press [F1] five times.	"00000" is displayed at SEND SP BIT (①).
25	Press the CURSOR D key once.	The cursor is displayed at ${\mathbb O}$ .
26	Press the keys [F2], [F1], [F2], [F2] in order.	"1011" is displayed at SEND TS16 FRAME0 xyxx ①.
27	Press the CURSOR D key once.	The cursor is displayed at ${\mathbb G}$ .
28	Press [F1] twice.	"00" is displayed at SEND Si BIT (®).
29	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb D$ .
30	Press [MORE] once.	The next menu is displayed.
31	Press [F1].	The same send and receive interface conditions are set.
32	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.
33	Press [F4].	The WORD TRACE screen is displayed.

Step	Procedure	Screen		
	SD RD ST RT FSL SG WORD TRACE	L SA AIS XA XL		
	S/R SA :   AIS :			
	SEND IDLE CODE 00 0000 0000 S TOP ADDRESS © 0 W LAST ADDRESS © 25 SEND METHOD MANUAL © TRACE	END DATA ® PRGM ORD ADDRESS ©25 PATTERN®0101 1010		
	SYNC CODE ® XXXX XXXX T	RACE STOP ① MANUAL		
		SAV RCL 90-04-13 12:48:53 (MORE) MO1 TART TRACE PRINT TRACE DISPLAY OUT		
34	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at M.		
35	Press [F2] while pressing and holding [F4].	All 0s are displayed at IDLE CODE (M).		
36	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at 🕦.		
37	Press [F2].	"PRGM" is displayed at SEND DATA (18).		
38	Press the CURSOR $lacksquare$ key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\mathbb{O}$ .		
39	Press [F2].	"0" is displayed at WORD ADDRESS (◎).		
40	Press the CURSOR W key once.	The cursor is displayed at ${\mathbb P}.$		
41	Input the ASCII code for "A" (0100 0001) with [F2] and [F3].	"0100 0001" is displayed at PATTERN (⑫).		
42	Press [F1].	"A" in ASCII code is input at address 0 and "1" is displayed at WORD ADDRESS ©.		
43	Repeat steps 41 and 42 and input ASCII code for "A" to "Z".			
44	Press the CURSOR key once.	The cursor is displayed at @.		
45	Press [F1].	"MANUAL" is displayed at SEND METHOD (©)		
46	Press the CURSOR W key twice.	The cursor is displayed at ${\mathbb R}$ .		
47	Press [F1].	"0" is displayed at TOP ADDRESS (®).		

		(Continued)				
Step	Procedure	Screen				
48	Press the CURSOR $\overline{\mathbb{W}}$ key once.	The cursor is displayed at ⑤.				
49	Press [F1].	"50" is displayed at LAST ADDRESS (⑤).				
50	Press the MODIFY W key three times while pressing [COARSE].	"20" is displayed at LAST ADDRESS (⑤).				
51	Press the MODIFY A key five times.	"25" is displayed at LAST ADDRESS (⑤).				
52	Press the CURSOR W key twice.	The cursor is displayed at ①.				
53	Press [F1].	"xxxx xxxx" is displayed at SYNC CODE (①).				
54	Press the CURSOR ≥ key once.	The cursor is displayed at ①.				
55	Press [F1].	"MANUAL" is displayed at TRACE STOP (①).				
56	Press [CURSOR OFF].	The cursor is turned off.				
57	Press [F1].	A pattern is sent.				
58	Press [F4].	Trace starts.				
59	Press [F4].	Trace stops (The time between steps 56 and 57 is the trace time.)				
60	Press [F1].	Pattern sending stops.				
61	Press [F5].	The DISPLAY PATTERN TRACE screen is displayed.				
	DISPLAY PATTER  ADDRESS +0 +1 +2 +3 +4 +5 +6 -  0 A B C D E F G  10 K L M N O P Q  20 U V W X Y Z A  30 E F G H I J K  40 O P Q R S T U  50 Y Z A B C D E  60 I J K L M N O  70 S T U V W X Y	+7 +8 +9 H I J R S T B C D DISPLAY CODE V W X F G H Z A B  STOP TIME 91-12-25 09:18:43 DISPLAY ADDRESS O DISPLAY WBYTE CODE SASCII V W X BOUNDARY 8BIT F G H SINVERT/RVRS NORMAL COMPARE OFF OBYTE				
	90-04-13 11:50:22  SCROLL   SCROLL   SCROLL   PRINT					
	↓					

# (Continued)

Step	Procedure	Screen
62	Press the CURSOR ≥ key once.	The cursor is displayed at $rak{V}$ .
63	Press [F1].	"0" is displayed at DISPLAY ADDRESS (♥).
64	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at ${\mathbb W}$ .
65	Press [F1].	"BYTE" is displayed at DISPLAY (Ŵ).
66	Press the CURSOR 🔊 key once.	The cursor is displayed at $\otimes$ .
67	Press [F2].	"ASCII" is displayed at CODE (Ѿ).

(Blank)

# SECTION 5 REMOTE CONTROL

#### 5.1 General

 $The \,MD6420A\,\,Data\,\,Transmission\,\,Analyzer\,can\,\,be\,\,remotely\,\,controlled\,\,via\,\,the\,\,remote\,\,control\,\,unit.$ 

The functions for remotely controlling the MD6420A are common to the following remote control units.

- (1) MD0620A GP-IB Unit
- (2) MD0620B RS-232C Unit

This section explains how to use the MD6420A when it is connecting a GP-IB or RS-232C interface via the MD0620A or MD0620B.

#### 5.2 RS-232C Serial Interface

The MD6420A can be remotely controlled by EIA-RS232C or CCITT-V24 serial signals from the MD0620B RS-232C Unit.

The MD6420A can be remotely controlled by a control program when it is connected to a controller (usually a Anritsu Packet V, IBM-PC, or other personal computer) with an RS-232C cable. The measured results can be read from the MD6420A to the controller. The MD6420A serial interface specifications are shown in Table 5-1.

Table 5-1 MD6420A Serial Interface Specifications

Item	Specification
Transmission rate	1200 b/s
Signal level	Conforms to CCITT V.28
Synchronization	Start-stop synchronization
Data bit length	Select 7 or 8 bits
Parity	Select none, even, or odd
Stop bit length	Select 1, 1.5 or 2 bits
Transmission protocol	No protocol

# 5.2.1 Installing and removing the MD0620B RS-232C unit

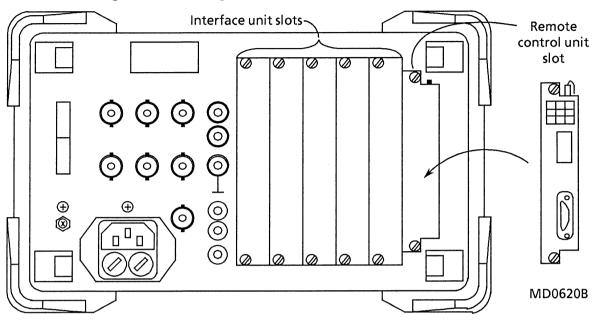


Fig. 5-1 MD6420A Rear View

#### Installation procedure

Step	Procedure	
1	Turn off the MD6420A POWER switch.	
2	Loosen the screws at the top and bottom of a blank panel on the remote control unit slot (or GP-IB unit) and remove the blank panel (or GP-IB unit).	
3	Insert the RS-232C unit along the top and bottom guide rails and push in the unit so that it is firmly seated.	
4	Tighten the top and bottom screws firmly.	

#### Removal procedure

Step	Procedure	
1	Turn off the MD6420A POWER switch	
2	Loosen the screws at the top and bottom of the RS-232C unit.	
3	Pull the unit out by holding the screws.	
4	Install a blank panel or GP-IB unit.	

# **CAUTION**



- Before inserting or removing a unit, turn off the POWER switch. 1.
- Tighten the unit screws on the top and bottom.

#### 5.2.2 Setting the MD0620B RS-232C Unit

The data bit length, parity, and stop bit length of this unit can be set via the DIP switches on the unit.

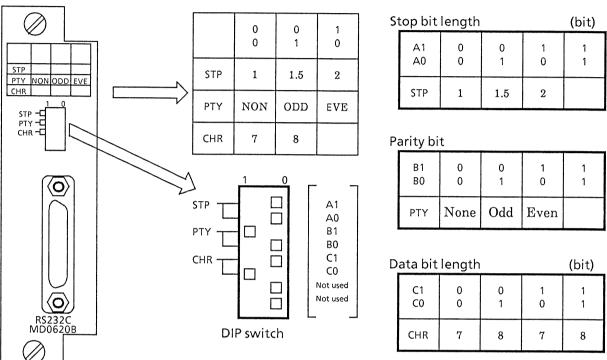


Fig. 5-2 MD0620B Rear Panel

(Setting example)

The settings in Fig. 5-2 are for 1 stop bit, even parity, and 8 bits (data bit length).

The signal lines are shown below.

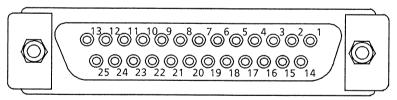


Fig. 5-3 RS-232C Interface Connector Pin Arrangement

Table 5-2 Signal Lines

Signal name	Pin No.	Explanation
SD	2	Send data
RD	3	Receive data
RS	4	ON when data is being sent
ER	20	Always ON
DR	6	Not used

# 5.2.3 Connecting the RS-232C cable

The RS-232C cable can be connected as shown in Fig. 5-4.

#### Connection procedure

Step	Procedure	
1	Turn off the MD6420A POWER switch.	
2	Connect the RS-232C cable to the RS-232C unit.	
3	Fasten the cable plug by tightening the screws at the top and bottom.	

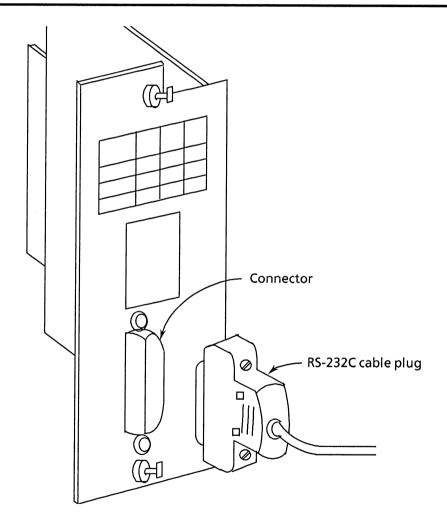


Fig. 5-4 Connection

# **CAUTION**

- 1. Before connecting a cable, turn off the POWER switch.
- 2. Tighten the unit screws on the top and bottom.

#### 5.3 GP-IB Interface (IEEE 488.2)

The MD6420A can be interfaced with an IEEE 488 GP-IB via the MD0620A GP-IB Unit. It can also be interfaced to the IE625 by means of a conversion connector (sold separately).

The MD6420A can be remotely controlled by a control program when it is connected to a controller (usually packet V Series, IBM-PC, etc.) with a GP-IB cable.

When interfaced, measured results can be read from the MD6420A by the controller. The MD6420A GP-IB interface functions are shown in Table 5-3.

Table 5-3 GP-IB Interface Functions

Symbol	Interface function
SH1	All source handshake functions provided
AH1	All accept handshake functions provided
Т5	Basic talker functions provided Serial polling function provided
L3	Basic listener functions provided
SR1	All service request functions provided
RL1	All remote/local functions provided
PP0	Parallel polling function not provided
DC1	Device clear function provided
DT1	Device trigger function provided
C0	Control function not provided

#### 5.3.1 Setting the GP-IB address

When a number of devices such as a printer are connected via the same GP-IB bus cable, a unique address must be assigned to each device.

The address switch to set the MD6420A address is on the rear of the MD0620A GP-IB Unit.

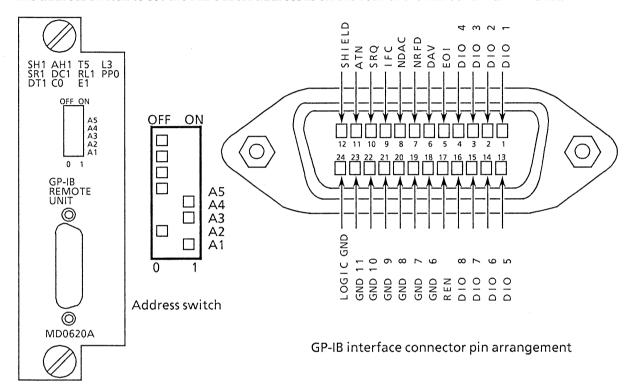


Fig. 5-5 MD0620A Rear Panel

The binary value of the address is set on switches A1 to A5. Bit values are shown in Table 5-4.

For example, to set the address to 13, 13 = 8 + 4 + 1 and switches "A1", "A3", and "A1" are set to 1 and switches "A5" and "A2" are set to 0 (Fig. 5-5). Since switches other than A1 to A5 have no significance, they can be either ON or OFF.

**Table 5-4 Setting Address Switches** 

Switch bit name	"1" side	"0" side
A1	1	0
A2	2	0
А3	4	0
A4	8	0
A5	16	0

#### Note:

When switches A1 to A5 are all set to "1" (31), the address is 0.

# 5.3.2 Installing and removing MD0620A GP-IB unit

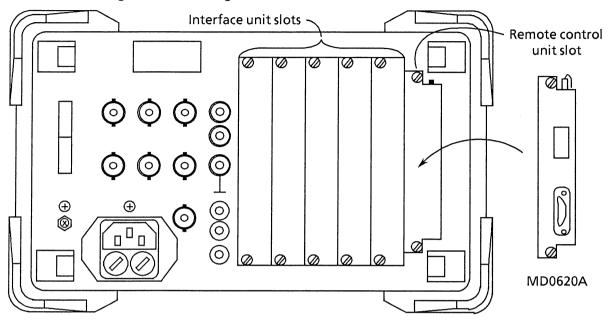


Fig.5-6 MD6420A Rear View

#### Installation procedure

Step	Procedure	
1	Turn off the MD6420A POWER switch	
2	Loosen the screws at the top and bottom of the blank panel or (RS-232C unit) and remove it.	
3	Insert the RS-232C unit along the top and bottom guide rails and push it in until the unit is firmly seated.	
4	Tighten the top and bottom screws firmly.	

#### Removal procedure

Step	Procedure	
1	Turn off the MD6420A POWER switch	
2	Loosen the screws at the top and bottom of the GP-IB unit.	
3	Hold the screws and pull out the unit.	
4	Install a blank panel or RS-232C unit.	

# **CAUTION**

- 1. Before inserting or removing a unit, turn off the POWER switch.
- 2. Tighten the unit screws on the top and bottom.

# 5.3.3 Connecting the GP-IB cable

The GP-IB cable connection procedure is shown in below.

#### Connection procedure

Step	Procedure	
1	Turn off the MD6420A POWER switch.	
2	Connect the GP-IB cable to the GP-IB interface unit.	
3	Tighten the screws at the top and bottom of the GP-IB cable plug.	

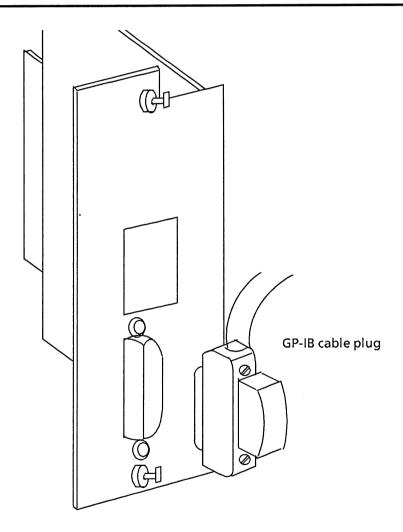


Fig. 5-7 Connecting GP-IB Cable

# **CAUTION**

- 1. Before connecting a cable, turn off the POWER switch.
- 2. Tighten the unit screws on the top and bottom.

#### 5.3.4 Overview of IEEE 488.2 standard

The MD6420A status register structure conforms to IEEE 488.2. This structure is shown in Fig. 5-8.

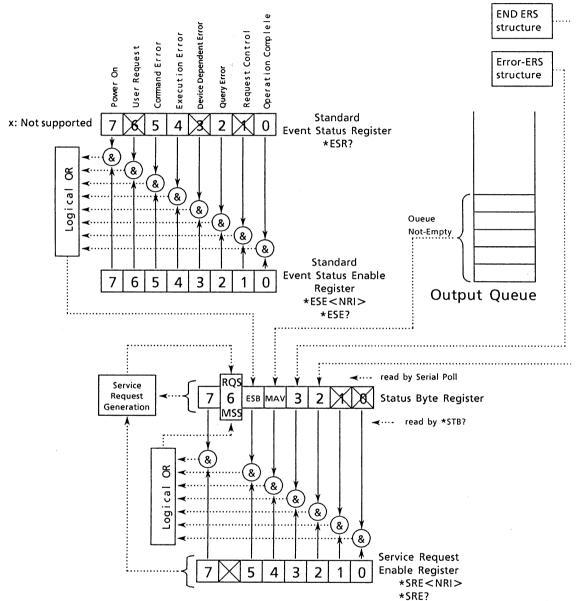


Fig. 5-8 Status Register Structure

The MD6420A registers shown in Table 5-5 are expansion event status registers.

**Table 5-5 Expansion Event Status Register** 

Expansion ERS A	error-ERS : ERS related to device error
Expansion ERS B END-ERS: Indicates end of measurement, interval, and other proces timing functions	

Expansion event register details are shown in Figs. 5-9 and 5-10.

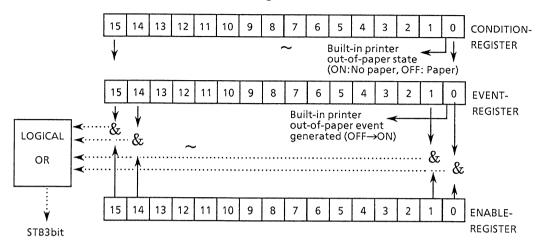


Fig. 5-9 Expansion Status Register Structure: error-ERS

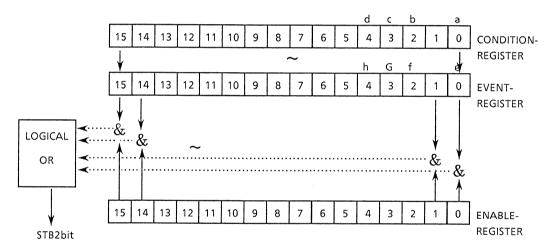


Fig. 5-10 Expansion Status Register Structure: END-ERS

a: Measuring state (ON: Measurement in progress, OFF: Measurement not in progress)

CONDITIONREGISTER

b: Automatic output data other than interval monitor data present/absent (ON: Present, OFF: Absent)

c: Interval monitor data present/absent (ON: present OFF: absent)

d: Error analysis (ON: Analyzing, OFF: No)

e: End of Measurement (ON→OFF)

Note: End of timing differs depending on the measurement mode.

f: Automatically output data other than interval monitor data (OFF→ON)

g: Output interval monitor data (OFF→ON)

h: End analysis (ON→OFF)

# 5.3.5 State at power-on

(1) When the MD6420A power is turned on, the contents of the status registers are as follows:

Table 5-6 Status Registers at Power-On

Register	State	
SRE	ESB and MAV are enabled	(00110000)
STB	All OFF(disable)	(00000000)
ESR	Power is ON	(10000000)
ESE	All OFF (disable)	(00000000)
ESAR	All OFF (disable)	(0000000)
ESAE	All OFF (disable)	(00000000)
ESAC	All OFF (disable)	(00000000)
ESBR	All OFF (disable)	(00000000)
ESBE	All OFF (disable)	(00000000)
ESBC	All OFF (disable)	(0000000)

- (2) The contents of the input buffer are cleared.
- (3) The INTERFACE Screen and measurement screen settings, displayed at power-off, are held. The settings of the screen other than above are initialized.
- (4) The contents of the preset memory are held.

#### 5.3.6 Message exchange option

The specifications for exchanging MD6420A messages are shown in Table 5-7.

Table 5-7 Message Exchange Option

1.	Input buffer size	128 bytes (When received as a multi-command, the command length may be as large as the size of the input buffer or larger.)
2.	Inquiries that return multiple response messages	One response message is returned for each inquiry. When an inquiry command is received as a multicommand, the response messages are arranged in order of request and returned as a single message.
3.	Response generation inquiry at syntax analysis.	Refer to each inquiry command (command with?) in the VOLUME 2 of the MD6420A Operation Manual.
4.	Inquiries that generate a message which responds when read from controller	Refer to each inquiry command (command with?) in the VOLUME 2 of the MD6420A Operation Manual.
5.	Common commands	None
6.	Device-inherent command	None

#### Notes:

#### 1. Multi-command

Multiple commands separated by delimiters and sent from the controller as one message.

#### 2. Sequential command

The MD6420A fetches, decodes, and processes the commands in one message one at a time from the top.

#### 5.4 Program Message and Command Rules

This paragraph explains the structure of the program messages and commands used by the MD6420A. The MD6420A remote controller syntax uses some of the conventions described in Section 5 of IEEE 488.2.

#### (1) Program message

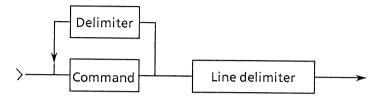


Fig. 5-11 Program Message Structure

#### (2) Command

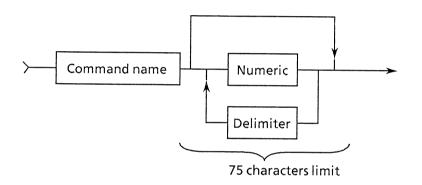


Fig. 5-12 Command Message Structure

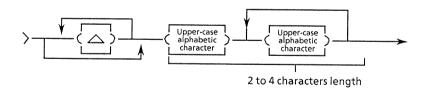


Fig. 5-13 Command Name Structure

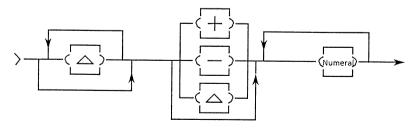


Fig. 5-14 Numeric Format

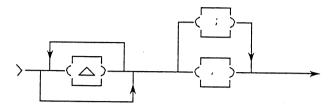


Fig. 5-15 Delimiter Structure

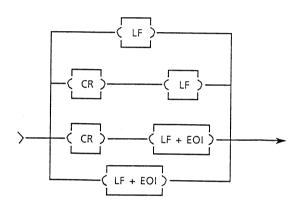


Fig. 5-16 Line Delimiter Structure

Notes:

- 1.  $\triangle$ : One space
- 2. Numeral: 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9.
- 3. Zero suppress can be used for numeric expression in Fig. 5-12.

# (Example.) decimal SST000000 sst0 binary

#### 5.5 Commands Table

# 5.5.1 Overview of commands

The kinds of remote control commands used with the MD6420A are shown in Table 5-8.

**Table 5-8 Overview of Commands** 

Kind of command	Explanation		
IEEE 488.2 common commands	Common commands used to synchronize with the command sequence controllers described in IEEE 488.2 (not usable with RS-232C)		
MD6420A common commands	General MD6420A commands (Can be used from all the screens)		
Screen switching commands	Screen switching commands (Can be used from all the screens)		
	Effective for each screen and used during measurement processing and settings  1. MODE screen  2. PRESET MEMORIES screen  3. TABLE OF UNITS screen  4. INTERFACE screen (Refer to each interface unit operation manual)  5. ERROR screens DISPLAY OF RESULTS screen CONDITION OF PRINT (INTERVAL) screen CONDITION OF PRINT (PERIOD) screen CONDITION OF COLLECT screen  6. VOLT/FREQUENCY screen  7. DELAY TIME screen  8. WORD TRACE screen  9. EDIT PATTERN DATA screen  10. DISPLAY PATTERN TRACE screen  11. ERROR ANALYSIS screens  12. DISTORTION screen*		

Table 5-8 Overview of Commands (Cont.)

Kind of command	Explanation
Commands in screen	13. ANALOG screen* 14. CODEC screen* 15. JITTER screen*
	*: Screens with * are effective only when the appropriate extension unit is used.

IEEE 488.2 common commands, MD6420A common commands, and screen swithching commands can be used when any screen is displayed. While, commands in the screen can be used in a state displaying respective for its screen. When commands in the screen are used, it is necessary to move the screen to an appropriate screen in advance using the screen switching commands.

#### 5.5.2 Table of remote control commands

The construction of the remote control commands table is shown below. This table gives a simple introduction to the commands. For a detailed description, refer to VOLUME 2 (REFERENCE) of the MD6420A Operation Manual.

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Printer output ON/OFF ①	PRT ②	0:OFF 1:ON ③	1-14 ④
END-ERS enable register set	ESAE	0 to 65535	1-15

- ① Command function
- ② Command name
- ③ Parameter ranges and types
  - For a detailed description, refer to VOLUME 2 (REFERENCE).
- Refer to this page in VOLUME 2 (REFERENCE) for a more detailed description of the command. Commands without a page entry are valid for the MD6401A as well. Processing is not performed even if these commands are used. (However, an error is not recognized.)

There is an alphabetic index at the end of command reference of VOLUME 2. The contents of the commands can be looked up from the command name.

IEEE 488.2 Common Commands (GP-IB only)

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Status structure clear	*CLS		1-3
ESE register setting	*ESE	0 to 255	1-4
ESE register request	*ESE?		1-4
ESR register request	*ESR?		1-5
SRE register setting	*SRE	0 to 63, 128 to 191	1-6
SRE register request	*SRE ?		1-6
STB register request	*STB?	-	1-7
Device ID request	*IDN ?		1-8
Device reset	*RST		1-8
Device test & status request	*TST ?		1-9
Preset memory SAVE	*SAV	1 to 10	1-9
Preset memory RECALL	*RCL	1 to 10	1-10
Operation complete message	*OPC		1-11
Operation complete request	*OPC?		1-12
Waiting	*WAI		1-10

# **MD6420A Common Commands**

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Printer ON/OFF	PRT	0:OFF 1:ON	1-14
END-ERS enable register setting	ESAE	0 to 65535	1-15
END-ERS enable register request	ESAE?		1-15
END-ERS register request	ESAR?		1-16
END-CONDITION register request	ESAC?		1-16
error-ERS enable register setting	ESBE	0 to 65535	1-17
error-ERS enable register request	ESBE?		1-17
error-ERS register request	ESBR?		1-18
error-CONDITION register request	ESBC ?		1-18
Interval monitor printout data buffer clear	DIC		1-19
Automatic output data buffer clear	DAC		1-19
Terminater specification of response data	TRM	0, 1	1-19
			***

# **Screen Switching Commands**

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
MODE screen (at power-on)	MD		1-21
Clock source setting screen (used interchangeably with the MD6401A)	CS		
ERROR ANALYSIS screen	AL		1-21
TABLE OF UNITS screen	UV		1-21
PRESET MEMORIES screen	PL		1-22
INTERFACE screen	IF		1-22
ERROR screen	ED		1-22
VOLT/FREQUENCY screen	VF		1-23
DELAY TIME screen	DL		1-23
WORD TRACE screen	WT		1-23
EDIT PATTERN DATA screen	WE		1-24
DISPLAY PATTERN TRACE screen	TD		1-24
Return to last screen	ВР		1-24
Switch to next screen	NP		1-25
	·		

#### **MODE** screen

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Time setting	TM	00 to 99, 01 to 12, 01 to 31 00 to 23, 00 to 59, 00 to 59	1-27
Lamp test execution	LTS		1-27
Printer test execution	PTS		1-27
MD6420A initialization (INITIALIZE)	INI		1-28

#### **PRESET MEMORIES screen**

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Output request	DO?		1-35
Preset memory clear	PRI	1 to 10	1-35

# **TABLE OF UNITS screen**

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Output request	DO?		1-37

# ERROR screen - 1

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Monitor line selection	MSL	0 to 4	1-39
Control line setting	SCT	0 to 12, 0 to 2	1-39
Start error measurement	SA		1-40
Stop error measurement	SO		1-40
Start cyclic error insertion	EA		1-40
Stop cyclic error insertion	EO		1-41
Start channel error insertion	EI		1-41
Stop channel error insertion	EIO		1-41
Cyclic error rate setting	EC	10 to 90, 1 to 7	1-42
Channel error insertion mode setting	EIM	0 or 1	1-43
Channel error insertion code setting	EIC	0 or 1	1-43
Start collection of error analysis data	CSA		1-44
Stop collection of error analysis data	CSO		1-44
Display mode switching	DMS	0 or 1	1-46
Error detection item setting	ME	0 to 13	1-46
Select measured results to be displayed (top left side)	DSA	0 to 34	1-45
Select measured results to be displayed (top right side)	DSB	0 to 34	1-45
Select measured results to be displayed (center left side)	DSC	0 to 34	1-45
Select measured results to be displayed (center right side)	DSD	0 to 34	1-45
Select measured results to be displayed (bottom right side)	DSE	0 to 34	1-45
Measurement mode setting (MANUAL)	MM		1-46
Measurement mode/time setting (BIT length)	МВ	2 to 10	1-47
Measurement mode/time setting (TIME)	MT	0 to 999, 0 to 59, 0 to 59	1-47

# ERROR screen - 2

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Measurement mode/time setting (REPEAT)	MRT	0 to 999, 0 to 59, 0 to 59	1-47
Pseudorandom pattern period setting	PN	6 to 23	1-48
Pseudorandom pattern (invert) period setting	PNI	6 to 23	1-49
Pseudorandom pattern normal/invert, normal/reverse setting	INV	0 to 3	1-49
Pseudorandom pattern zero suppression specification	ZSP	0 to 2	1-50
Programmable pattern (binary) setting	PR or PRB	00000000 to 11111111	1-50
Programmable pattern (decimal) setting	PRD	0 to 255	1-51
Fixed pattern (A code pattern: all 0s) setting	PA		1-51
Fixed pattern (Z code pattern: all 1s) setting	PZ		1-51
Fixed pattern (code, a:b pattern) setting	PC	0 to 6	1-52
Pseudorandom pattern sync loss detection condition setting	SYND	0 to 16	1-53
Pseudorandom pattern sync loss detection condition setting	SYN	m 10 to 100000 n 100 to 300000	1-52
Block length setting	$_{ m BL}$	0 to 17	1-53
Buzzer ON/OFF specification	BZ	0 or 1	1-54
Output format specification (error performance data)	OFP	0 to 18	1-55
Output format specification (alarm data)	OFA	0 to 13	1-56
Automatic output data output request (interval data)	DRI ?		1-56
Data output request (PERIODIC error performance data)	DRP?		1-57
Data output request (PERIODIC alarm data)	DRA?		1-57
Data output request (error performance data)	DOP?		1-58
Data output request (alarm data)	DOA?		1-58
DISPLAY OF RESULTS screen	DPR		1-60
CONDITION OF PRINT (INTERVAL) screen	PIC		1-59

#### **ERROR screen - 3**

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
CONDITION OF PRINT (PERIOD) screen	PPC		1-59
CONDITION OF COLLECT screen	CC		1-59
Switching interval output timing	IOT	0 to 1	1-54

# **CONDITION OF PRINT (INTERVAL) screen**

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Error data printing control	IDP	0 or 1	1-67
Interval time for printing setting	IPT	0 to 6	1-67
Save printing function for interval printing setting.	ICP	0 or 1	1-68
Alarm data printing control	IAP	0 to 12, 0 or 1	1-68
Threshold value for interval output (error count) setting	IES	0 to 999	1-68

# **CONDITION OF PRINT (PERIOD) screen**

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Error data printing control	EDP	0 or 1	1-69
Block data printing control	BDP	0 or 1	1-69
BBE, BBER data printing control	BBP	0 to 1	1-69
AT, %AT data printing control	ATP	0 to 1	1-73
ES, %ES data printing control	ESP	0 or 1	1-70
US, %US data printing control	USP	0 or 1	1-70
SES, %SES data printing control	SEP	0 or 1	1-70
DM, %DM data printing control	DMP	0 or 1	1-71
EFS, %EFS data printing control	EFP	0 or 1	1-71
PSL count data printing control	PCP	0 or 1	1-71
Clock slip data printing control	CSP	0 or 1	1-72
SLIP-SEC data printing control	SSP	0 to 1	1-73
Distortion data printing control	DDP	0 to 1	1-72
Alarm data printing control	PAP	0 to 12, 0 or 1	1-72

# **DISPLAY OF RESULTS screen**

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Monitor line selection	MSL	0 to 4	1-60
Control line setting	SCT	0 to 12, 0 to 2	1-60
Start error measurement	SA		1-61
Stop error measurement	SO		1-61
Start cyclic error insertion	EA		1-61
Stop cyclic error insertion	EO		1-62
Start channel error insertion .	EI		1-62
Stop channel error insertion	EIO		1-62
Start collection of error analysis data	CSA		1-63
Stop collection of error analysis data	CSO		1-63
Display mode switching	DMS		1-63
Alarm result display switching	ARC	0 or 1	1-64
Request for output of automatic output data (interval data)	DRI?	***************************************	1-64
Data output request (PERIODIC error performance data)	DRP?		1-64
Data output request (PERIODIC alarm data)	DRA?		1-65
Data output request (error performance data)	DOP?		1-65
Data output request (alarm data)	DOA?		1-66

# **CONDITION OF COLLECT screen**

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Error analysis unit No. setting	CUN	1 to 5	1-74
Collection area No. setting	CAN	1 to 8	1-74
Error data collection control	CED	0 or 1	1-74
Collection interval time setting	CIT	0 to 6	1-75
Periodic collection control	CPD	0 or 1	1-75
Alarm data collection control	CAD	0 to 12, 0 or 1	1-75

# VOLT/FREQUENCY screen

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Start count	SA		1-87
Stop count	so		1-87
Voltage measurement line setting	VM	0 to 12	1-86
Frequency measurement line setting	FM	0 to 13	1-79
Gate time setting	GT	0 to 3 ·	1-80
Interval time setting	IT	0 to 3	1-80
Measured data output request	DO?		1-88
Monitor line setting	MSL	1, 2, 4	1-85
Monitoring signal line setting	SCT	0 to 12, 0 to 2	1-86
Send side signal line, alarmline setting	SCS	0 to 12, 0 to 2	1-79
Pseudorandom pattern period setting	PN	6 to 23	1-77
Pseudorandom pattern (invert) period setting	PNI	6 to 23	1-81
Pseudorandom pattern normal/invert, normal/reverse setting	INV	0 to 3	1-78
Pseudorandom zero suppression specification	ZSP	0 to 2	1-78
Programmable pattern (binary) setting	PR or PRB	00000000 to 11111111	1-50
Programmable pattern (decimal) setting	PRD	0 to 255	1-83
Fixed pattern (A code pattern: all 0s) setting	PA		1-84
Fixed pattern (Z code pattern: all 1s) setting	PZ		1-84
Fixed pattern (code, a:b pattern) setting	PC	0 to 6	1-85

#### **DELAY TIME screen**

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Start measurement	SA		1-95
Stop measurement	SO		1-96
Start repeat measurement	RSA		1-94
Stop repeat measurement	RSO		1-95
Measurement mode setting	DM	0 or 1	1-90
Start trigger line setting	SAL	0 to 13, 0 or 1	1-91
Stop trigger line setting	SOL	0 to 13, 0 or 1	1-92
Interval time setting	IT	0 to 3	1-94
Start/stop signal line setting	LSL	0, 1, 3, 4	1-90
Measured data output request	DO?		1-96
Monitor line setting	MSL	0 to 4	1-93
Monitoring signal line setting	SCT	0 to 12, 0 to 2	1-93
			-

# **WORD TRACE Screen - 1**

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Start send	SA		1-98
Stop send	SO		1-98
Send method setting	SS	0 to 1	1-98
Idle code (Binary) setting	IPB or IP	00000000 to 11111111	1-99
Idle code (Decimal) setting	IPD	0 to 255	1-99
Word pattern address setting	WPA	0 to 8191	1-100
Word pattern (Binary) setting	WPB or WP	00000000 to 11111111	1-100
Word pattern (Decimal) setting	WPD	0 to 255	1-101
Word pattern Fox code setting	WPF		1-101
Copy word pattern from the MD0610D	WPM	0 to 7	1-102
Set word-pattern send-data top address	WTD	0 to 32766	1-102
Set word-pattern send-data last address	WL	1 to 32767	1-103
No SYNC code	SYCX		1-103
SYNC code (Binary) setting	SYCB or SYC	00000000 to 11111111	1-103
SYNC code (Decimal) setting	SYCD	0 to 255	1-104
Start trace	TA		1-104
Stop trace	ТО		1-104
Set trace stop conditions manually	SM		1-105
Trace stop code (Binary) setting	SCB or SC	0 or 1,00000000 to 11111111	1-105
Trace stop code (Decimal) setting	SCD	0 or 1, 0 to 255	1-106
Trace stop line setting	SL	0 to 12, 0 or 1	1-107
Trace stop byte setting	SB	0 to 32764	1-108
Trace stop external trigger condition setting	SE	0 or 1	1-108
Trace delay byte setting	SD	0 to 8000	1-108

# WORD TRACE Screen - 2

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Select line trigger signal	LSL	0 or 1	1-109
Set data output request	DO?		1-109
Trace end data output request	DRQ?		1-110
Monitor line selection	MSL	0 to 4	1-111
Monitoring signal line setting	SCT	0 to 12,0 to 2	1-111

# **EDIT PATTERN DATA screen**

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Edit address specification	WPA	0 to 32767	1-113
Display mode specification	DSP	0 to 1	1-113
Display character code specification	CD	0 to 6	1-114
Display boundary specification	BDR	4 to 8	1-114
Edit function-Shift execution command	SH	0 to 7, 0 to 1	1-115
Edit function-Inverse execution command	INV	0 to 1	1-116
Edit function-Reverse execution command	REV	0 to 1	1-116
Save command to word memory unit	MSV	0 to 7	1-116
Read-out command from word memory unit	MRC	0 to 7	1-117
Trace-data copy command	СРҮ	0 to 32767, 1 to 8	1-117

#### **DISPLAY PATTERN TRACE screen**

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Trace display code specification	CD	0 to 4	1-119
Display address specification	DA	0 to 32760	1-119
Number of bits to be shifted setting	SH	0 to 7	1-120
Trace data output request (address setting)	DO?	0 to 32768	1-120
Display mode setting	DSP	0 to 1	1-122
Display boundary specification	BDR	4 to 8	1-122
Inverse/reverse display specification	INV	0 to 3	1-121
Comparison processing with send data specification	СМР	0 to 1, 0 to 32767	1-121

# MD6401A interchangeable commands

Function	Command name	Parameter	Page (VOLUME 2)
Reset abnormally set bits	RAL		
Print output destination	OUT		
INTERFACE screen <a></a>	IFA		
INTERFACE screen <b></b>	IFB		
INTERFACE screen A/B switching	CIF		

Note: MD6401A interchangeable commands do not perform any processing.

#### 5.6 Response Message Rules

This paragraph describes the format of MD6420A output data. The response messages partially conform to Section 8 (Fig. 8-1 to Fig. 8-3) of IEEE 488.2. For more information, refer to IEEE std 488.2.

# 5.6.1 Response message structure

The response message structure is shown in Figs. 5-17, 5-18, and 5-19.

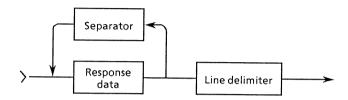


Fig. 5-17 Response Message Structure

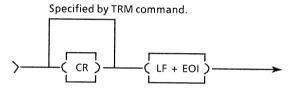


Fig. 5-18 Line Delimiter Structure

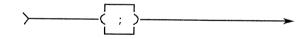


Fig. 5-19 Separator Structure

# 5.7 Table of MD6420A Responses to Data Request Commands

The response of the MD6420A to data request commands is summarized in Table 5-10 to 5-13. For a more detailed explanation, refer to response data reference of VOLUME 2.

(1) IEEE 488.2 common commands (Invalid for RS-232C interface)

Table 5-10 IEEE 488.2 Common Commands

Output	Command name
ESE register status	* ESE ?
ESR register status	* ESR ?
SRE register status	* SRE ?
STB register status	* STB ?
Device ID status	* IDN ?
Device test & status table	* TST ?
OPERATION COMPLETE status	* OPC ?

# (2) MD6420A common commands

Table 5-11 MD6420A common commands

Output	Command name
END-ERS enable register status	ESAE?
END-ERS register status	ESAR?
END-CONDITION register status	ESAC?
error-ERS enable register status	ESBE?
error-ERS register status	ESBR?
error-CONDITION register status	ESBC?

# (3) Response to Do? command

Table 5-12 Response to Do? command

Preset memory table
Unit version
INTERFACE screen settings
Volt/frequency measurement results
WORD TRACE screen settings
DISPLAY PATTERN TRACE screen trace data
Delay time measurement results

# (4) Other response data

Table 5-13 Other Response Data

Output	Command name	
Error measurement interval data	DRI ?	
Error measurement periodic data, error performance data	DRP?	
Error measurement periodic data, alarm data	DRA?	
Error measurement error performance data (output in order of specification)	DOP?	
Error measurement alarm data (output in order of specification)	DOA?	
WORD TRACE screen end of trace data	DRQ?	

# 5.8 Sample Program

# 5.8.1 GP-IB sample program

This paragraph describes a sample program that performs remote measurement with the MD6420A via GP-IB interface. This sample program runs on the following controller.

**Table 5-14 Controller** 

Controller	IBM-PC or any IBM-PC compatible machines
os	PC-DOS (IBM), GPIB-PC (National Instrument)
Language used	Quick BASIC

#### (1) Program execution procedure

To execute the sample program, prepare the MD6420A and controller as follows:

- Set the MD6420A GP-IB address to "0". (See paragraph 5.3.1)
- IBCONF setting
- ① <Board Characteristics>

Board: GPIB0 (Board is referred to as "GPIB0")

Primary GPIB Address	10
Secondary GPIB Address	NONE
Timeout setting	T30S
EOS byte	OAH
Terminal Read on EOS	yes
Set EO1 with EOS on write	yes
Type of compare on EOS	7-bit
Set EOI w/last byte of write	yes
GPIB-PC Model	PC2A
Board is System Contoroller	yes
Local Lockout on all devices	no
Disable Auto Serial Polling	yes
High-speed timing	no
Interrupt jumper setting	7
Base I/O Address	02E1H
DMA channel	NONE
Internal clock Freq (in MHZ)	6

② < Device Characteristics>

Device: DEV1 (Device name is referred to as "DEV1".)

Primary GPIB Address	0
Secondary GPIB Address	NONE
Timeout setting	T30S
EOS byte	OAH
Terminal Read on EOS	yes
Set EO1 with EOS on write	yes
Type of compare on EOS	7-bit
Set EOI w/last byte of write	yes

3 Device Map for Board GPIB0

Connect the Board (GPIB0) to the Device (DEV1)

• Connect the MD6420A to the IBM-PC with a GP-IB cable.

# (2) Sample program specifications

The sample program performs error measurement when frame setting was performed by the MD0623A/A1.

#### ① Setup

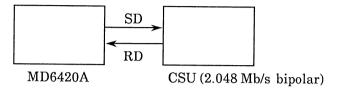
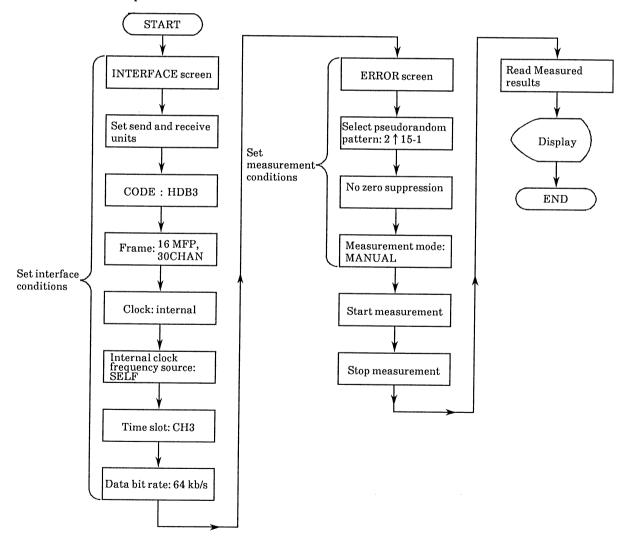


Fig.5-20 Setup

Insert the MD0623A/A1 unit into the MD6420A and connect the MD6420A to the CSU (2.048 Mb/s bipolar) with a cable.

#### ② Measurement procedure



#### (3) Explanation of common parts of sample program

- ① Common shared IBSTA%, IBERR, and IBCNT are defined at the beginning of the program to set GP-IB control.
- ② \*1 Set 500 ms wait time after interface is cleared

After clearing the interface but before executing the next command, a unit time of approximately 500 ms is provided for the MD6420A to receive and execute interface clear from the IBM-PC (controller) and to stabilize.

③ \*2 Trap

When a GP-IB command is sent by the IBM-PC (controller) to the MD6420A or when data is read from the MD6420A, command execution is checked. If an error occurs, the error contents are displayed and the program stops.

Correct execution of the IBFIND (device definition), IBSIC (interface clear), and IBRSP (serial polling) commands is also verified.

4 wrtcmd: `---- write command ----

wrt\$ = wrt\$ + chr\$(13) + chr\$(10)

Appends CR, LF to end of data stored in variable wrt\$ and reassigns it to the same variable CALL IBWRT (DTA%, wrt\$) sends data stored in variable wrt\$ to the MD6420A.

⑤ DATRD1, 2 - Read measuring data

DAT1\$ = SPACE\$ (255)

DAT2\$ = SPACE\$ (255)

Initializes variables DAT1\$ and DAT2\$ that will be used to read data from the MD6420A to spaces

255 of SPACE\$ (255) is the number of characters of read data + 2 characters (CR, LF portion).

CALL IBRD (DTA%, DAT1\$ or DAT2\$) reads data from the MD6420A and stores it in variable rd\$.

# (4) Sample program execution result

	ERROR	275	ERROR	RATIO 1	.43E-03	
	BLOCK-ERROR	275	BLOCK-ERROR	RATIO 1	.43E-02	
	US	0		%US	0.00	
	SES	2		%SES	66.67	
	DM	1		%DM	100.00	
	ES	3.00		%ES	100.00	
	EFS	0.00		%EFS	0.00	
	PF	RBS patte	rn sybc loss	count	0	
			Clock slip	count	0	
		Power lo	 ss time(sec)			
	PRBS Patterr		•			
			ss time(sec)			
			ss time(sec)			
			al time(sec)			
			ss time(sec)			
k						
•						
Press and	key to continue					

# (5) Sample program listing

## (2.048M BPL UNIT ERROR MEASURING) ####################################	) X	*****
** * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *	SAMPIF	* ;
## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##	(2.048M BPL UNIT	÷ *
######################################	by ANRITSU	· <b>*</b>
BL B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B	*  ***********************************	3AS * *
SUB B G SUB		
SUB		
SUB SUB SUB SUB SUB	IBSTA%, IBERR%, IBCNT% ' Setup	!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
SUB SUB SUB SUB	t\$ = "*RST": GOSUB wrtcmd 'Status structure	
SUB SUB SUB	& MEASURING	-
= "ED,MM,EC17,3,MEO,PN6,ZSPO": GOSUB wrtcmd 'Change measure = "OFPO,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,15,16,17,18,OFAO,1,2,3,4,5" sub wrtcmd 'Data format set = "*SRE4,*ESEO,ESBEO,ESAE4": GOSUB wrtcmd 'GPIB first set = "DPR,DIC,DAC,*CLS,*OPC": GOSUB wrtcmd 'Read command 'Read command' :ALL IBRD(DTAX, DAT) 'Read command 'Trap 'T	= SUB	'
= "OFPO,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,15,16,17,18,OFAO,1,2,3,4,5" SUB wrtcmd ' Data format set = "*SRE4,*ESEO,ESBEO,ESAE4": GOSUB wrtcmd ' GPIB first set = "DPR,DIC,DAC,*CLS,*OPC": GOSUB wrtcmd ' Clear register and data :ALL IBRD(DTA%, DAT) ' Read command :F IBSTA% < 0 THEN GOTO TRAP ' Trap  MEASURING ' MEASURING' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' ' '	= "ED,MM,EC17,3,MEO,PN6,ZSPO":	
= "*SRE4,*ESEO,ESBEO,ESAE4": GOSUB wrtcmd ' GPIB first set = "DPR,DIC,DAC,*CLS,*OPC": GOSUB wrtcmd ' Clear register and data ALL IBRD(DTA%, DAT) ' Read command F IBSTA% < 0 THEN GOTO TRAP ' Trap ' Trap ' MEASURING'' '	= "OFPO,1 SUB wrtcmd	
= "DPR,DIC,DAC,*CLS,*OPC": GOSUB wrtcmd ' Clear register and data ALL IBRD(DTA%, DAT) F IBSTA% < 0 THEN GOTO TRAP ' Trap MEASURING''	= "*SRE4,*ESE0,ESBE0,ESAE4": GOSUB wrtcmd ' GPIB first	
	= "DPR,DIC,DAC,*CLS,*OPC": GOSUB wrtcmd ' Clear register ALL IBRD(DTA%, DAT) F IBSTA% < 0 THEN GOTO TRAP ' Trap	
,		
	, MEASURING	

```
Start measuring and insert error
Waiting for 2sec
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Request periodic paformance data
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       Read periodic paformance data
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            Request periodic alarm data
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                Read periodic alarm data
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           ' Check the measuring stop
                                                                                                                                                                    Paformance data request
                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Display measuring data
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Display measuring data
                                                                                                                                                                                      ' Read paformance data
                                                                                                          Alarm data request
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 ' Stop error insert
                                                                                                                               Read alarm data
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Stop measuring
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              Status check
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               <<< Read periodic paformance data >>>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     <<< Stop measuring and read data >>>
                                                              <<< Read measuring data >>>
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                CALL IBWAIT(GPIBO%, MASK%): PRINT "*"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     0
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      11
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         CALL IBRSP(DTA%, SRP%)
IF (SRP% AND 4) <> 0 THEN J
                                                                                               wrt$ = "DOA?": GOSUB wrtcmd
DAT2$ = SPACE$(255): GOSUB DATRD2
                                                                                                                                                          wrt$ = "DOP?": GOSUB wrtcmd
DAT1$ = SPACE$(255): GOSUB DATRD1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                wrt$ = "DRA?": GOSUB wrtcmd
DAT2$ = SPACE$(255): GOSUB DATRD2
wrt$ = "DRP?": GOSUB wrtcmd
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           DAT1$ = SPACE$(255): GOSUB DATRD1
wrt$ = "SA,EA": GOSUB wrtcmd
CALL WAITTIME(2)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    IF IBSTA% <> 4000 THEN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      wrt$ = "EO": GOSUB wrtcmd
wrt$ = "SO": GOSUB wrtcmd
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             MASK% = &H5000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     GOSUB PRINT1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     GOSUB PRINT2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                END IF
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      WHILE J
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            LOOP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  END
```

```
' Open device (GPIBO)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ' Set the delay time
                                                                                                     ' Open device (PPG)
                                                                                                                                           ' Interface clear
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Write command
Trap
                                                                            System error
                                                                                                                                                        System error
                                                                                                                'System error
                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ' Device clear
                               IF ETM < STEM THEN ETM = ETM + 86400
SUB RUTINES
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       wrt$ = wrt$ + CHR$(13) + CHR$(10)
CALL IBWRT(DTA%, wrt$)
IF IBSTA% < 0 THEN GOTO TRAP</pre>
                                                        CALL IBFIND("GPIBO", GPIBO%)
IF GPIBO% < 0 THEN GOTO TRAP
                                                                                                                                  CALL IBSIC(GPIBO%)
IF IBSTA% < 0 THEN GOTO TRAP
                                                                                             CALL IBFIND("DEV1", DTA%)
IF DTA% < 0 THEN GOTO TRAP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   WHILE ETM - STM < TIM
ETM = TIMER
                                                                                                                                                                                                            CALL IBCLR(DTA%)
                                                                                                                                                                        TIM = 1
GOSUB WAIDLY
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           STM = TIMER
ETM = TIMER
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       RETURN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         RETURN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     RETURN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           WEND
```

```
%SES" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 151, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   %EFS" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 195, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    %ES" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 107, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            + MID$(DAT1$, 63, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         + "BLOCK-ERROR RATIO" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 85, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           + MID$(DAT1$, 173,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     .. .. + ..SN%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            ERROR RATIO" + " "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     + " " + "MO%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   " + MID$(DAT1$, 217, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     206, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Power loss time(sec)" + " " + MID$(DAT2$, 52, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  " + MID$(DAT1$,
     'Read command
                                                                                                                               Read command
Trap
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      PRINT " *************** MD6420A RESULTS OF MEASURING ************
              Trap
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       +
                                                                                           Clock slip count" + "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 PRBS pattern sybc loss count" +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    US" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 162, 8) +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                EFS" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 184, 8) +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   PRINT "BLOCK-ERROR" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 74, 8) +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       " + MID$(DAT1$, 52, 8) +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 ES" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 96, 8) +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   SES" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 140, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   " + "-----" + " " + "MO
CALL IBRD(DTA%, DAT1$)
IF IBSTA% < 0 THEN GOTO TRAP
                                                                                                                         CALL IBRD(DTA%, DAT2$)
IF IBSTA% < 0 THEN GOTO TRAP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       ERROR" +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  -OCATE 11, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                -OCATE 13, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 4
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            LOCATE 18, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    LOCATE 10, 14
PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   LOCATE 12, 14
PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             LOCATE 17, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      -OCATE 8, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       LOCATE 7, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      LOCATE 9, 14
PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        LOCATE 5, 9
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                LOCATE 14,
PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               LOCATE 15,
PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               LOCATE 16
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             PRINT "
                                                             RETURN
                                                                                                                                                                         RETURN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               PRINT
```

8)

```
" " + MID$(DAT1$, 173, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   " " + MID$(DAT1$, 151, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      " " + MID$(DAT1$, 129, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          %EFS" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 195, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          ERROR RATIO" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 63, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            " + "BLOCK-ERROR RATIO" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 85, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         %ES" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 107,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 * "SN%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      *DM. +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            + MID$(DAT1$, 217, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Clock slip count" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 206,
                                                                                                                                         X.50 Frame sync loss time(sec)" + " " + MID$(DAT2$, 107, 8)
                                                                                   LOCATE 21, 14
PRINT " Alarm indicator signal time(sec)" + " " + MID$(DAT2$, 96, 8)
 Pattern sync loss time(sec)" + " " + MID$(DAT2$, 63, 8)
                                                                       " + MID$(DAT2$, 85, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      Power loss time(sec)" + " " + MID$(DAT2$, 52, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 63, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                " + MID$(DAT2$, 74,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        PRINT "PRBS Pattern sync loss time(sec)" + " " + MID$(DAT2$,
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            :
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    EFS" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 184, 8) +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         PRBS pattern sybc loss count" +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     "BLOCK-ERROR" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 74, 8) +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ERROR" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 52, 8) +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ES" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 96, 8) +
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 162, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             SES" + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 140, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                             PRINT2: '========= Printing error data2 ========
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 + " " + MID$(DAT1$, 118, 8)
                                                                      Frame sync loss time(sec)" + "
                                   Signal loss time(sec)" + "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 .
MO
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             us..
                LOCATE 19, 14
                                                   LOCATE 20, 14
                                                                                                                       LOCATE 22, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       LOCATE 18, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           LOCATE 19, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              LOCATE 10, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               LOCATE 11, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  LOCATE 12, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    LOCATE 13, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      LOCATE 14, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    LOCATE 17, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        LOCATE 15, 14
PRINT "PRBS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  LOCATE 7, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        LOCATE 9, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       LOCATE 8, 14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                LOCATE 5, 9
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              LOCATE 16,
                                                                                                                                      PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                            RETURN
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            PRINT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  PRINT
```

8)

```
LOCATE 21, 14
LOCATE 21, 14
PRINT " Alarm indicator signal time(sec)" + " + MID$(DAT2$, 85, 8)
LOCATE 22, 14
PRINT " X.50 Frame sync loss time(sec)" + " " + MID$(DAT2$, 107, 8)
Signal loss time(sec)" + " " + MID$(DAT2$, 74, 8)
                                   Frame sync loss time(sec)" + " " + MID$(DAT2$, 85, 8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        'Find the error code
                                                                                                                                                                                                            TRAP: '======== System trap ========
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           REPEATER:
V = TIMER
IF V - t < TM THEN GOTO REPEATER
END SUB
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   PRINT "IBERR%:" + STR$(IBERR%)
STOP
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            DEFDBL A-Z
SUB WAITTIME (TM)
t = TIMER
              LOCATE 20, 14
PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           DEFDBL A-Z
                                                                                                                                                                      RETURN
```

# 5.8.2 RS-232C sample program

This program describes a sample program that performs remote measurement with the MD6420A via RS-232C interface. This sample program runs on the following controller.

**Table 5-15 Controller** 

Controller	PC-9800 Series personal computer (NEC, Japan)
Language used	N-88 BASIC

# (1) Program execution procedure

To execute the sample program, prepare the controller and the MD6420A as follows:

• Start-up the RS-232C setup utility and set the followings on the controller. (See the N-88 Basic operation manual for the usage of the setup utility.)

① Band rate

: 1200

2 Data bit length

: 8 bits

3 Stop bit length

: 1 bit

4 Parity check

: not used

**5** X parameter

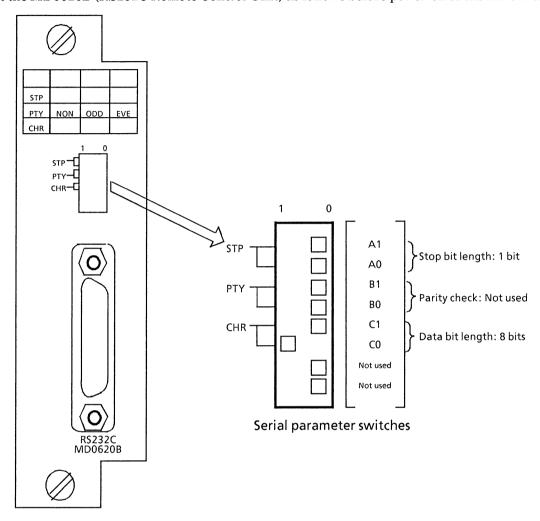
: Effective

6 S parameter

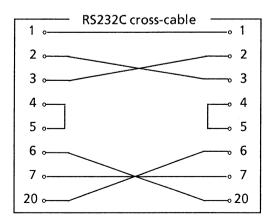
: Effective

① Operation at reception of DEL code: BS/DEL

• Set the MD0620B (RS232C Remote Control Unit) as follows before power-on of the MD6420A.



• Connect the MD6420A to the controller with a RS-232C cross-cable. The internal connection of the cable is shown below.



#### (2) Sample program specifications

The sample program performs error measurement when frame setting was performed by the MD0623A/A1.

① Setup

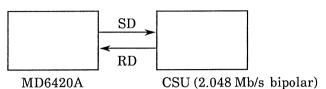
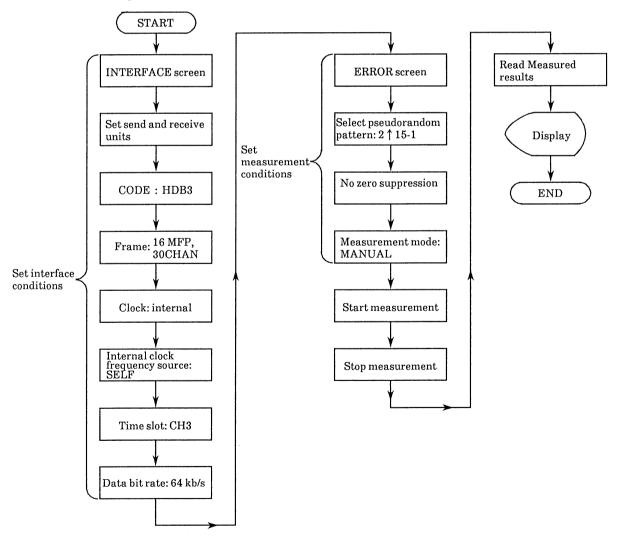


Fig.5-21 Setup

Insert the MD0623A/A1 unit into the MD6420A and connect the MD6420A to the CSU (2.048 Mb/s bipolar) with a cable.

#### ② Measurement procedure



- (3) Explanation of common parts of sample program
  - ① OPEN "COM: N81×N" AS#1 are defined at the beginning of the program to set RS-232C control.
  - ② Set appropriate wait time after any command is executed, if necessary.

After executing screen-changing/initializing/measurement-stopping/data-requesting command but before executing the next command from the controller, a unit time of approximately 500 to 1500 ms is provided for the MD6420A to receive and execute these commands and to be stabilized.

Note: On the PC9801 N-88 BASIC, the maximum number of characters to be read by a LINE INPUT # statement (including CR LF code) is 255.

However, that of the response data of the MD6420A (excluding CR LF code) is 255.

So, the number of characters to be read by any data request command (DRA?, DRP?, DOA?, DOP?) may exceed the max. number of the PC9801. If so, use the OFA or OFP command to change the format of the response data, so that the number of characters to be read (including CR LF code) becomes less than 255. See the VOLUME 2 (REFERENCE) for the response data.

# (4) Sample program execution result

ጥጥጥጥ MD6	3420A RESULTS OF			Data during meas Current data)
ERROR	109 E	RROR RATIO	1.70E - 03	
BLOCK ERROR	109 BLOCK-EI	RROR RATIO	1.70E - 02	
US	99999999	%US	99999999	
SES	99999999	%SES	99999999	
DM -		%DM		
ES	99999999	%ES	99999999	
EFS	99999999	%EFS	99999999	
PRBS pa	ittern sync loss count		0	
	Clock slip count		0	
	Power loss time (sec)		99999999	
	n sync loss time (sec)		99999999	
	Signal loss time (sec)		99999999	
	ne sync loss time (sec)		99999999	
Alarm indica	ation signal time (sec)		99999999	
			99999999	
	ne sync loss time (sec)	MEASURING	***** <sup>C</sup>	Data at measurem
		MEASURING	***** <sup>D</sup>	Pata at measurem End data)
	06420A RESULTS OF	MEASURING RROR RATIO	***** <sup>C</sup>	
**** MD	06420A RESULTS OF 452 EF	·	***** <sup>[]</sup> End data	
***** MD ERROR	06420A RESULTS OF 452 EF	RROR RATIO RROR RATIO %US	***** <sup>C</sup> End data (	
**** MD  ERROR BLOCK ERROR	06420A RESULTS OF 452 EI 452 BLOCK-EI	RROR RATIO RROR RATIO %US %SES	***** C End data (1 1.41-E03 1.41-E02	
**** MD  ERROR  BLOCK ERROR  US  SES  DM	06420A RESULTS OF 452 EI 452 BLOCK-EI 0	RROR RATIO RROR RATIO %US %SES %DM	***** End data  1.41-E03 1.41-E02 0.00	
**** MD  ERROR  BLOCK ERROR  US  SES	06420A RESULTS OF 452 EH 452 BLOCK-EH 0 4	RROR RATIO RROR RATIO %US %SES	***** End data  1.41-E03 1.41-E02 0.00 80.00	
**** MD  ERROR  BLOCK ERROR  US  SES  DM	06420A RESULTS OF 452 EH 452 BLOCK-EH 0 4 1	RROR RATIO RROR RATIO %US %SES %DM	***** End data  1.41-E03 1.41-E02 0.00 80.00 100.00	
***** MD  ERROR BLOCK ERROR US SES DM ES EFS	06420A RESULTS OF 452 EI 452 BLOCK-EI 0 4 1 5.00	RROR RATIO RROR RATIO %US %SES %DM %ES	***** End data  1.41-E03 1.41-E02 0.00 80.00 100.00 100.00	
***** MD  ERROR BLOCK ERROR US SES DM ES EFS	06420A RESULTS OF 452 EI 452 BLOCK-EI 0 4 1 5.00 0.00	RROR RATIO RROR RATIO %US %SES %DM %ES	*****: CEnd data (1.41-E03 1.41-E02 0.00 80.00 100.00 100.00 0.00	
**** MD  ERROR BLOCK ERROR US SES DM ES EFS PRBS pa	452 EH 452 BLOCK-EH 0 4 1 5.00 0.00 ttern sync loss count Clock slip count	RROR RATIO RROR RATIO %US %SES %DM %ES	***** End data  1.41-E03 1.41-E02 0.00 80.00 100.00 100.00 0.00	
**** MD  ERROR BLOCK ERROR US SES DM ES EFS PRBS pa	452 EH 452 BLOCK-EH 0 4 1 5.00 0.00 ttern sync loss count Clock slip count	RROR RATIO RROR RATIO %US %SES %DM %ES	*****: CEnd data  1.41-E03 1.41-E02 0.00 80.00 100.00 0.00 0	
**** MD  ERROR BLOCK ERROR US SES DM ES EFS PRBS pa	452 EH 452 BLOCK-EH 0 4 1 5.00 0.00 ttern sync loss count Clock slip count Power loss time (sec) n sync loss time (sec)	RROR RATIO RROR RATIO %US %SES %DM %ES	***** End data  1.41-E03 1.41-E02 0.00 80.00 100.00 0.00 0 0	
**** MD  ERROR BLOCK ERROR US SES DM ES EFS PRBS pa	452 EH 452 BLOCK-EH 0 4 1 5.00 0.00 ttern sync loss count Clock slip count Power loss time (sec) n sync loss time (sec) Signal loss time (sec)	RROR RATIO RROR RATIO %US %SES %DM %ES	***** End data  1.41-E03 1.41-E02 0.00 80.00 100.00 0.00 0 0 0 0 0	
**** MD  ERROR BLOCK ERROR US SES DM ES EFS PRBS pa	452 EH 452 BLOCK-EH 0 4 1 5.00 0.00 ttern sync loss count Clock slip count Clock slip count Power loss time (sec) in sync loss time (sec) Signal loss time (sec) ee sync loss time (sec)	RROR RATIO RROR RATIO %US %SES %DM %ES	***** End data  1.41-E03 1.41-E02 0.00 80.00 100.00 0.00 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
**** MD  ERROR BLOCK ERROR US SES DM ES EFS PRBS pa	452 EH 452 BLOCK-EH 0 4 1 5.00 0.00 ttern sync loss count Clock slip count Power loss time (sec) n sync loss time (sec) Signal loss time (sec)	RROR RATIO RROR RATIO %US %SES %DM %ES	***** End data  1.41-E03 1.41-E02 0.00 80.00 100.00 0.00 0 0 0 0 0	

(5) Sample program listing

```
210 PRINT #1,"TRM1,MD,INI,IF,SUT1,RUT1,SCD2,RCD2,SFM3,RFM3,SCK0,IFS0,STS1,3,RTS1,3,SDB64000,RDB64000"
! I/F condition set
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         PRINT #1."ED,MM,EC17,3,MEO,PN6,ZSPO,OFPO,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,15,16,17,18,0FA0,1,2,3,4,5"
! Measuring condition set
LINE INPUT WAIT 10,Z$' ! WAITING FOR 1SEC
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          ! Change display & data buffer clear
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          ! & start measuring & insert error
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Print results of current data
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ! Stop error insert & measuring
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Periodic alarm data request
***********************
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   Performance data request
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Read periodic alarm data
                                                                                                                                                                                                         X-parameter S-parameter
                                                                                                                                                                            ! parity-non data-8bit
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    Read paformance data
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ! Alarm data request
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               Waiting for 1.5sec
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        ! Waiting for 2sec
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ! Waltingfor 1sec
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   INTERFACE CONDITION & MEASURING SET
                                                                                                                                         RS-232C LINE OPEN (CONDITION SET)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Read alarm data
                                                                                by ANRITSU Corp.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ! LOOP COUNTER
                                               ERROR MEASURING
                MD6420A SAMPLE PROGRAM
                                                                                                                                                                                           stop bit-1
                                                             for PC9801n (N-88BASIC)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    290 PRINT #1, "DPR, DIC, DAC, SA, EA"
                                                                                                                                                                                    140 OPEN "COM:N81XN" AS#1 '
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           230 LINE INPUT WAIT 10,28'
                                             2M-BPL UNIT
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 330 LINE INPUT WAIT 20,Z$'
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          430 LINE INPUT WAIT 15,Z$'
                                                                             1991/02/25
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                PRINT #1, "DOA?" '
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                LINE INPUT #1,AS'
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           PRINT #1, "E0, SO"'
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               PRINT #1, "DOP?" .
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             LINE INPUT #1,B$'
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        450 PRINT #1, "DRA?" .
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        LINE INPUT #1,C$'
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 190 'FOR I=1 TO 100
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                GOSUB *PRINT1
                                                                                                                         100 '---
                                                                          *. 02
                                                                                                        . 06
                                                                                                                                                      120
130
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       250
260
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        270
                                                                                                                                       110
                                                                                                                                                                                                   150
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  170
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 180
                                                                                                                                                                                                                  160
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                200
                                           50
60
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      280
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         240
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     300
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    310
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   320
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                350
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                360
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               380
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 340
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                370
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              390
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               400
```

```
%US ";MID$(B$,173,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        %SES ";MID$(B$,151,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        %EFS ";MID$(B$,195,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   %ES ";MID$(B$,107,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       ERROR RATIO ";MID$(B$,63,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      PRINT "BLOCK ERROR "; MID$(B$,74,8);" BLOCK-ERROR RATIO "; MID$(B$,85,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               "---- MU%
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             ";MID$(B$,217,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ";MID$(B$,206,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          ";MID$(A$,52,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ";MID$(A$,63,8)
                        Periodic performance data request
                                                                                                                                                                             PRINT "******* MD6420A RESULTS OF MEASURING ********
                                                                                                                                                                                                        =
                                                                                                                                                                                                        Current data
                                   Read periodic paformance data
                                              Print resurts of end data
   ! Waiting for 0.5sec
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           PRBS pattern sync loss count
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  Clock slip count
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        Power loss time(sec)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          PRINT " PRBS pattern sync loss time(sec)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              US ": MID$(B$,162,8);"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    SES ";MID$(B$,140,8);"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    EFS "; MID$ (B$, 184, 8);"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    ERROR "; MID$ (B$, 52,8);"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ES "; MID$ (B$, 96, 8);"
                                                                   ! Loop end
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          ":"----":"
                                                                                                   Printing error datal
                                                                                                                                            'LOCATE 10,1
'PRINT "LOOP COUNT=";I
LOCATE 13,2
480 LINE INPUT WAIT 5,28°
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           M
                     PRINT #1,"DRP?" '
LINE INPUT #1,D$'
                                            GOSUB *PRINT2
                                                                                                                LOCATE 13,10
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        LOCATE 13,11
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             OCATE 14,12
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    LOCATE 14,13
                                                                                                                                                                                      LOCATE 14,3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         LOCATE 13,14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         OCATE 13,15
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                LOCATE 13,16
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        LOCATE 13,5
PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              LOCATE 13,6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            LOCATE 13,9
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   LOCATE 13,7
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         LOCATE 13,8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            PRINT "
                                                                 'NEXT I
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                    PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     PRINT "
                                                                                                                        *PRINT1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   RINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               PRINT "
                                                                                                                                    CLS 3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     PRINT
                                                                             END
                                 510
                      500
                                                                 540
                                                                            550
                                                      530
                                                                                       560
                                                                                                  570
                                                                                                                       590
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 690
700
710
720
730
740
750
                                                                                                            580
                                                                                                                                   900
                                                                                                                                             610
                                                                                                                                                       620
                                                                                                                                                                  630
640
650
660
                                                                                                                                                                                                             670
680
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        770
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   780
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             790
800
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   810
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              820
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    840
850
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        830
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         860
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    870
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          890
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     900
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               880
```

```
%US ";MID$(D$,173,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             %SES ";MID$(D$,151,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    %DM ";MID$(D$,129,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   %EFS ";MID$(D$,195,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           %ES ";MID$(D$,107,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        ERROR RATIO "; MID$ (D$, 63,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              BLOCK-ERROR RATIO ";MID$(D$,85,8)
                                                                                          ";MID$(A$,107,8)
                     ";MID$(A$,74,8)
                                           ";MID$(A$,85,8)
                                                                  ";MID$(A$,96,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        ";MID$(D$,217,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ";MID$(D$,206,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         ";MID$(C$,52,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                ";MID$(C$,63,8)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        End data "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    PRBS pattern sync loss count
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             Clock slip count
                                                                                   X.50 Frame sync loss time(sec)
                Signal loss time(sec)
                                      Frame sync loss time(sec)
                                                        980 PRINT "Alarm indication signal time(sec)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     Power loss time(sec)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         PRINT " PRBS pattern sync loss time(sec)
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         ERROR "; MID$ (D$, 74,8);"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 US ";MID$(D$,162,8);"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        SES ";MID$(D$,140,8);"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              DM ":MID$(D$,118,8);"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            EFS ";MID$(D$,184,8);"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  ERROR ";MID$(D$,52,8);"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     ES ";MID$(D$,96,8);"
                                                                                                                                            PRINTING ERROR DATA2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       PRINT "BLOCK
LOCATE 13,17
                       LOCATE 13,18
                                              970 LOCATE 13,19
                                                                    990 LOCATE 13,20
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        LOCATE 13,10
PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            LOCATE 13,6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              LOCATE 13,11
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      COCATE 14,12
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              COCATE 14,13
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    LOCATE 13,14
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              LOCATE 13,16
                                                                                                                                                                                                   1100 LOCATE 14,3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     LOCATE 13,5
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       LOCATE 13,15
PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   LOCATE 13,7
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          LOCATE 13,8
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  LOCATE 13,9
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 PRINT "---
                                                                                  1000 PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                              1110 PRINT "
             PRINT "
                                    PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                            1080 *PRINT2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      RINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           PRINT "
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          PRINT "
                                                                                                        1020 RETURN
                                                                                             1010
                                                                                                                               1040
                                                                                                                                          1050
                                                                                                                                                      1060
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     1130
                                                                                                                    1030
                                                                                                                                                                  1070
                                                                                                                                                                                        1090
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  1140
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         1160
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  1210
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   1240
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          260
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      270
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 280
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             290
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         300
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                320
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     310
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              360
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       340
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  350
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            330
```

";MID\$(C\$,74,8)	";MID\$(C\$,85,8)	";MID\$(C\$,96,8)	";MID\$(C\$,107,8)		
Signal loss time(sec)	Frame sync loss time(sec)	1430 PRINT "Alarm indication signal time(sec) 1440 LOCATE 13.20	PRINT " X.50 Frame sync loss time(sec)		1490 '============= END OF PROGRAM ======
1390 PRINT " 1400 LOCATE 13.18	1410 PRINT " 1420 LOCATE 13.19	1430 PRINT "Alarm 1440 LOCATE 13.20	1450 PRINT " X. 1460 '	1470 RETURN 1480 '	1490 '========

# SECTION 6 PRINCIPLES OF OPERATION

#### 6.1 Error Measurement

# 6.1.1 Pseudorandom pattern

• The MD6420A has a pseudorandom pattern generation circuit that conforms to CCITT (NORMAL) and its reverse (REVERSE). The pseudorandom pattern can also be inverted. Further, zero-suppression processing (which the maximum number of consecutive 0s is: 14 or 7) can also be set.

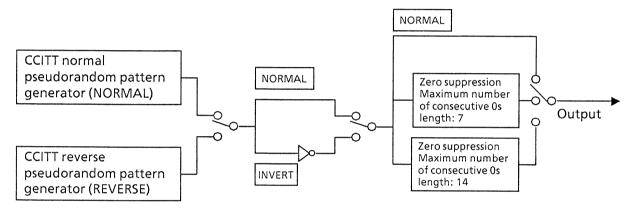
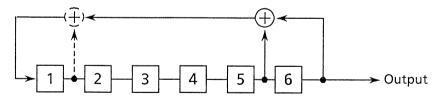


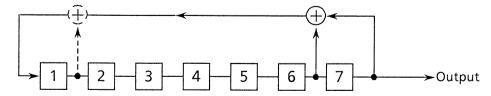
Fig. 6-1 MD6420A Pseudorandom Pattern Generation Block Diagram

The block diagram for the pseudorandom pattern generator is shown below. (The broken lines in the figure represent the CCITT reverse circuit.)

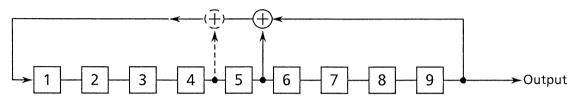
(1) 26-1 (63 patterns),  $1 + X^5 + X^6$ 



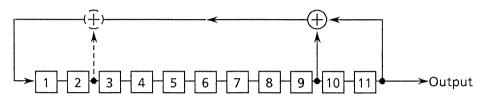
(2)  $2^7 - 1$ ,  $1 + X^6 + X^7$  (conforms to CCITT V.29)



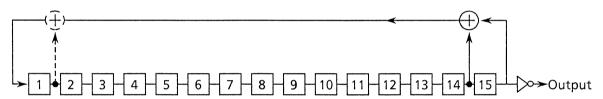
(3)  $2^9 - 1$  (511 pattern),  $1 + X^5 + X^9$  (conforms to CCITT V.52)



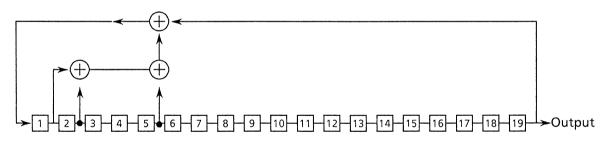
(4)  $2^{11} - 1$  (2047 pattern),  $1 + X^9 + X^{11}$  (conforms to CCITT 0.152)



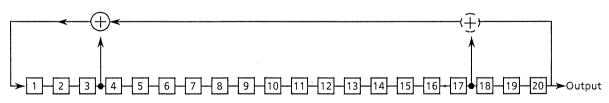
(5)  $2^{15} - 1$ ,  $1 + X^{14} + X^{15}$  (conforms to CCITT 0.151)



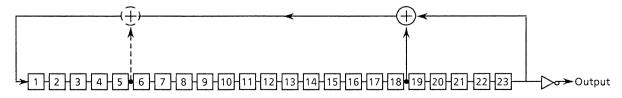
(6)  $2^{19} - 1$ ,  $1 + X + X^2 + X^5 + X^{19}$  (conforms to CCITT I.430)



(7)  $2^{20} - 1$ ,  $1 + X^3 + X^{20}$  (conforms to CCITT V.57)



(8)  $2^{23}$  - 1, 1 +  $X^{18}$  +  $X^{23}$  (conforms to CCITT 0.151)



#### 6.1.2 Zero-suppression

Paragraphs 1.1.3 (maximum consecutive 0s length: 7) and 2.5 (maximum consecutive 0s length: 14) of CCITT G.703 specify the maximum number of consecutive zeros that can be input into any device. The MD6420A can generate pseudorandom patterns whose consecutive zeros have been suppressed in accordance with paragraph 2.3 of CCITT O.151 specification.

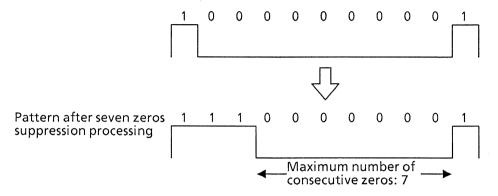


Fig. 6-2 Seven Zeros Suppression Processing Pattern

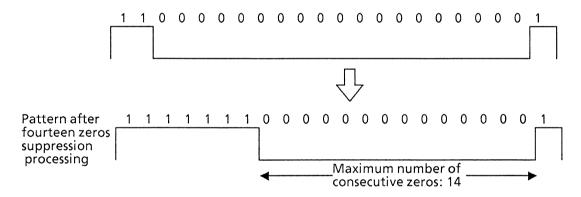


Fig. 6-3 Fourteen Zeros Suppression Processing Pattern

Remarks: Fourteen zeros suppression is necessary when connected to a DS1 (1.544 Mb/s) device in the USA. A pseudorandom pattern (2<sup>20</sup>-1, CCITT reverse) with fourteen zeros suppression is used to evaluate this device. (This pattern is called a QRSS pattern.)

# 6.1.3 Fixed pattern

The MD6420A can generate All 0s, All 1s, 1:1, 1:3, 3:1, 1:7, and 7:1 fixed patterns in accordance with CCITT V.52.

(1)	Z: All	.1s
	$\mathbf{Z}$	
	A	
(2)	Z: All	0s
	$\mathbf{Z}$	
	A	
(3)	1:1	Repetition of 10
	${f z}$	
	A	
(4)	1:3	Repetition of 1000
	Z	
	A	
(5)	3:1	Repetition of 1110
	$\mathbf{Z}$	
	A	
(6)	1:7	Repetition of 10000000
	$\mathbf{Z}$	
	A	
(7)	7:1	Repetition of 111111110
	Z	
	A	

# 6.1.4 Pseudorandom pattern sync establishment conditions

The MD6420A synchronizes pseudorandom pattern by reading.

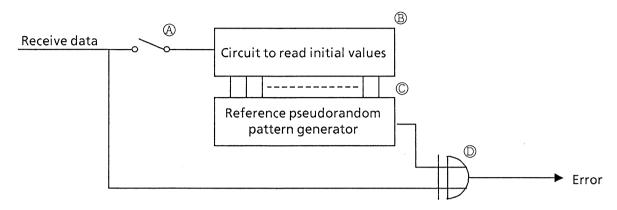


Fig. 6-4 Pseudorandom Pattern Synchronization Circuit Block Diagram

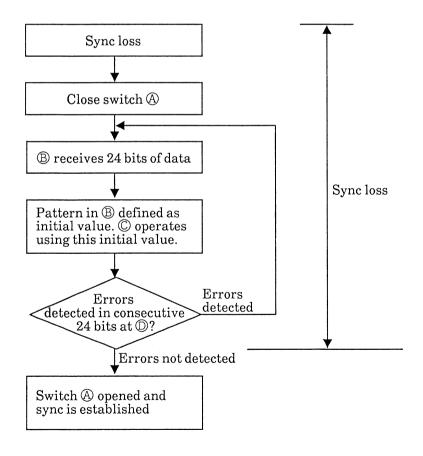


Fig. 6-5 Pseudorandom Pattern Sync Establishment Flowchart

#### 6.1.5 Pseudorandom pattern sync loss detection conditions

• If there are n or more bit errors in the m bits of the receive clock, pseudorandom pattern synchronization is lost. (Sync loss is said to occur when n bit errors are counted. The error bit count is cleared when the receive clock has counted m bits.)

During sync loss, both bit counters stop. After synchronization is established, counting starts from 0.

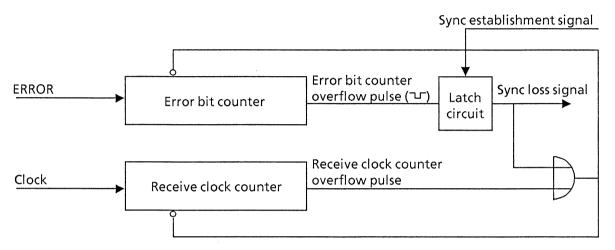


Fig. 6-6 Sync Loss Detection Circuit Block Diagram

In the MD6420A, 16 values of n/m, between 10/100 and 100000/300000, can be set.

The n/m setting in the AUTO mode is shown below.

(1) For interface units whose data bit rate can be set to 64 kbit/s  $\times$  N.

```
m=512\times N, n=200\times N
-\frac{200\times N}{512\times N}
```

N is specified as follows according to the bit rate.

```
N=1
      (Bit rate:
                  2.4 to
                           80kb/s)
N=2
      (Bit rate:
                 128 to
                          192kb/s)
N = 4
      (Bit rate:
                 256 to
                          384kb/s)
N=8
      (Bit rate:
                 448 to
                          768kb/s)
N=16 (Bit rate: 832 to 1544kb/s)
N=32 (Bit rate: 1600 to 3072kb/s)
N=64 (Bit rate: 3136 to 8448kb/s)
```

(2) Other units

200 512

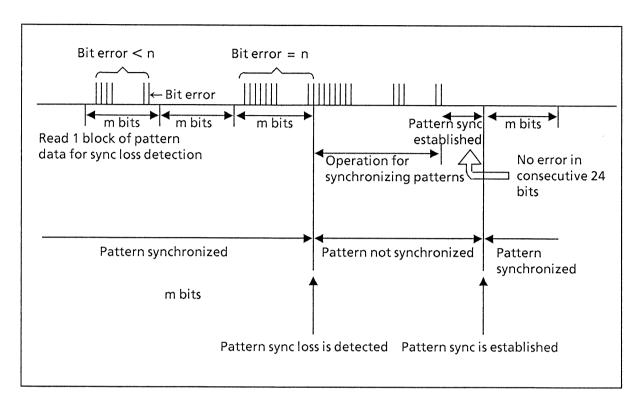


Fig. 6-7 Pattern Sync and Sync Loss State

# 6.1.6 Error performance (CCITT G.821)

- The MD6420A performs error performance processing in accordance with CCITT G.821. (However, when the measurement time is determined by bit length, error performance processing can not performed.)
- (1) Definition of available/unavailable time (sec)

When the state shown below lasts for 10 seconds or longer, the unavailable time is recorded for as long as this state lasts.

(the sum of the seconds that are unavailable is defined as Sunvailable.) When the state shown below has not occurred for 10 seconds or longer after the start of an unavailable time period, available time is recorded for the duration of this state. (The sum of these available seconds is defined as Savailable.)

Unavailable assessment condition

Condition 1: 1 second error rate exceeds SES threshold

Condition 2: Frame sync loss or pattern sync loss is generated 1 or more times within 1

second period (G.821 ANNEX-D)

**Note:** The SES threshold is  $10^{-3}$  ( $10^{-4}$  can also be set via FUNCTION switch).

(2) AT, %AT (Avail able Time)

The total duration of available seconds at paragraph (1) above is defined as AT. The ratio of available time to total time is defined as %AT.

$$%AT = \frac{AT}{Stotal} \times 100$$
 Stotal = Savailable + Sunavailable (measurement time)

(3) US, %US (Unavailable Seconds)

The total duration of unavailable seconds at (1) is defined as US. The ratio of unavailable to total time is defined as %US.

$$%$$
US =  $\frac{\text{US}}{\text{Stotal}} \times 100$  Stotal = Savailable + Sunavailable (measurement time)

(4) SES, %SES (Severely Errored Seconds)

The total number of seconds for which the conditions shown below are satisfied in the savailable intervals are defined as SES. Its ratio is defined as %SES.

SES assessment conditions

Condition 1: 1-second error rate exceeds SES threshold

Condition 2: Frame sync loss is generated 1 or more times in 1 second (G.821 ANNEX-D)

$$\%SES = \frac{SES}{Savailable} \times 100$$

**Note:** SES threshold is  $10^{-3}$  ( $10^{-4}$  can also be set via the FUNCTION switch).

# (5) DM, %DM (Degraded Minutes)

Sixty or 600 consecutive available intervals, excluding the SES intervals, are grouped. The 1-minute or 10-minute error rate within this group is computed. The total of groups whose error rate exceeds the DM threshold is made DM. The proportion of DM in the available time is made %DM. Here, the last group with less than 60 or 600 intervals is processed as one group.

DM = total of groups that exceed DM threshold

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Mavailable} &= \frac{\text{Savailable}}{60 \text{ or } 600} & \text{(decimal part truncated)} \\ \text{\%DM} &= \frac{\text{DM}}{\text{Mavailable}} \times 100 \end{aligned}$$

**Notes:** 1. The DM threshold is  $10^{-6}$  ( $10^{-8}$  can also be set via the FUNCTION switch).

2. When the receive data bit rate is 64 kb/s, the DM threshold at 60-interval grouping is defined as the occurrence of 5 or more bit errors. (Error rate =  $1.3 \times 10^{-6}$ )
Four bit error (Error rate =  $1.04 \times 10^{-6}$ ) are not defined as a DM (G.821 Table 1 Note 4).

However, it is effective when an interface that can set the receive bit rate at the MD6420A is used.

(6) ES, \$ES (Errored Seconds)

When the error count in the available second is one or more, the number of errors is converted to a bit rate 64 kb/s and ES is found.

$$ES = Sum \text{ of } \left(\frac{n}{N}\right)$$
 
$$\left(\frac{n}{N}\right): ES \text{ in 1 second} \qquad ES = 1 \text{ for } n \ge N$$

n: Error count in 1-second interval

N: Receive bit rate divided by 64 kb/s (decimal part truncated)

$$\%ES = \frac{ES}{Savailable} \times 100$$

This ES is calculated when an interface that can set the receive bit rate at the MD6420A is used. For other interfaces, the seconds at which there were one or more errors is made ES.

# (7) EFS, %EFS (Errored Free Seconds)

The sum of error-free second in the available second is made EFS.

EFS = Savailable - ES%EFS = 100 - %ES

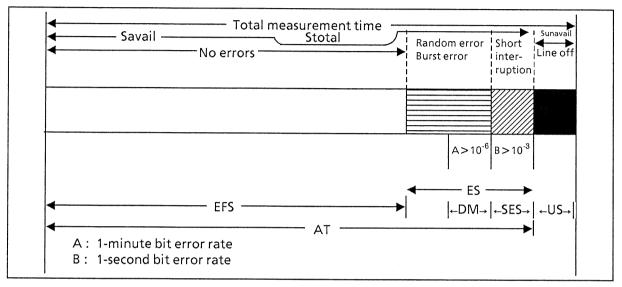
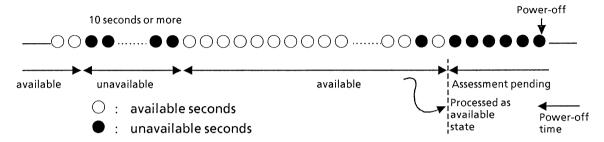


Fig. 6-8 Error Performance Relationship

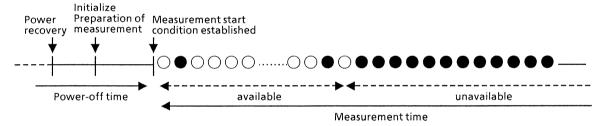
#### 6.1.7 Measured data backed-up upon power failure

When MD6420A AC power is interrupted during error measurement, the data up to that point is protected and measurement is continued after the power is recovered. The data up to the 1-second measured result data immediately before the power interruption is made valid data and the subsequent data is treated as the power-off time.

Available/unavailable assessment pending data is processed as if the state before it is continued.



The period up to the time when the measurement start condition is established after power recovery, is made the measurement start time and the period up to that time, is made the power-off time.

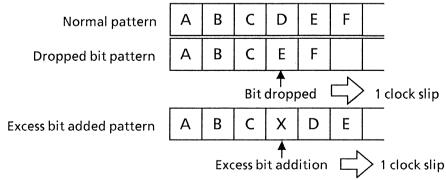


This processing is not performed when error measurement mode is BIT.

When the power is recovered after power is turned off by the POWER switch, the measurement data is protected, but measurement is not continued.

#### 6.1.8 Clock slip

At bit error measurement using pseudorandom pattern, a dropped bit or an excess bit are detected as clock slip.

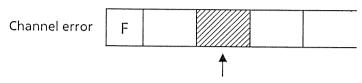


In addition, seconds (in which the clock slip was generated 1 or more times in 1 second interval) counts as a clock slip second.

#### 6.1.9 Error insertion

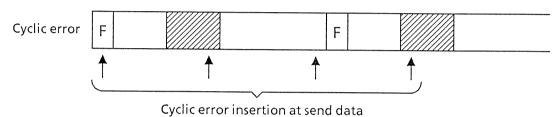
(1) Channel error/cyclic error

Channel error inserts an error at the specified channel



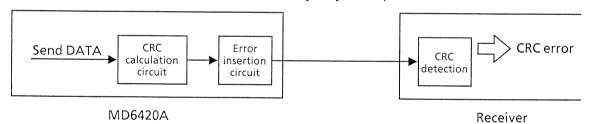
Error insertion at specified channel

Cyclic error insert errors uniformly into the send data. Therefore, an error may also be inserted at the frame bit.



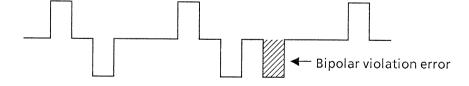
(2) Error insertion circuit

Errors are inserted into the data after CRC and parity calculation. Therefore, at the receiving side, they are also detected as CRC errors and parity errors, as well as bit errors.

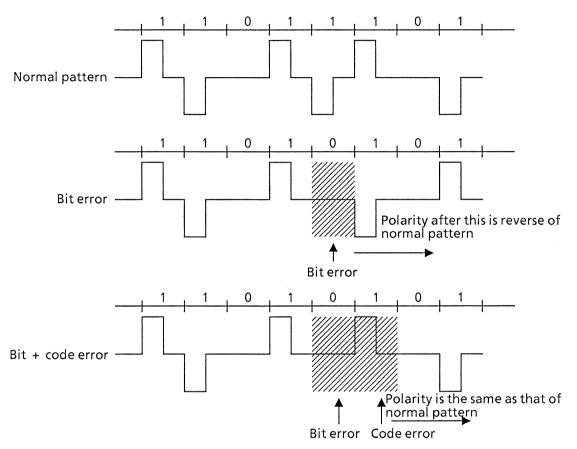


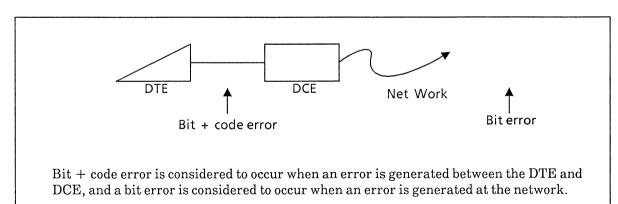
(3) Code error/bit error/code + bit error

When an code error is inserted, a bipolar violation error is recognized.



The difference in the output pattern when the output signal is a bipolar pattern and a bit error or bit + code error is inserted is shown below.





# 6.1.10 Fixed pattern synchronization

With the MD6420A, 8-bit fixed pattern synchronization is established by the following method:

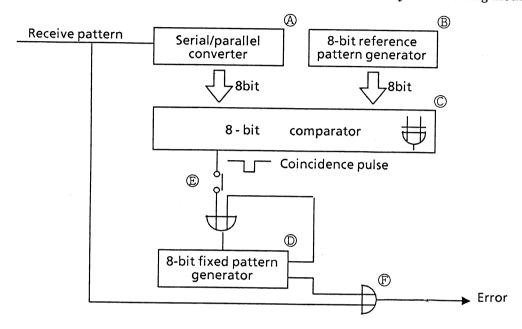


Fig. 6-9 Fixed Pattern Synchronization Circuit Block Diagram

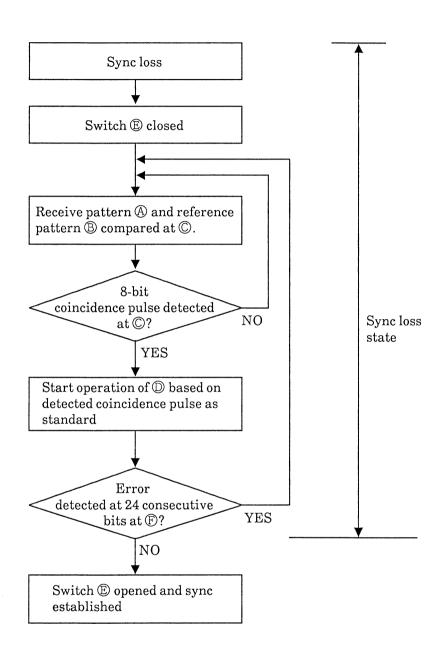


Fig. 6-10 Fixed Pattern Synchronization Flowchart

#### 6.1.11 BBE and BBER

Caluculation for the bit error ratio is as follows:

 $Bit \ error \ ratio = \frac{Number \ of \ errors}{Number \ of \ received \ clocks}$ 

BEER = Background Bit Error Ratio is the caluculated value of the bit error ratio excluding the seconds that were US and SES.

BBE = Background Bit Error is numbers of errors excluding the errors that were generated in seconds that are SES and US.

Example:

At 10 kb/s,

1 2 3 4 5

measurement 5 errors 20 errors generated generated

measurement results after 5 seconds

Number of errors = 5 + 20 = 25

Error ratio =  $\frac{25}{5 \times 10^4}$  =  $5 \times 10^{-4}$ 

BBE = 5

BBER =  $\frac{5}{4 \times 10^4}$  = 1.25 × 10<sup>-4</sup>

### 6.2 Voltage Measurement

The voltage of each interface signal line can be measured by using the MD6420A with the MD0621A/B/C/D.

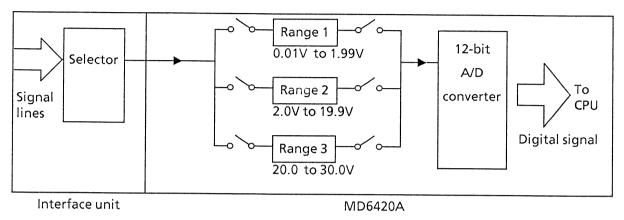


Fig. 6-11 Voltage Measurement Block Diagram

The MD6420A switches the three ranges automatically and performs dc voltage measurement by using a 12-bit A/D converter.

DC voltage measurement is performed once every seconds.

### 6.3 Transmission Delay Time Measurement

The MD6420A performs transmission delay time measurement in the line loopback mode. Sending pattern is an All 1s pattern. When measurement start is specified, an 8-bit 0 pattern is sent and and is made the measurement start trigger ①. At the receiving side, the 8-bit 0 pattern is detected and is made the measurement stop trigger ②.

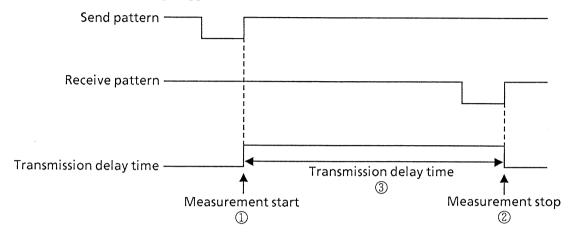


Fig. 6-12 Transmission Delay Time Measurement Timing Chart

③ of Fig. 6-12 is the round-trip transmission delay time.

### 6.4 Word Pattern Generation and Tracing

### 6.4.1 Setting and sending the word pattern

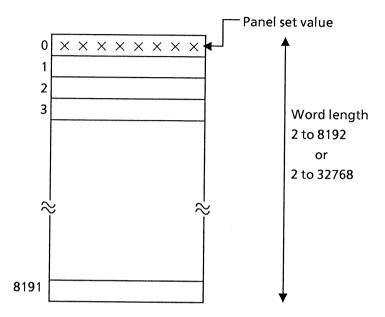


Fig. 6-13 Internal Memory for Word Pattern Generation

The word patterns set at the WORD TRACE screen are stored in the MD6420A internal memory as shown in Fig. 6-13. When the word pattern send is specified, patterns are sent sequentially from start address to the stop address. (Set value is backed-up by battery.)

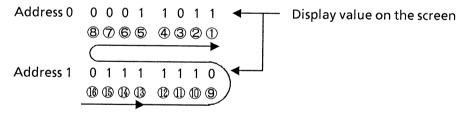
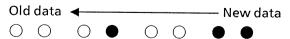


Fig. 6-14 Word Pattern Sending Order

Outputting the idle pattern and word pattern is performed starting from the LSB of the value displayed on the screen. For example, the word pattern is transmitted from the LSB bit of each address in order as shown in Fig. 6-14. (In the order from ① to ⑩.)

Further, the received bit is displayed in the order from D1 bit in the MD6420A 8-bit pattern LED display.

Therefore, on the WORD TRACE screen, the displays have inverted relation between the send-pattern screen display and 8-bit pattern LED display.



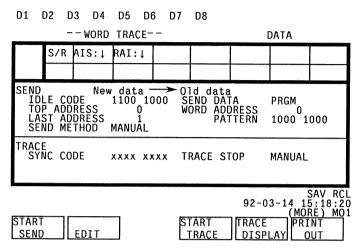


Fig. 6-15 8-Bit Pattern LED and Send-Pattern Set Value on WORD TRACE screen

### 6.4.2 FOX pattern

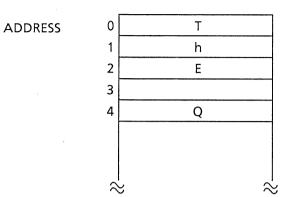


Fig. 6-14 Internal Word Pattern Memory at FOX Pattern Setting

When set to send a FOX pattern, the FOX pattern is stored in the word pattern generation memory. The old pattern in the internal memory is overwritten by the newly-set pattern and is lost.

The FOX patterns are shown below.

- (1) EBCDIC, ASCII
  - ThE Quick BrowN Fox JumpS OveR ThE LazY DoG 123 456 7890 +-\*:= \$%()CRLF
- (2) EBCD

THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPS OVER
THE LAZY DOG =<; :%' >\*() \( \triangle CRLF \)

(3) Baudot

THE QUICK BROWN FOX JUMPS OVER THE LAZY DOG CRLF

### 6.4.3 Word memory board-save/load

The ROM contents of the MD0610D/D1 can be loaded in an internal memory for the word pattern by using the MD0610D/D1. In addition, the internal memory contents are also loaded in the RAM of the MD0610D/D1.

Eight ROMs or EEPROMs (RAM) can be mounted on the word memory board.

On WORD TRACE screen, ROM contents (of the set number with a switch on the word-memory-board panel within eight ROMs) are loaded in the internal memory.

On EDIT PATTERN DATA screen, ROM number to be saved or loaded within the eight ROMs or EEPROMs (RAM) can be selected.

### (1) Loading from the MD0610D/D1

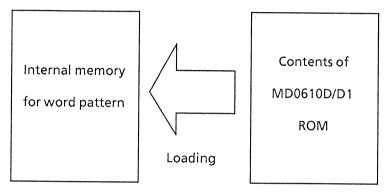
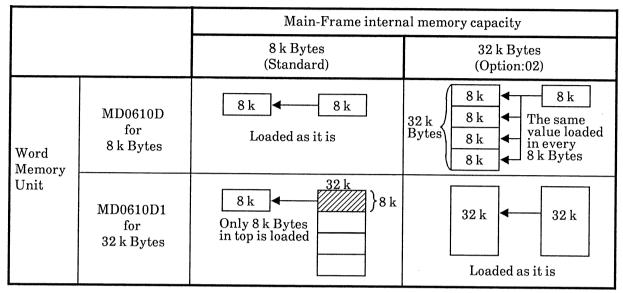


Table 6-1 describes the loading method in accordance with capacities of the main-frame internal memory and the word-memory-unit memory.

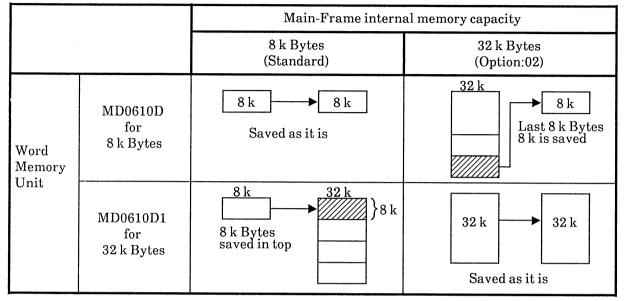
Table 6-1 Loading Method in Combination with Main Frame and Word Memory Unit



Loading time is as follows:

8 k Bytes: Approximately 4 seconds 32 k Bytes: Approximately 12 seconds

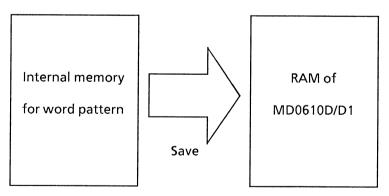
Table 6-2 Saving Method in Combination with Main Frame and Word Memory Unit



Saving time is as follows:

8 k Bytes: Approximately 6 seconds 32 k Bytes: Approximately 24 seconds

### (2) Saving to the MD0610D/D1



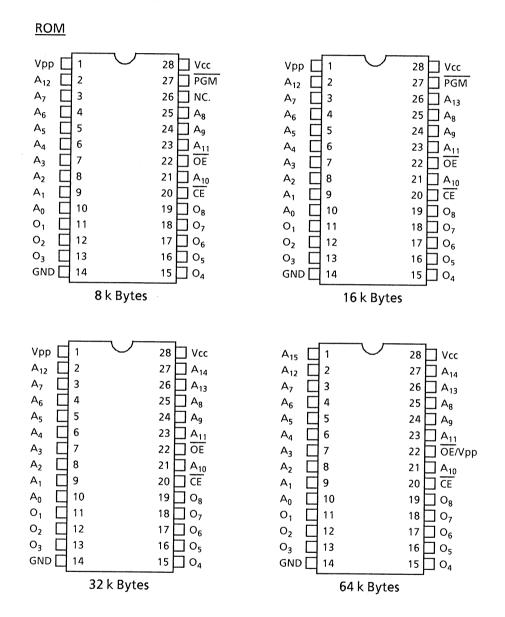
When EEPROM (RAM) is mounted on the MD0610D/D1, the contents of the main-frame internal memory can be saved.

When EEPROM is used, the saved contents are maintained even if the power is turned OFF. (The saved contents can not be maintained when the power is turned OFF at SRAM use.)

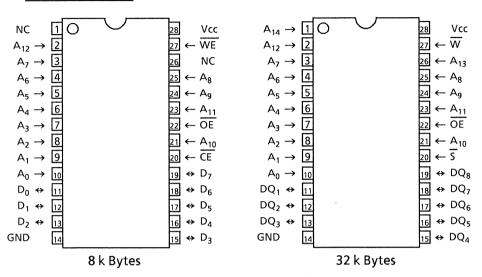
Table 6-2 describes the saving method in accordance with capacities of main-frame internal memory and the word-memory-unit memory.

### (3) Devices recommended for use

- $\circ~$  Use ROMs EEPROMs and RAMs with access times faster than 150ms
- The pin allocations for ROMs, EEPROMs and RAMs are as follows:

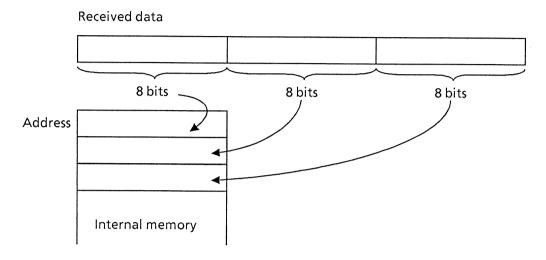


### **EEPROM or SRAM**



#### 6.4.4 Bit shifting

Bit shift function of the MD6420A is explained in this paragraph.



For the MD6420A, the received data are stored in an internal memory after dividing them in 8-bit units.

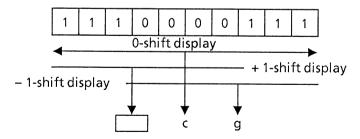
At this time, if the received data has the 8-bit length of start-stop synchronization or time slot of interface with the frame; the detection of 8-bit boundary, namely BYTE SYNC, is possible.

Therefore, the data can be stored in the internal memory in every 8 bits.

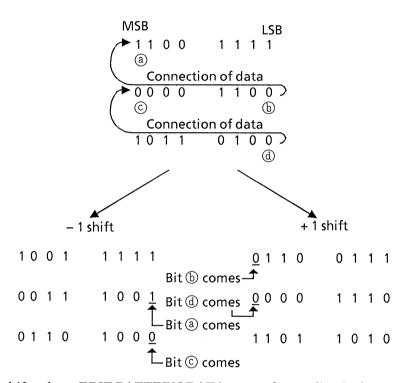
However, a received data (in which Byte SYNC can not be detected) is stored in the internal memory after dividing them with an arbitrary 8 bits by the MD6420A.

At this time, if the traced data are indicated on the display, the display shows generating bit shift.

In case like this, the bit-shift function of the MD6420A can find a correct 8-bit boundary by shifting the 8-bit boundary to be displayed in front and back directions.



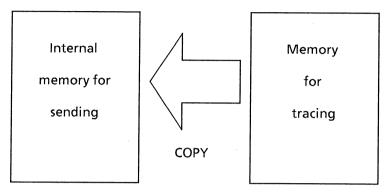
In WORD TRACE screen, new data and old data will be on the MSB side and LSB side, respectively. Therefore, the bit b has been received after a as shown below:



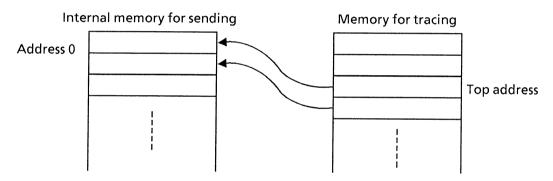
 $Further, the \ bit-shift\ rule\ on\ EDIT\ PATTERN\ DATA\ screen\ for\ sending\ is\ the\ same.$ 

### 6.4.5 Trace pattern Copying

The MD6420A can copy the traced pattern in a send internal memory.



Top address and the bit to be copied are specified for copying.



Data are copied in address 0 of the internal memory for sending from the specified top address in order.

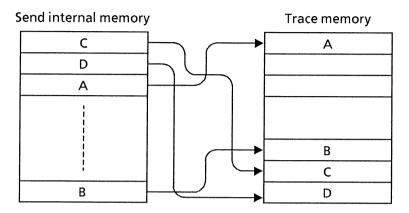
_	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	]1
10								- 
`_								> \
	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0 ,

In addition, top bit can be set in the range from 1 to 8. For example, when BIT 7 is specified as shown above, 7 to 1 bits of each address and 8th bit on the next address can be copied as one data.

Further, the trace pattern for copying is the pattern before editing of bit shift, reverse etc.

### 6.4.6 Comparison of the send pattern with trace pattern

The MD6420A can compare the send internal memory pattern with the traced pattern.



The trace-memory 0-address contents and the set send-internal-memory top-address contents are compared, and then both addresses are incremented to compare both contents.

When the send-internal-memory address has come to the last address, then it returns to the top address for comparison.

## SECTION 7 SIMPLE OPERATION CHECK

### 7.1 General

Since operation cannot be checked with the MD6420A Data Transmission Analyzer alone, when making simple operation checks, insert the interface unit.

This section describes the MD6420A LED, EL, and printer tests. Perform this check every 6 month.

The detailed operation check method is described in the operation manual of each unit.

### 7.2 Check Procedure

Step	Procedure	Result
1	Turn on the power switch.	The MODE screen is displayed.
2	Press [MORE]. (Press until the function key label (PRINTER TEST) is displayed at F4 and (LAMP TEST) is displayed at F5.)	PRINTER TEST is displayed at F4 and LAMP TEST is displayed at F5.
3	Set the PRINTER switch to ON.	The PRINTER ON LED lights.
4	Press [F4].	The following characters are printed on the printer paper and whether or not printer operation is normal can be checked.
		!"#\$%& ()*+,/0123 456789:;<= ?@ABCDEFG HIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZE $Y$ ]^_ `abcdef shijk lmno parstuvwxyz{;}~ aBr8 $\in S$ netk\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\
5	Press [F5].	The 13 LEDs at the top of the front panel go red → green → off and normal operation can be checked.
		Also, the REMOTE LED and PANEL LOCK LED go on → off and normal operation can be checked.
		Whether or not EL display operation is normal can also be checked by returning to MODE screen after the entire screen lights.

# SECTION 8 STORAGE AND TRANSPORTATION

### 8.1 Daily Maintenance

The daily maintenance of the MD6420A is described below:

Item	Measures							
Dirty appearance	Wipe it with a neutral detergent, etc.							
Dusts	Open the cover, and blow out any dust with compressed air, etc. (Shield your face from dust and loose particles)							
Loosening screws	Tighten the screw with a screwdriver.							

### **CAUTION**

Never use benzene, thinner, or alcohol to clean the external cabinet; it may damage the coating, or cause deformation or discoloration.

### 8.2 Storage

### 8.2.1 Storing precaution

When storing the MD6420A for a long period of time, observe the following precautions.

- 1. Remove any dust on the MD6420A prior to storage.
- 2. Avoid storing it in locations subject to:

Temperatures of  $+70^{\circ}$ C or higher Temperatures of  $-25^{\circ}$ C or lower Humidities of 75% or more and 20% or less

- 3. Do not store the MD6420A in dusty places or in places where the MD6420A will be exposed to direct sun light.
- 4. Do not store the MD6420A in any location where there is a possibility of condensation or rusting.

### 8.2.2 Recommended storage conditions

When the MD6420A is stored for a long time, it should be stored where:

• Temperature: 5° to 30°C

• Humidity: 40% to 75%

• The variation of temperature and humidity is minimal.

### 8.3 Transportation

When transporting the MD6420A, observe the following precautions:

- 1. Package the MD6420A inside a cardboard box and cushion the apparatus with shockabsorbing materials in order to minimize shock and vibration. Before placing the instrument into the box, put it inside of a plastic bag in order to protect against moisture.
- 2. During transportation, make certain that the environmental conditions described in paragraph 8.2.1 are also met.

(Blank)

### APPENDIX A ABBREVIATIONS

1.5M BPL 1.544Mb/s Bipolar G. 703 Interface

1:1 (m:n) Repeating pattern of 10 (repeating pattern of m ones (1s) followed by n

zeros (0s)

12MFP (G.704) 12 multiframe pattern (G.704)

16MFP 30CHAN

16 multiframe pattern 30 channel
16MFP 31CHAN

16 multiframe pattern 31 channel

2.0M BPL 2.048Mb/s Bipolar G.703 Interface

 $2 \uparrow 6-1 (2 \uparrow n-1)$  PRBS 26-1 bit pattern (2n-1) 24MFP (G.704) 24 multiframe pattern (G.704) 24MFP (NTT) 24 multiframe pattern (NTT)

2MFP 30CHAN 2 multiframe pattern 30 channel 2MFP 31CHAN 2 multiframe pattern 31 channel

A(0) All zero pattern

AIS alarm indicator signal

AIS (sec) AIS (alarm indicator signal) secondo

AMI Alternate mark inversion

ASYNC Asyncronous
ATT Available time

B Byte timming

B6ZS Bipolar with six-zero substitution
B8ZS Bipolar with eight-zero substitution

BBE Background bit error

BBER Background bit error ratio

BEFORE PWR-OFF Before power off
BLK RTO Block error ratio

BLK - ERR Block Error
BLK - LNG Block Length
BSL Byte sync loss

BUZ Buzzer

BV (NTT) Bipolar violation (NTT) BYTE SYNC Byte syncronization

C Contorol C-ON C-line on

Centralized clock CENTRA CLOCK CH - ERR Channel error CLK - SLIP Clock slip count CODIR Codirectional COND Condition

CONTRA - DIR Contradirectional

CRC CRC (cyclic redandancy check) code

CYC - ERR Cyclic error

DCE Digital Circuit-terminating Equipment

 $D1 \sim D8$ Data 1 ~ 8 DL - BIT Data link Bit DMDegraded Minutes

DSPL Display

DSPL MODE Display mode

DTE Digital Terminal Equipment

**EFS** Error free seconds **ELAPS** Elapsed results ERR RTO Error ratio ERR-INS Error insert ES Errored seconds EXT INPUT

EXT External

EXT External clock

EXT INTERFACE External clock interface EXT1 8k External clock 8 kHz

External input

EXT2 64k + 8k

External clock 64 kHz + 8 kHz

F-NG

Frame bit no good

FOX

Fox pattern

FREQ

Frequency

FREQE

Frequency

FSL

Frame sync loss

FSL (sec)

Frame sync loss sesconds

 $H \rightarrow L (L \rightarrow H)$ 

 $High \rightarrow Low (Low \rightarrow High)$ 

HDB3

High density bipolar with three zero substitution

Ι

Indication

I-RVRS

Invert reverse

INT

Internal clock

INT FREQ SOURCE

Internal frequency source

**MEAS** 

Measure / Measurement

MEM1 ~ MEM10

Preset Memory No. 1 ~ No. 10

N - RVRS

Normal reverse

No-sup

No suppress

**PERIOD** 

Periodic resulto

PRBS

Pusedo random bit sequence

**PRGM** 

Program pattern

PRINT - I

Print (interval)

PRINT - P

Print (periodic)

PSL count

PRBS pattern sync loss count

PSL (sec)

PRBS pattern sync loss seconds

PSL CNT

PRBS pattern sync loss count

PSL - THR

PRBS pattern sync loss threshold

PWL (sec)

Power loss seconds

R

Receive

R-clock

Receive clock

RCL

Recall

RCL

Receive clock loss

RD

Receive data

RD 8k

Receive data - 8k

RECV

Receive

RT

Receive timming

S

Signal element timming

SA

Send alarm

SAV

Save

SD

Send data

SES

SGL

Severely Errored Seconds

SFP (G.734 - 1)

Short frame pattern (G.734 - 1)

SFP (G.734 - 2)

Short frame pattern (G.734 - 2)

DII (0.101 Z

Signal loss

SGL (sec)

Signal loss seconds

SLIP-SEC

Clock slip seconds

SP BIT

Spare Bit

ST

Send timming

ST/SP

Start/stop

 $\mathbf{T}$ 

Transmit

THROU

Through

TS16 FRAME0. xyxx

Time slot 16 channel frame 0 xyxx pattern

TYPE OF-INT-F

Type of interface

US

Unavailable seconds

XA

X. 50 send alarm

XL

X.50 frame sync loss

XL (sec)

X.50 frame sync loss seconds

Z(1)

all '1' pattern

ZERO - 14

14 zero - suppress

ZERO - 7

7 zero-suppress

(Blank)

# APPENDIX B TABLE OF DATA CODES

Table B-1 ASCII

	T	1	T	7		<del>,</del>	T	
LOW	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0	NU	$D_{ m L}$	Δ	0	@	Р	`	р
1	SH	D <sub>1</sub>	!	1	A	Q	a	q
2	SX	D <sub>2</sub>	"	2	В	R	b	r
3	EX	D <sub>3</sub>	#	3	С	S	с	s
4	ET	D <sub>4</sub>	\$	4	D	T	d	t
5	EQ	NK	%	5	E	U	е	u
6	ΑK	Sy	&	6	F	V	f	v
7	BL	EB	,	7	G	W	g	w
8	BS	$c_{N}$	(	8	Н	X	h	х
9	$_{ m HT}$	EM	)	9	I	Y	i	у
A	$_{ m L_F}$	$c_{B}$	*	:	J	Z	j	z
В	$ m V_{ m T}$	EC	+	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	K	[	k	{
C	$F_{\mathbf{F}}$	Fg	,	<b>\</b>	L	١	1	!
D	$c_{ m R}$	GS		=	M	]	m	}
Е	so	Rs		>	N	^	n	~
F	$s_{ m I}$	Us	/	?	О		o	///

CON	TROL CHARACTERS
NU	NUII Character
SH	Start of Header
SX	Start of Text
EX	End of Text
ET	End of Transmission
EQ	Enquiry
ΑŘ	Acknowledge
BL	Bell
BS	Backspace
HT	Horizontal Tab
LF	Line Feed
VT	Vertical Tab
$\mathbf{F}\mathbf{F}$	Form Feed
CR	Carraige Return
SO	Shift Out
SI	Shift I n
DL	Data Link Escape
D1	Device Control 1
D2	Device Control 2
D3	Device Control 3
D4	Device Control 4
NK	Negative Acknowledge
SY	Synchronous Idle
EB	End Transmission Block
CN	Cancel
$\mathbf{E}\mathbf{M}$	End of Medium
SB	Substitute
EC	Escape
FS	File Ŝeparator
GS	Group Separator
RS	Record Separator
US	Unit Separator
1/1.	Delete

Table B-2 EBCDIC

HIGH	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	В	C	D	Е	F	CON NU SH	ITROL CHARACTERS  NUII Character  Start of Header			
LOW\	NU	$D_{ m L}$	DS	3-	Δ	&	-						{	}	١	0	SX EX PF	Start of Text End of Text Punch off			
1	SH	$D_1$	$S_{S}$	3- -1			/		a	j	~		A	J		1	HT LC % MM	Horizontal Tab Lower Case Delete Start Manual			
2	SX	$D_2$	FS	Sy					b	k	s		В	K	S	2	VT FF	Message Vertical Tab Form Feed			
3	$E_{X}$	D <sub>3</sub>	2- -3	3 – – 3					с	1	t		С	L	Т	3	CR SO SI DL	Carraiqe Return Shift Out Shift I n Data Link Escape			
4	PF	$R_{\rm E}$	Вр	$P_{N}$					d	m	u		D	M	U	4	D1 D2 D3	Device Control 1 Device Control 2 Device Control 3			
5	$H_{\mathrm{T}}$	$N_{\rm L}$	LF	RS					е	n	v		Е	N	v	5	RE NL BS	Restore New Line Back Space			
6	LC	BS	EB	UC					f	0	w		F	0	w	6	IL CN EM	Idle Cancel End of Medium			
7	1/1	ΙL	EC	ET					g	р	х		G	P	X	7	CC IF IG IR	Cursor Control Info Field Sep. Info. Group Sep. Info. Record Sep.			
8	0- -8	$c_{N}$	2- -8	3 – – 8					h	q	у		Н	Q	Y	8	US DS SS	Info. Unit Sep. Digit Select Start of Significance			
9	0- -9	$\mathrm{E}_{\mathbf{M}}$	2- -9	3 – – 9				`	i	r	z		I	R	Z	9	FS BP LF	File Separator By Pass Line Feed			
A	ΜM			7.	¢	!		:									EB EC	End Transmission Block Escape			
В	$V_{\mathrm{T}}$	1 – – B	–В	3 – – B		\$	,	#									SM EQ AK BL	Set Made Enquire Acknowledge Bell			
С	$F_{\mathbf{F}}$	IF	2- -C	D <sub>4</sub>	<	*	%	@									SY PN RS	Synchronous Idle Punch On Reader Stop			
D	$C_{\mathbf{R}}$	IG	EQ		(	)	_	,									UC ET D4	Upper Case End of Transmission Device Control 4			
Е	$s_0$	IR	ΑK	3 – – E	+	;	>	=									NA SB	Negative Acknowledge Substitute			
F	SI	ΙU	BL	$s_{B}$	ı	_	?	"								l					

Note: Undefined code is displayed with ♦ mark.

Table B-3 EBCDIK

HIGH		T	T	T	<u> </u>	T	1	T	T	T	T	T		1	1	T
LOW	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	В	С	D	Е	F
0	NU	$D_{L}$			Δ	&	_			ソ					\$	0
1	SH	D <sub>1</sub>			0	エ	/		ア	タ			A	J		1
2	SX	D <sub>2</sub>			Γ	オ			イ	チ	^		В	K	S	2
3	EX	D <sub>3</sub>				ヤ			ウ	ツ	ホ		С	L	Т	3
4	$P_{\mathrm{F}}$				`	ュ			エ	テ	マ		D	M	U	4
5	НТ	NL	IF		•	∃			オ	<u>۱</u>	111		Е	N	V	5
6	LC	BS	EB		ヲ	ツ			カ	ナ	4		F	0	W	6
7	///		EC	ET	ア				+	1.	メ		G	P	X	7
8		$c_{N}$			イ				ク	ヌ	モ		Н	Q	Y	8
9		EM			ウ				ケ	ネ	ヤ		I	R	Z	9
A					~	!		:	コ	7	ユ	レ				
В	$V_{\mathrm{T}}$				•	¥	,	#				П				
С	FF	FS		D4	<	*	%	@	サ		33	ワ				
D	$c_{R}$	GS	EQ	NK	(	)		,	シ	ハ	ラ	ン				
Е	SO	RS	AK		+	;	>	=	ス	Y	IJ	"				
F	$s_{I}$	Us	$_{ m BL}$	SB	ı		?	I	セ	フ	ル	0				

Note: Undefined code is displayed with ♦ mark.

Table B-4 JIS 8 bit

HIGH LOW	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	В	С	D	Е	F
0	NU	$\mathrm{D_{L}}$	Δ	0	@	P	`	p			Δ	-	タ	Ĭ.		
1	$s_{H}$	D <sub>1</sub>	!	1	A	Q	a	q			٥	ア	チ	4		
2	$S_X$	$D_2$	I	2	В	R	b	r			Γ	イ	ツ	メ		
3	$E_{\mathbf{X}}$	D3	#	3	С	S	с	s			J	ウ	テ	モ		
4	ET	D4	\$	4	D	Т	d	t			`	エ	ŀ	ヤ		
5	EQ	$N_{K}$	%	5	Е	U	е	u			•	オ	ナ	ユ		
6	ΑK	Sy	&	6	F	v	f	v			ヲ	カ	=	3		
7	$B_{ m L}$	EB	,	7	G	W	g	w			ア	牛	ヌ	ラ		
8	BS	$c_{N}$	(	8	Н	X	h	х			イ	ク	ネ	IJ		
9	НТ	EM	)	9	I	Y	i	у			ウ	ケ	J	ル		
A	$_{ m L_F}$	$S_{\mathrm{B}}$	*	:	J	Z	j	z			Н	コ	ハ	レ		
В	$V_{\mathrm{T}}$	EC	+	;	K	[	k	{			オ	サ	ヒ	П		
С	$F_{\mathrm{F}}$	FS	,	<	L	١	1				ヤ	シ	フ	ワ		
D	$c_{R}$	GS		=	M	]	m	}			ユ	ス	^	ン		
Е	so	RS	•	>	N	1	n	~			13	セ	ホ	"		
F	$s_{I}$	US	/	?	О	←	0	///			ツ	ソ	マ	۰		///

*Note:* Undefined code is displayed with ◆ mark.

Table B-5 EBCD

HIGH		L	С			U	C	
LOW	0	1	2	3	0	1	2	3
0	Δ	2	1	3	Δ	<	=	;
1		k	j	1	_	K	J	L
2	@	S	/	t	0- -2	S	?	Т
3	&	b	a	с	+	В	A	С
4	8	0	9	#	*	)	(	"
5	q	$v_{ m T}$	r	\$	Q	$V_{\mathrm{T}}$	R	!
6	у	$F_{ m F}$	z	,	Y	$F_{ m F}$	Z	,
7	h	1- -7	i	•	Н	1- -7	I	
8	4	6	5	7	:	,	%	>
9	m	0	n	р	M	0	N	Р
A	u	w	v	х	U	W	V	Х
В	d	f	e	g	D	F	Е	G
С	0- -C	UC	RS	ET	0- -C	UC	RS	ET
D	0- -D	BS	$c_{ m R}$	B- -D	0- -D	BS	$c_{R}$	3- -D
E	0 — — E	EB	$ m L_{ m F}$	EC	0- -E	EB	$_{ m LF}$	EC
F	0 — — F	LC	$_{ m HT}$	///	0- -F	LC	${ m H_T}$	///

Note: Undefined code is displayed with ♦ mark.

Table B-6 Baudot

HIGH	SHIF	TIN	SHIFT	OUT	
LOW	0	1	0	1	
0	$B_{\mathbf{K}}$	Т	BK	5	
1	E	Z	3	1	
2	$_{ m LF}$	L	$_{ m LF}$	)	
3	A	W	_	2	
4	Δ	Н	Δ	#	
5	S	Y	$_{ m B_L}$	6	
6	I	P	8	0	
7	U	Q	7	1	
8	$c_{R}$	О	$c_{R}$	9	
9	D	В	\$	?	
A	R	G	4	&	
В	J	$_{ m F_G}$	,	$_{ m FG}$	
С	N	M	,	٠	
D	F	X	!	/	
E	С	V	:	;	
F	K	$ m L_{T}$	(	LT	