Advancing beyond

Layer 2 Control Plane (L2CP) Transparency Testing

- Carrier Ethernet Network Service Activation -

Network Master Pro MT1000A/MT1040A

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1. Introduction

This document explains use of scenario to automate testing for the Layer 2 control protocols (L2CP). In this test scenario, Network Master Pro MT1000A/MT1040A generates L2CP traffic with various Layer 2 protocols (see Table2), measures the difference between the transmitted and received frame counts, and displays as easy-to-understand color-coded Pass/Fail icons.

There are many L2CP serving network functions, such as STP (Spanning Tree Protocol), CDP (Cisco Discovery Protocol), Ethernet OAM, etc. Customers subscribing to network carrier wide-area Ethernet circuits use L2CP and expect the Ethernet circuit to be 'transparent' in terms of Layer 2 control.



Figure 1 Ethernet Service

To meet this expectation, decision points are located at each UNI (Fig. 1). The decision points take one of three actions for every L2CP frame: Discard, Peer, or Pass, based criteria agreed with customers.

Table 1 Action Taken at Decision Point

Action	Description
Discard	Discards L2CP frame that is neither propagated nor delivered
Peer	Processes L2CP frame by appropriate protocol entity in carrier's network
Pass	Forwards L2CP frame in same manner as service data frames

At service activation, the service provider must confirm the network is configured correctly. The test methodology is shown in Fig. 2.



Figure 2 L2CP Transparency Test

The tester generates L2CP traffic with various Layer 2 protocols. This traffic is looped-back at the far-end with the reflector and the tester counts received frames to confirm that the transmitted and received frame counts match.

2. MT1000A/MT1040A Test Features

2.1 Supported Protocols

The MT1000A/MT1040A generates traffic with the following protocols.

Category	Protocols
Spanning Tree Protocol	STP, Rapid STP, Multi STP
Public L2CP	GMRP, GVRP, LLDP, SPB, LACP, LAMP, Link-OAM, E-LMI, MMRP, MVRP, MSRP, MIRP, IEEE 802.1X (EAP), ESCM, IEEE 1588 (PTP), VDP, PE-CSP
Cisco Protocols	CDP, VTP, PagP, UDLD, DTP, ISL, PSVT+(LLC, SNAP), STP UL Fast, VLAN Bridge STP

Table 2 Supported Layer 2 Control Protocols

2.2 Supported Encapsulations

Table 3	Supported	Encapsulations
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Encapsulation	Protocols
None	Direct Ethernet interface
VLAN	IEEE 802.1Q-compliant Ethernet with VLAN tag
Q-in-Q	IEEE 802.1ad-compliant Ethernet with two VLAN tag layers

2.3 Supported Bit Rates

Table 4 lists Bit rates supported by test modules.

Table 4	Supported	Layer 2	Control	Protocols
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Category	Protocols
MU100010A	10/100/1000M Electrical, 1 GbE,10 GbE (Optical)
MU100011A	10/100/1000M Electrical, 1 GbE 10 GbE, 25 GbE, 40 GbE, 100 GbE
MU104011A	10/100/1000M Electrical, 1 GbE 10 GbE, 25 GbE, 40 GbE, 100 GbE
MU104014A	10/100/1000M Electrical, 1 GbE 10 GbE, 25 GbE, 40 GbE, 100 GbE, 200 GbE, 400 GbE
MU104015A	10/100/1000M Electrical, 1 GbE 10 GbE, 25 GbE, 400 GbE

Note:

The test scenario L2CP always uses Port 1. If your MT1040A has two Ethernet modules, use the one closest to the front panel (LCD).

3. How to Install

Anritsu supports L2 Transparency test functionality as an add-on scenario. This add-on scenario can be downloaded from the Anritsu web site. This section explains the installation procedure.

- 1. After unzipping the downloaded file, copy the file named *L2CP.obcfg* to a USB memory stick and insert the stick into the MT1000A/MT1040A.
- 2. Start Scenario Manager by touching the kilon on the MT1000A/MT1040A Utilities screen.



3. Touch the icon to import the *L2CP.obcfg* file from the USB stick. The test scenario L2CP is registered after importing the scenario file. The version number is shown in this screen table.

		Edit Export	Delete	
1	L2CP Liner 2		Hide	

4. Touch Edit to set test parameters in the following.



5. Depending on the module configuration, 🔍 may be displayed. In this case, touch x: 1-PORT1 and place a checkmark in 2-PORT1.



6. Some test parameters can be set here. Once changed, they are backed-up and are applied each time the L2CP test is run.

G_CVLAN_PRI	VLAN Priority (C-Tag for Q-inQ)	0
G_CVLAN_CFI	VLAN CFI (C-Tag for Q-inQ)	0
G_SVLAN_PRI	VLAN Priority (S-Tag when Q-in-Q)	0
G_SVLAN_CFI	VLAN CFI (S-Tag when Q-in-Q)	0
G_TOTAL_FRAME	How many L2CP frame generate	10
G_RCV_TIMEOUT	How long wait for loopback (ms)	5000
G CAPTURE	Packet Capture (0=Off, 1=On)	0

Table 5 Test Parameters (Backed-up)

Parameter	Description (Value Range)
G_CVLAN_PRI, G_ CVLAN_CFI	VLAN tag priority (0 to 7) and CFI (0 or 1) bit. When Q-in-Q is applied, these values are applied to Customer VLAN tag. (Default: both zero)
G_SVLAN_PRI, G_ SVLAN_CFI	Service VLAN tag priority (0 to 7) and CFI (0 or 1) bit. This is available only when Q-in-Q is applied. (Default: both zero)
G_TOTAL_FRAME	Number of L2CP frames MT1000A/MT1040A generates during each protocol test (10 to 1,000; default: 10)
G_RCV_TIMEOUT	Maximum required wait time until frames return from network far-end (1,000 to 60,000; default 50,000) (ms)
G_CAPTURE	Frame capture for troubleshooting available when 1 (0 or 1; default: 0)

VLAN (IEEE 802.1Q)	DA	SA	TPID 0x8100	SVLAN Tag	Туре	L2C	P PDU	FCS		
Q-in-Q (IEEE 802.1ad)	DA	SA	TPID 0x88A0	SVLAN Tag	TPID 0x8100	CVLAN Tag	Туре	L2CP P	DU	FCS

Figure 3 CVLAN and SVLAN Allocation

7. Touch the 🔀 icon to quit *Scenario Manager*.

	ource Assignment						1
	Application name						(
1	Ethernet BERT L2 Control Protocol Transparancy Test		1-POR	п			
ria	ibles						
	Nan	1e	N	ote	Value 🔭		l
	G_CVLAN_PRI		VLAN Priority (C-1	ag for Q-inQ)	7		l
	G_CVLAN_CFI		VLAN CFI (C-Tag f	or Q-inQ)	1		I
	1200		10 AN Driasity /C.T	ag when Q-in-Q)	5		
	G_SVLAN_PRI		VLAW Priority (5-1				
	G_SVLAN_PRI G_SVLAN_CFI		VLAN CFI (S-Tag v	vhen Q-in-Q)	0		l

8. A new icon of the test scenario L2CP is registered on the MT1000A/MT1040A Utilities screen.

Scenario	Scenario Mgr.	L2CP		
Utility	GPS/GNSS	VIP		
Viewer	PDF Viewer	Wireshark	Sync Analysis	
*	PDF Viewer	Wireshark	Sync Analysis	

4. Test Operation

4.1 Reflector Setup

1. Start the MT1000A/MT1040A using as the reflector and select the interface of the Port.



2. Set the source MAC address on the reflector.

	Port 1:1	Application Selector		
	Port Swap	Settings Answer: None	OAM Off	
Uncheck	Enable swap		© Link Speed: 1 Duplex:	O Gbps
	Swap all MAC addresses Swap specific MAC address	00.00.00.00.00	Ethernet	FDX 🕐
Check two boxes	Replace source MAC address	00-00-91-E1-06-A2	Default O MPLS framework	me /
	P		O MPLS-TP I O VLAN fra	irame 🔧
	UDP/TCP		OH Capt OAM	ure X
	Force ACK on TCP frames		Frame Cap Transceir	ver
	🔣 🔣 ETH-Reflector 🥪	SETUP TEST RESULT	r 🔐 🗖 🖘 📴 V 🗺 🔉 🚇 🐗) 05:42)))

3. Touch the **()** icon to start the reflector.

+ Swap off		Settings Answer: None	OAM Off		
Enable swap			Link Speed: 10 Dupley:	Gbps	_
) Swap all MAC addresse) Swap specific MAC add	ress Port	Port 1:1	Settings Answer: None		OAM
PReplace source MAC and Swap IP address DP/TCP	ddress	Enable swap AC Swap all MAC addresses	00-00-00-00-00		Elink Speed: Duplex: Ethernet
Force ACK on TCP fram	es	Peplace source MAC address	00-00-91-E1-06-A2	Default	O MPLS frame O MPLS-TP frame
) Swap IP address DPF/TCP) Swap UDP/TCP ports			O VLAN frame OH Capture OAM Frame Capture

4.2 How to Start Test

1. Touch the L2CP icon to start the test scenario.





2. Touch the icon to start a test.

Results folder: L2CP/		Select all Unsel	ect all				
Application name				Result file nam			
1 C Ethernet BERT	2-PORT1 L2 Tra	Control Protocol nsparancy Test	Not started		l	S 🔨	
				Application	Selector		
	Re	sults folder: L2CP/		Select all Um	elect all mm		шш
		Application nam	ne Port	Comment	Status	Result file name	
Time		1 🖌 Ethernet BERT	1-PORT1	L2 Control Protocol Transparancy Test	Testing		
		Time			Description		
		7 2022-03-27 18:20	0:50 Assign	ed %G_RATE to GbE(Opt	OK is selected.		
11		: 2022-03-27 18:21	L:01 Ethern	et Linkup OK			
L2CP	_	9 2022-03-27 18:21	L:11 STP:: S	end Frames = 10. Recv	Frames = 10 -> Pas	s	
	- 11	10 2022-03-27 18:21	L:21 "RSTP::	Send Frames = 10, Recy	Frames = 10 -> Pa	55	
		11 2022-03-27 18:21	1:32 MSTP:	Send Frames = 10, Rec	v Frames = 10 -> Pa	155	k
		12 2022-03-27 18:21	1:42 CDP.: 1	end Frames = 10, Recv	Frames = 10 -> Pas	is	

Touch the icon and stop the test.

- 3. The MT1000A/MT1040A will request the following parameter settings:
 - 1 Which L2 control protocol to generate
 - 2 Encapsulation (None or VTAN or Q-in-Q)
 - ③ Which Ethernet rate to be used on MT1000A.

The rate options depend on which module is mounted on the MT1000A/MT1040A.

1 Protocol Selection

Protocol Selection(STP/IEEE/Cisco)	Protocol Selection(STP/IEEE/Cisco) ×	Protocol Selection(STP/IEEE/Cisco) ×
STP	Cisco	IEEE
YES NO	YES NO	YES NO
(2) Encapsulation Selection		
	Select Encupslation X Which is Encupslation?	
	None VLAN Q-in-Q	
	ок	
③ Ethernet Rate		
	Select Ethernet Rate X Which is Rate?	
	10/100/1000M GbE(Opt) 10G	
	25G 40G 100G	
	ОК	

4. The MT1000A/MT1040A checks establishment of an Ethernet Link after setting all parameters. If the Link is not up, the following message is displayed on the screen. In this case, confirm the connection between the network and the MT1000A/MT1040A.

1/10/25G 100G(CFP4)	100G(QSFP28) 10/100/1000M

Note:

The test scenario L2CP always uses Port 1. If the MT1040A has two Ethernet modules, use the one closest to the front panel (LCD).

4.3 Why Test Fails at Beginning?

If Fail is displayed immediately after starting the test, there are two possible reasons.

			Application S	elector			
Resul	Its folder: L2CP/		Select all Unse	lect all			
	Application name	Port	Comment	Status	Result file name		
1	Ethernet BERT	1-PORT1	L2 Control Protocol Transparancy Test	Fail]	
				-	200,"Execut	ion	error:-1:'INST:STAR''
	Time			Description	200,"Execut	ion	error:-1:'INST:STAR''
5	Time 2022-03-27 18:52:48	-200,*E	xecution error -1-1NST-ST/	Description	200,"Execut	ion	error:-1:'INST:STAR''
5	Time 2022-03-27 18:52:48 2022-03-27 18:52:48	-200.*E [Ethern	xecution error -1 1851 57 et BERT 1-PORT1 L2 Contro	Description 48** I Protocol Transpar	200,"Execut	ion	error:-1:'INST:STAR''
567	Time 2022-03-27 18:52:48 2022-03-27 18:52:48 2022-03-27 18:52:48	-200.*E [Ethern Finishe	xecution error -1 "INST STA et BERT 1-PORT1 L2 Contro	Description	200, "Execut	ion A	error:-1:'INST:STAR''
5 6 7 8	Time 2022-03-27 18:52:48 2022-03-27 18:52:48 2022-03-27 18:52:48 2022-03-27 18:52:51	-200.75 [Etherm Finished Output	xecution error -1 -11/57 57 et BERT 1-PORT1 L2 Contro g result folder: _2022-03-2	Description AR ^{**} Il Protocol Transpar 7@18-52-35_Fail	200,"Execut	ion A	error:-1:'INST:STAR"

Reason 1: Module configuration mismatch

Refer to Section 3 of this document to match the configuration.

Reason 2: Hardware already in use

Check whether the hardware is already in use as follows.

		Application Selector			
Results folder: L2CP/	Sel	ect all Unselect all	_		
Application name	Port Cr	omment Status	Result file name		
1 Cthernet BERT	1-PORT1 L2 Control Transpara	Protocol Fail			
				2	
Time		Description			
	and the second se				
5 2022-03-27 18:52:	48 -200, Execution er	ror:-1:'INST:STAR"			
5 2022-03-27 18:52: 6 2022-03-27 18:52:	48 -200."Execution en 48 [Ethernet BERT 1-PC	ror:-1:'INST:STAR" 0RT1 L2 Control Protocol Transpa	rancy Test]Finished		
5 2022-03-27 18:52: 6 2022-03-27 18:52: 7 2022-03-27 18:52:	48 [Ethernet BERT 1-PC 48 Finished	ror - 1. INSTISTAR"	rancy Test]Finished	×	

2. Ports in use are highlighted in green.



3. Touch the x icon to release the port.

4.4 How to Check Results

The test pass/fail verdict is displayed in green or red, respectively.

	Application Selector							Applicatio	n Selector			
Results folder: L2CP/	Select all Unselect all			0	Resul	ts folder: L2CP/		Select all Ur	select all			C
Application name	Port Comment S	tatus Result file name		0		Application name	Port	Comment	Status	Result file nan	ie.	
1 Sthernet BERT	1-PORT1 L2 Control Protocol Transparancy Test Pass				1	Ethernet BERT	1-PORT1	L2 Control Protocol Transparancy Test	Fail			N
				?								?
Time						Time						
2022-03-27 18:52:33	STP Send Frames = 10. Recy Frames =	10 -> Pass			8	2022-03-29 19:35:23	B 'Ethern	et Linkup OK				6
10 2022-03-27 18-52-43	BSTP Send Frames = 10. Recy Frames	= 10 -> Pass			9	2022-03-29 19:35:33	STP:: 5	iend Frames = 10. Recv	Frames = 10 ->	Pass		
10 2022-03-27 18-52-54	MSTP: Send Frames # 10 Recy Frames	= 10 -> Pacs			-10	2022-03-29 19:35:43	RSTP.:	Send Frames = 10. Rec	v Frames = 10 -:	> Pass		
10 2022-03-27 10-52-59	[Ethernet RERT 1-RORT1 1.2 Control Protoc	ol Transnarancy Test Einished			11	2022-03-29 19:35:58	MSTP	Send Frames = 10. Re	v Frames = 6 ->	Fail		
12 2022-03-27 18-52-59	Enished	or nanaparancy resummined	- 11	×	12	2022-03-29 19:36:09	CDP:: 5	Send Frames = 10, Reco	· Frames = 10 ->	Pass		X
10 2022-03-27 18-52-58	Output result folder: 2022-03-27@18-5	1.30 Pace			13	2022-03-29 19:36:19	VTP:: S	iend Frames = 10. Recv	Frames = 10 ->	Pass	-	
2022-03-27 18.52.59	ouput result folder2022-03-27@10-3	7.35 1855								-	M	-
L2CP	TEST	🔐 🖸 🖘 🕼 V 💽 🔊 🚇	20:40)))	111	E2CP		TE	<u>ST</u>	🔐 🖸 🦘 🕼 V 💽 j	¥ 🛃 📥 22:15	5 111
	Result Example	(Pass)						Result Exa	mple (Fa	ail)		

Irrespective of whether the test is passed or failed, a report file is saved automatically to the MT1000A/MT1040A internal storage. The file-access procedure is described below.



2. The file browser is displayed. Locate report files in the path Internal/Scenario_logs/L2CP.



A new folder named YYYY-MM-DD@HH-MM-SS_Pass/fail is created each time a test is started.

3. The following table explains the items in this file.

Table 6 Files Saved in Report Folder

File Name	Description
Summarypdf Summaryobres	All information on GUI during test
L2CP.pcap	Frames captured during test. This file is saved optionally by the scenario. See Section 3 for how to enable frame capture.
*.res	The file name is <protocol name="">.res. (e.g., STP.res). The test scenario L2CP saves this file automatically when a test detects failure to loopback all sent frames. A separate file is created for each failed protocol.</protocol>
CommandLog.txt SequenceLog.txt	Internal log for troubleshooting (for debugging when users customize own scenario)

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