

MX705110A Wi-SUN Protocol Monitor

MS2690A/MS2691A/MS2692A/MS2830A
Signal Analyzer

Product Introduction

MX705110A Wi-SUN Protocol Monitor

Version 1.1
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Anritsu Corporation

What is Wi-SUN Protocol Monitor?

This software analyzes the contents of the communications handled by two communications modules to perform and confirm communications using the correct protocols.

◆ The GFSK wireless signals (IEEE 802.15.4g/e) between communicating devices are captured as I/Q data using the signal analyzer digitize function and data analysis is performed by this software.

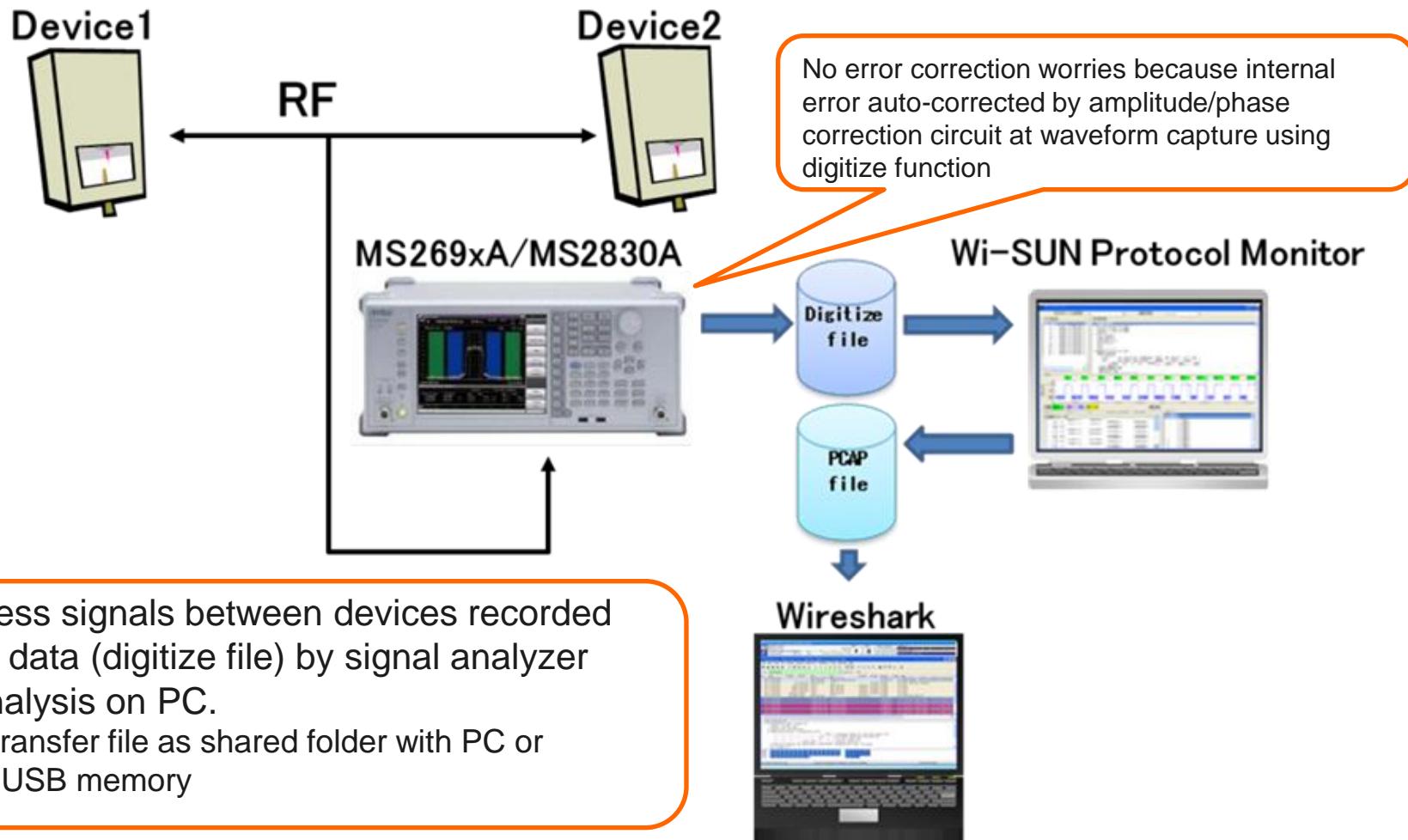
- Data analysis displays the PHY analysis results, the MAC analysis results, the RF signal waveform amplitude, Tx timing and Tx power based on the IQ data.
- The analysis results are converted to a file format that can be read by Wireshark (*1) and saved for later detailed analysis using the Wireshark function.

*1: Wireshark is an open source network protocol analyzer commonly used worldwide.

This software is a powerful tool for “Troubleshooting Communications Problems by Checking the Status of Communications between Devices”

- Analyzing device communications for R&D
- Checking interoperability between multiple devices

What is Wi-SUN Protocol Monitor?



Product Configuration

■ Protocol Monitor

Model	Name	Explanation
MX705110A	Wi-SUN Protocol Monitor	Software for timing and frame analysis of IQ data

■ Measuring Instrument

MS269xA or MS2830A (Signal Analyzer) can be used.

[Conditions for use]

■ MS269xA

Require the latest firmware of MS269xA.(V5.05.01 or newer)

■ MS2830A

Analysis Bandwidth 10MHz (or more) is necessary.

Require the latest firmware of MS2830A.(V5.05.01 or newer)

Product Configuration

[Configuration examples]

■ MS269xA

Model	Name	Remarks
MS2690A or MS2691A or MS2692A	Signal Analyzer	V5.05.01 or newer

■ MS2830A

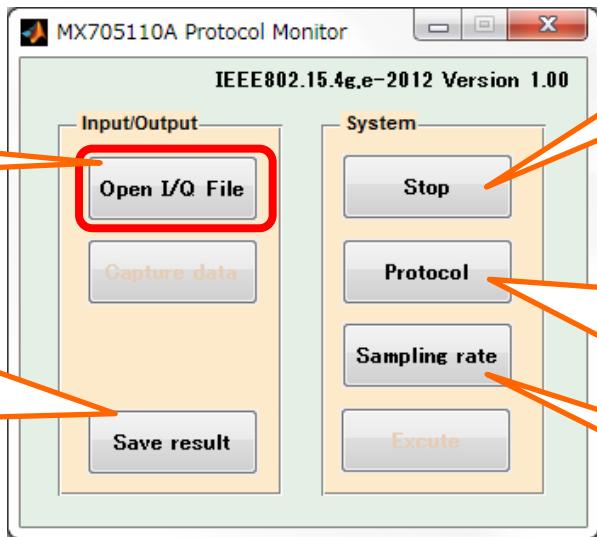
Model	Name	Remarks
MS2830A	Signal Analyzer Main Frame	V5.05.01 or newer
MS2830A-040 or MS2830A-041 or MS2830A-043	3.6GHz Signal Analyzer 6 GHz Signal Analyzer 13.5GHz Signal Analyzer	
MS2830A-006	10 MHz Analysis Bandwidth	

Functions and Features (1/11)

Simple Start Screen

Loads Digitize Data

- Saves analysis results file
- Saves as Wireshark file format (PCAP file)



Stops Processing

Selects Protocol for Monitoring (50 kbps, 100 kbps, 200 kbps)

Selects Monitoring Rate

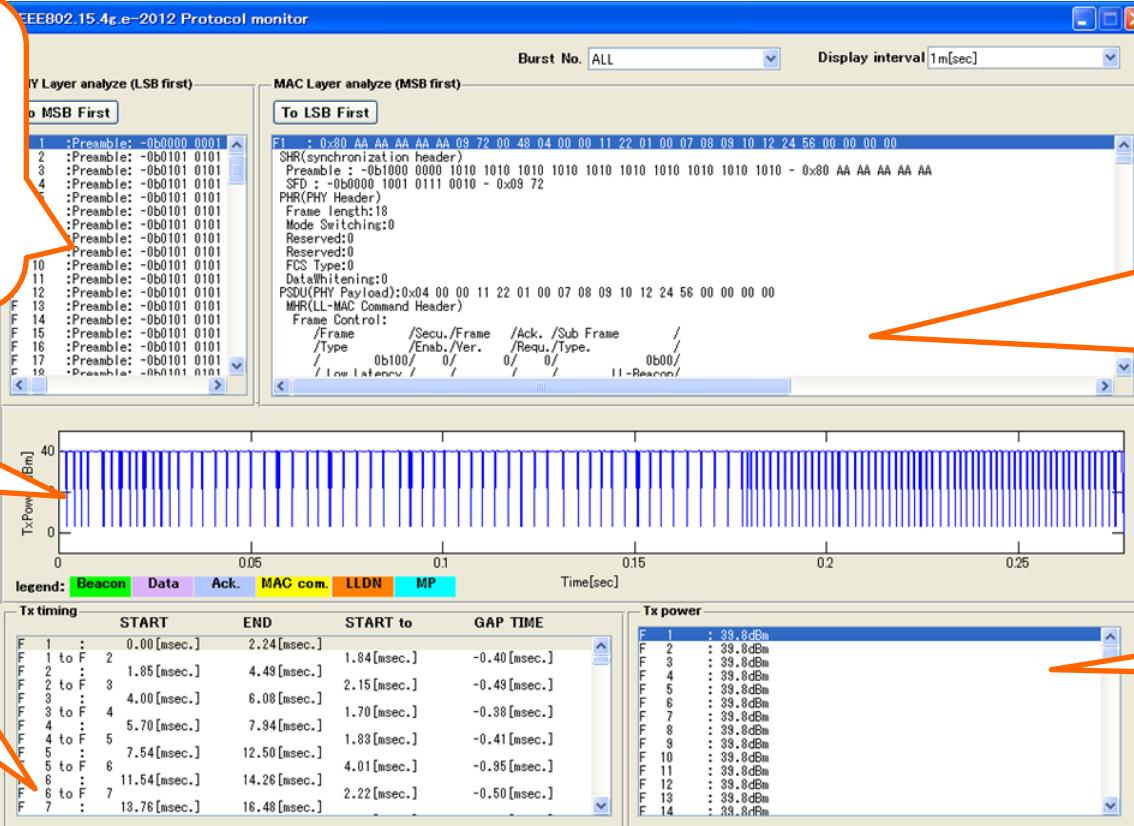
Functions and Features (2/11)

Protocol Monitor Screen

Displays demodulation results for each burst
Switch between LSB/MSB First

Displays Time vs. Amplitude graph

Displays Tx timing for each burst



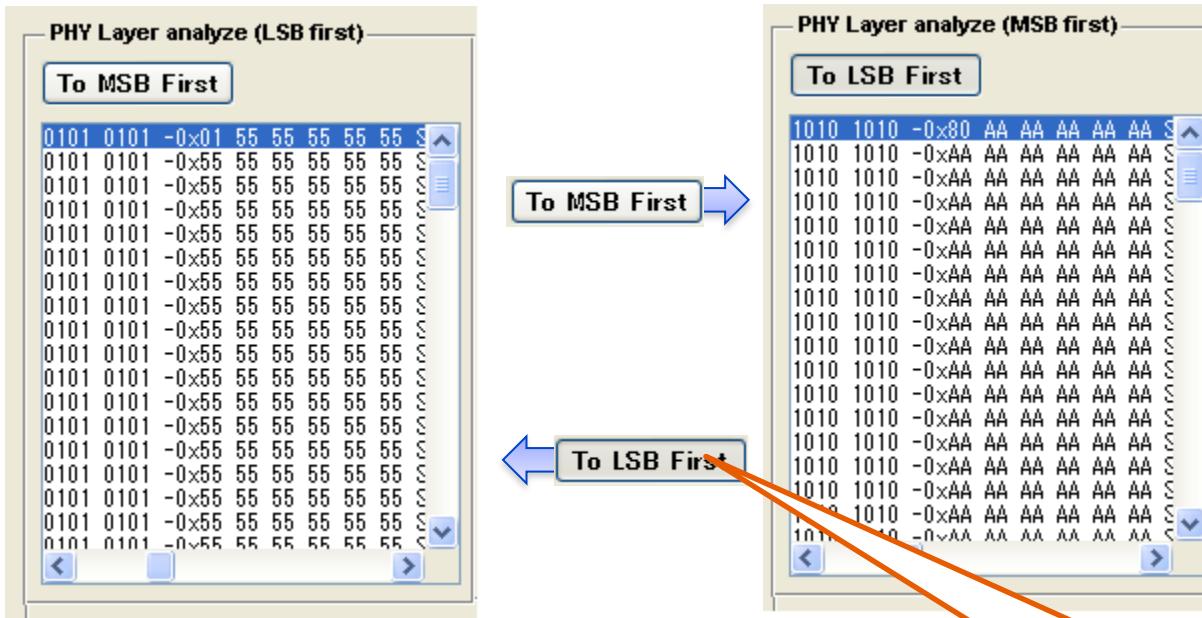
Displays MAC frame analysis results
Switch between LSB/MSB First

Displays Tx power

Brings all key data together on one screen!

Functions and Features (3/11)

Display IEEE802.15.4g PHY Layer Analysis Results

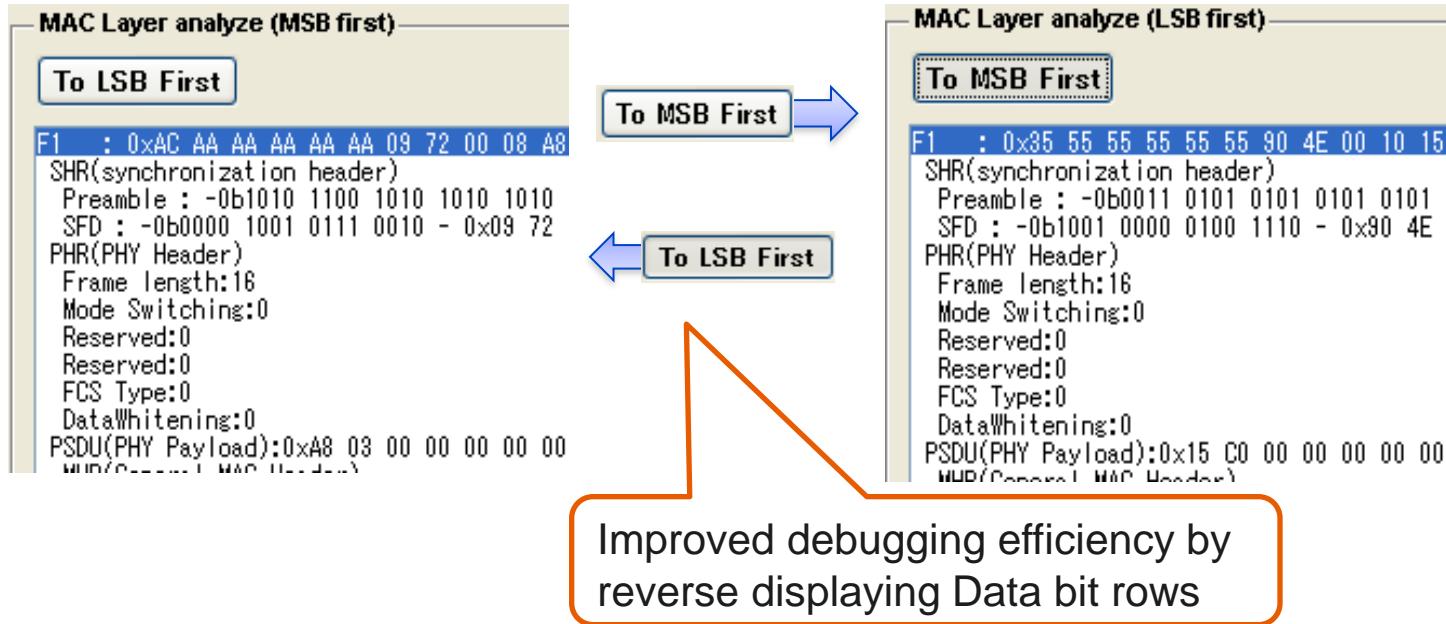


- Toggles between LSB first/MSB first
- Displayed Analysis Results Contents:
 - Preamble (Binary, Hex)
 - SFD (Binary, Hex)
 - PHY Payload (HEX only)

Improves debugging efficiency by reverse displaying data bit rows

Functions and Features (4/11)

Display IEEE802.15.4g MAC Layer Analysis Results



- Toggles LSB first/MSB first in same way as PHY analysis results

Functions and Features (5/11)

Display Example: SHR (Synchronization header) and PHR (PHY header)

```
F4 : 0xAA AA AA AA AA AA 09 72 08 30 25 04 22 33 44 55 82 0E 22 00 80 3F
SHR(synchronization header)
Preamble : -0b1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 1010 - 0xAA AA AA AA AA AA
SFD : -0b0000 1001 0111 0010 - 0x09 72
PHR(PHY Header)
Frame length:12
Mode Switching:0
Reserved:0
Reserved:0
FCS Type:1
DataWhitening:0
PSDU(PHY Payload):0x25 04 22 33 44 55 82 0E 22 00 80 3F
MHR(Multipurpose wake-up(Short Frame Control) Header)
Frame Control:
  /Frame          /LngFr/Dest. Add. /Sour. Add. /
  /Type           /Ctrl./Mode      /Mode      /
  /               0b101/        0/         0b10/      0b00/
  /Multipurpose./ /2-octet Dst/ No Source/
Sequence Number :0x04
Addressing field
  Destination PAN Identifier:0x3322
  Destination Address:0x55 44
MAC Payload:0x82 0E 22 00
MFR:0x803F (***** MFR discrepancy. Calculated value of MFR is 0x9B93 *****)
```

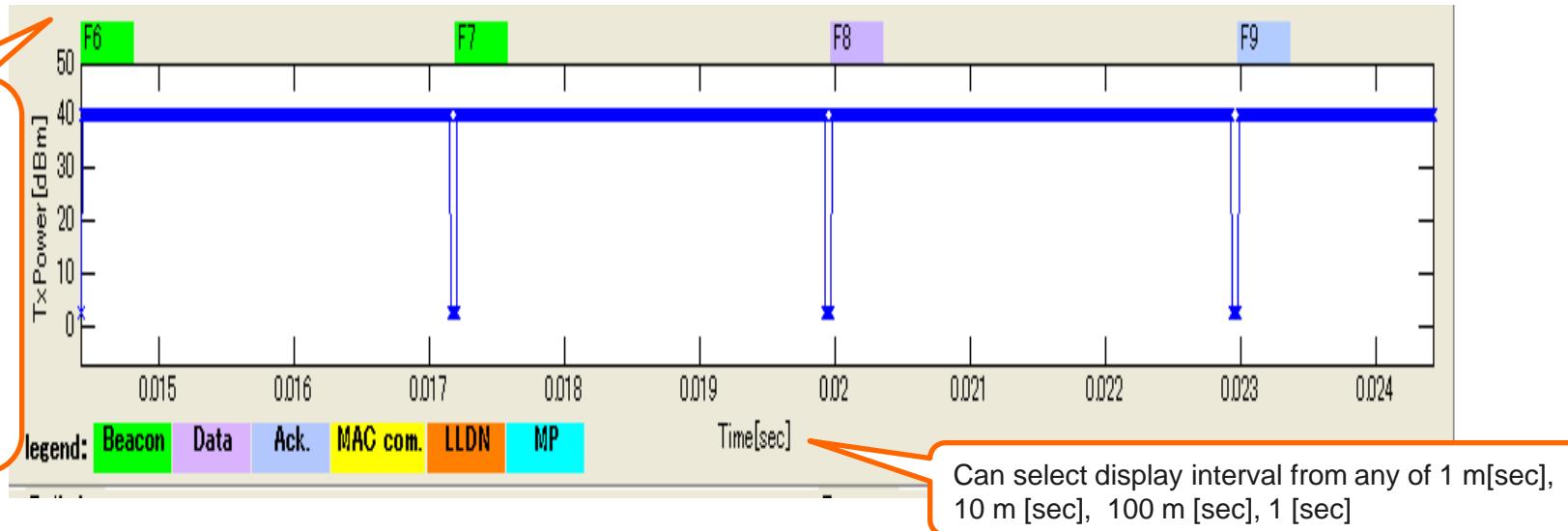
Errors are emphasized in red for easy recognition at a glance.

- Displays Preamble, SFD, and PHY Payload on first line as hex code
- Displays SHR (Synchronization header) on second line in binary and hex code
- Displays simple translation of PHR (PHY header) on third and later lines as well as PSDU part
- Auto-IDs 16-bit or 32-bit FCS according to PHY Header-FCS Type and computes FCS to display results by comparing Frame FCS data
 - *The FCS generation polynomial uses the CRC-16-CCITT recommendation for 16-bit FCS and the CRC-32-IEEE802.3 recommendation for 32-bit FCS.

Functions and Features (6/11)

Display RF Signal Amplitude

Easy Frame type identification by color coding
Frame number (Ex: F6 is Beacon and F8 is Data)



- Displays x-axis time scale according to Display interval setting
- Color codes Frame number in burst data header for identification of Frame type
 - Frames Types:
Beacon, Data, Ack, MAC command, LLDN, MP (Multipurpose)

Functions and Features (7/11)

Display Tx Timing

Tx timing	START	END	START to	GAP TIME
F 6 :	4.27 [msec.]	5.07 [msec.]	*** [msec.]	*** [msec.]
F 6 to F 7	*** [msec.]	*** [msec.]	*** [msec.]	*** [msec.]
F 7 :	7.73 [msec.]	8.85 [msec.]	1.17 [msec.]	0.05 [msec.]
F 8 :	8.90 [msec.]	9.86 [msec.]	1.01 [msec.]	0.05 [msec.]
F 9 to F 10	9.91 [msec.]	12.15 [msec.]	2.29 [msec.]	0.05 [msec.]
F 10 :	12.20 [msec.]	14.44 [msec.]	2.29 [msec.]	0.05 [msec.]
F 11 to F 12	14.49 [msec.]	16.57 [msec.]		
F 12 :				

Displays burst lengths and intervals
in time units for confirmation

- Displays burst start and end times plus time difference from burst start to end, as well as time difference (GAP TIME) from burst end to start
- Displays *** [msec.] for burst data not supporting Frame analysis

Functions and Features (8/11)

Display Tx Power

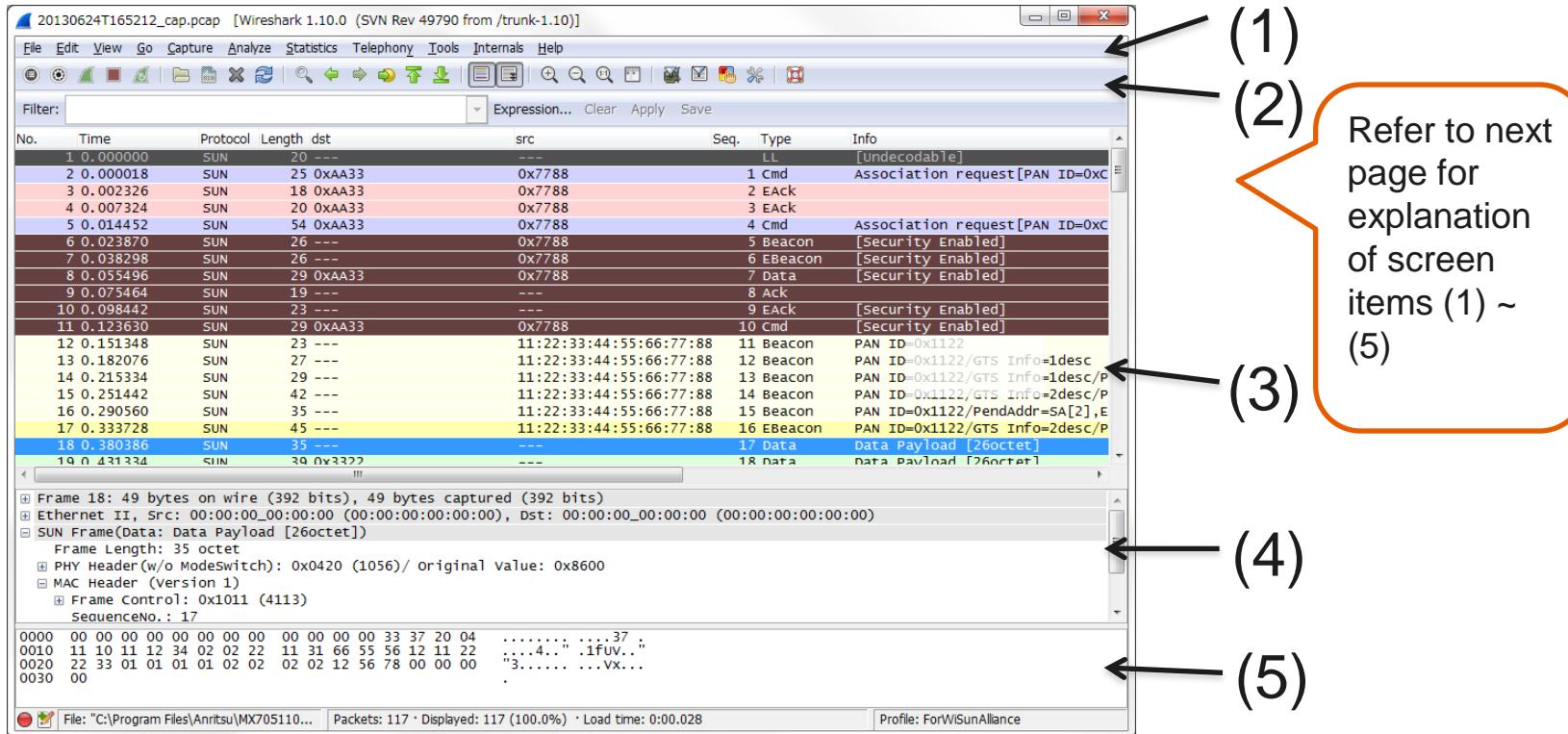
Tx power	
F 1	: ****dBm
F 2	: ****dBm
F 3	: ****dBm
F 4	: ****dBm
F 5	: ****dBm
F 6	: 39.8dBm
F 7	: ****dBm
F 8	: 39.8dBm
F 9	: 39.8dBm
F 10	: 39.8dBm
F 11	: 39.8dBm
F 12	: 39.8dBm
F 13	: 39.8dBm
F 14	: 39.8dBm

Displays average power numerically to confirm randomness

- Displays average Tx power of each burst
- Displays *** dBm for burst data not supporting Frame analysis

Functions and Features (9/11)

Frame Display Analysis using Wireshark Dissector Function



*When requiring detailed analysis of PHR (PHY header) and PSDU, can create PCAP format file for analysis by Wireshark.

Functions and Features (10/11)

Screen Composition List

No.	Part Name (Wireshark)	Function Name	Outline
(1)	Menu Bar	Menu	Supports access to each function
(2)	Dialog Bar	Dialog Menu	Supports setting procedures for some functions such as display filters
(3)	Packet List Pane	Times Series Display	Pane for displaying Rx Frames as consecutive time series in row units Can switch sorting order
(4)	Packet Details Pane	Detailed Decode Display	Pane for displaying details of Frames selected in (3) as hierarchical tree Can separate from screen as modeless dialog* (Item (5) can also be separated.)
(5)	Packet Bytes Pane	Graph Display	Pane for displaying data dump for Frames selected in (3). When tree node selected at (4), reverse displays corresponding protocol field. (Not reverse displayed when filter not set at field). Like (4) and (3), can be separated as modeless dialog*

*No effect on selection condition of (3) after separation

Functions and Features (11/11)

Wireshark Packet Detail Pane (4)

```
SUN Frame(Data: Data Payload [2octet])
  Frame Length: 17 octet
PHY Header(w/o Modeswitch): 0x01e0 (480)/ original value: 0xF000
  0000 0001 111. .... = Payload Length <! Bit Inverted !>: 15
  1111 0000 000. .... = ( Original Filed )
  .... .... ....0 .... = Data Whitening: False (0)
  .... .... ....0... = FCS Length: 4 octet (0)
  .... .... ....00. = Reserved: 0 (0x0000)
  .... .... ....0 = Mode Switch: False (0)
MAC Header (Version 2)
Frame Control: 0xa811 (43025)
  10.. .... .... .... = Src Addressing Mode: 16-bit short address (0x0002)
  ..10 .... .... .... = Frame Version: 0x0002 (2)
  .... 10.. .... .... = Dst Addressing Mode: 16-bit short address (0x0002)
  .... ..0. .... .... = IELIST Present: False (0)
  .... ..0 .... .... = Sequence Number Suppression: False (0)
  .... .... .0.... = PAN ID Compression: False (0)
  .... .... ..0.... = Ack Request: False (0)
  .... .... ....1.... = Frame Pending: True (1)
  .... .... ....0... = Security Enabled: False (0)
  .... .... ....001 = Frame Type: Data (0x0001)
SequenceNo.: 9
DstPANId: 0x3322
DstAddr(short): 0x5544
SrcAddr(short): 0x7766
MAC Payload
  Data Payload [2octet]
  FCS(4octet): 0x4282d6d0 (1115870928)
```

Displays detailed analysis results for packet to be confirmed

Uses versatile range of Wireshark functions
(Ex: Sorting for each filter, category, etc., in descending order)

Operating Environment/Related Recommendations

■ Operating Environment

Item	Explanation
CPU	x86 32 bit 1 GHz or better
OS	Windows® 7 Professional SP1 32-bit
Memory	4 GB min. recommended
HDD Free Space	500 GB recommended
Display Resolution	1024 x 768
Software	Wireshark (Version 1.10.0 or newer recommended)

■ Related Recommendations

No.	Explanation
1	IEEE Std 802.15.4g™-2012 Part 15.4: Low-Rate Wireless Personal Area Networks (LR-WPANs) Amendment 3: Physical Layer (PHY) Specifications for Low-Data-Rate, Wireless, Smart Metering Utility Networks
2	IEEE Std 802.15.4e™-2012 Part 15.4: Low-Rate Wireless Personal Area Networks (LR-WPANs) Amendment 1: MAC sublayer
3	Wi-SUN Alliance IEEE802.15.4g™ PHY Test Suite Specification Version 0.1 (TCWG)

Note

● United States

Anritsu Company

1155 East Collins Blvd., Suite 100, Richardson,
TX 75081, U.S.A.
Toll Free: 1-800-267-4878
Phone: +1-972-644-1777
Fax: +1-972-671-1877

● Canada

Anritsu Electronics Ltd.

700 Silver Seven Road, Suite 120, Kanata,
Ontario K2V 1C3, Canada
Phone: +1-613-591-2003
Fax: +1-613-591-1006

● Brazil

Anritsu Eletrônica Ltda.

Praça Amadeu Amaral, 27 - 1 Andar
01327-010 - Bela Vista - São Paulo - SP - Brazil
Phone: +55-11-3283-2511
Fax: +55-11-3288-6940

● Mexico

Anritsu Company, S.A. de C.V.

Av. Ejército Nacional No. 579 Piso 9, Col. Granada
11520 México, D.F., México
Phone: +52-55-1101-2370
Fax: +52-55-5254-3147

● United Kingdom

Anritsu EMEA Ltd.

200 Capability Green, Luton, Bedfordshire, LU1 3LU, U.K.
Phone: +44-1582-433200
Fax: +44-1582-731303

● France

Anritsu S.A.

12 avenue du Québec, Bâtiment Iris 1-Silic 612,
91140 VILLEBON SUR YVETTE, France
Phone: +33-1-60-92-15-50
Fax: +33-1-64-46-10-65

● Germany

Anritsu GmbH

Nemetschek Haus, Konrad-Zuse-Platz 1
81829 München, Germany
Phone: +49-89-442308-0
Fax: +49-89-442308-55

● Italy

Anritsu S.r.l.

Via Elio Vittorini 129, 00144 Roma, Italy
Phone: +39-6-509-9711
Fax: +39-6-502-2425

● Sweden

Anritsu AB

Kistagången 20B, 164 40 KISTA, Sweden
Phone: +46-8-534-707-00
Fax: +46-8-534-707-30

● Finland

Anritsu AB

Teknolevardi 3-5, FI-01530 VANTAA, Finland
Phone: +358-20-741-8100
Fax: +358-20-741-8111

● Denmark

Anritsu A/S (Service Assurance)

Anritsu AB (Test & Measurement)
Kay Fiskers Plads 9, 2300 Copenhagen S, Denmark
Phone: +45-7211-2200
Fax: +45-7211-2210

● Russia

Anritsu EMEA Ltd.

Representation Office in Russia
Tverskaya str. 16/2, bld. 1, 7th floor.
Russia, 125009, Moscow
Phone: +7-495-363-1694
Fax: +7-495-935-8962

● United Arab Emirates

Anritsu EMEA Ltd.

Dubai Liaison Office
P O Box 500413 - Dubai Internet City
Al Thuraya Building, Tower 1, Suit 701, 7th Floor
Dubai, United Arab Emirates
Phone: +971-4-3670352
Fax: +971-4-3688460

● India

Anritsu India Private Limited

2nd & 3rd Floor, #837/1, Binnamangla 1st Stage,
Indiranagar, 100ft Road, Bangalore - 560038, India
Phone: +91-80-4058-1300
Fax: +91-80-4058-1301

● Singapore

Anritsu Pte. Ltd.

11 Chang Charn Road, #04-01, Shiro House
Singapore 09640
Phone: +65-6282-2400
Fax: +65-6282-2533

● P.R. China (Shanghai)

Anritsu (China) Co., Ltd.

Room 2701-2705, Tower A,
New Caoheing International Business Center
No. 391 Gui Ping Road Shanghai, 200233, P.R. China
Phone: +86-21-6237-0898
Fax: +86-21-6237-0899

● P.R. China (Hong Kong)

Anritsu Company Ltd.

Unit 1006-7, 10/F., Greenfield Tower, Concordia Plaza,
No. 1 Science Museum Road, Tsim Sha Tsui East,
Kowloon, Hong Kong, P.R. China
Phone: +852-2301-4980
Fax: +852-2301-3545

● Japan

Anritsu Corporation

8-5, Tamura-cho, Atsugi-shi, Kanagawa, 243-0016 Japan
Phone: +81-46-296-1221
Fax: +81-46-296-1238

● Korea

Anritsu Corporation, Ltd.

502, 5FL H-Square N B/D, 681
Sampyeong-dong, Bundang-gu, Seongnam-si,
Gyeonggi-do, 463-400 Korea
Phone: +82-31-696-7750
Fax: +82-31-696-7751

● Australia

Anritsu Pty. Ltd.

Unit 21/270 Ferntree Gully Road, Notting Hill,
Victoria 3168, Australia
Phone: +61-3-9558-8177
Fax: +61-3-9558-8255

● Taiwan

Anritsu Company Inc.

7F, No. 316, Sec. 1, NeiHu Rd., Taipei 114, Taiwan
Phone: +886-2-8751-1816
Fax: +886-2-8751-1817

Please Contact: